

Effekter av arbetsmarknadsinsatser för personer med varaktigt försörjningsstöd/ Effects of active labor market programs among long-term social assistance recipients, rapport 351, (2022)

Bilaga 2 Sammanställning av studier som exkluderats efter relevansgranskning i fulltext och studier som inte ingår i analyserna på grund av hög risk för bias / Appendix 2 Excluded studies and studies with high risk of bias

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This list consists of articles not included in SBU's report. It has four parts:

Excluded studies

This part consists of articles considered relevant in terms of abstract, but the full-text articles were considered to be irrelevant to the research question and other inclusion criteria, after assessment.

Studies with high risk of bias

This part consists of articles that were relevant in terms of abstract and full text, but after quality assessment considered to be studies with high risk of bias.

Excluded health economic studies

This part consists of articles considered relevant in terms of abstract, but the full-text articles were considered to be irrelevant to the research question and other inclusion criteria, after assessment.

Health economic studies with low quality or transferability

This part consists of articles that were relevant in terms of abstract and full text, but after assessment was considered to have either too low methodological quality, too low transferability to a Swedish context, or both.

Excluded studies

Reference	Main reason for exclusion
Aber JL, Brooks-Gunn J, Maynard RA. Effects of welfare reform on teenage parents and their children. <i>Future Child</i> . 1995;5(2):53-71.	Not relevant year
Achdut N. Financial incentives to work: A quasi-experimental analysis of in-work cash benefits for single mothers. <i>Int J Soc Welf</i> . 2017;26(1):21-36.	Not relevant intervention
Acosta PA, Monsalve Montiel EM. Public works programs and crime: evidence for El Salvador. 2018.	Not relevant outcome
Adams JH. Going to Work: An Examination of the Meaning of Work in Welfare-to-Work. <i>Journal of Vocational Education Research</i> . 2002;27(2):197-216.	Not relevant comparison
Ahluwalia SK, McGroder SM, Zaslow MJ, Hair EC, Child Trends IWDC. Symptoms of Depression among Welfare Recipients: A Concern for Two Generations. <i>Child Trends Research Brief</i> . 2001.	Not relevant publication type
Aiken M, Bode I. Killing the golden goose? Third sector organizations and back-to-work programmes in Germany and the UK. <i>Social Policy and Administration</i> . 2009;43(3):209-25.	Not relevant study design
Alam BM. Influence of transit accessibility to jobs on the employability of the welfare recipients: The case of Broward County, Florida 2006.	Not relevant outcome
Alba A, Arranz JM, Muñoz-Bullón F. Re-employment probabilities of unemployment benefit recipients. <i>Appl Econ</i> . 2012;44(28):3645-64.	Not relevant population
Albert VN, King WC. The impact of a mandatory employment program on welfare terminations implications for welfare reform. <i>J Soc Serv Res</i> . 1998;25(1):125-50.	Not relevant year
Alcan D, Mokretar-Karroubi R, Taskin T, Wisemand W. Impact of social assistance on labor market mobility : the case of Turkey. 2016.	Not relevant intervention
Alderson DP, Gennetian LA, Dowsett CJ, Imes A, Huston AC. Effects of Employment-Based Programs on Families by Prior Levels of Disadvantage. <i>Social Service Review</i> . 2008;82(3):361-94.	Not relevant year
Allen Z. Welfare workers say city jobs training program not enough. <i>New York Amsterdam News</i> . 2004;95(14):3-.	Not relevant publication type
Allerton HE. Welfare to work. <i>Training & Development</i> . 1997;51(9):8.	Not relevant publication type
Alter CF. Family support as an intervention with female long-term AFDC recipients. <i>Social Work Research</i> . 1996;20(4):203-16.	Not relevant year
Altman J, Gray M. The Economic and Social Impacts of the CDEP Scheme in Remote Australia. <i>Australian Journal of Social Issues (Australian Council of Social Service)</i> . 2005;40(3):399-410.	Not relevant population
Altman J, Klein E. Lessons from a basic income programme for Indigenous Australians. <i>Oxf Dev Stud</i> . 2018;46(1):132-46.	Not relevant population
Alzúa ML, Cruces G, Ripani L. Welfare programs and labor supply in developing countries: Experimental evidence from Latin America. <i>J Popul Econ</i> . 2013;26(4):1255-84.	Not relevant population

Amott T. Reforming Welfare or Reforming the Labor Market: Lessons from the Massachusetts Employment Training Experience. <i>Social Justice</i> . 1994;21:33-7.	Not relevant study design
Anderson CA, Schlegelmilch A, Hartman E, Golden TP. Wisconsin PROMISE cost-benefit analysis and sustainability framework. <i>J Vocat Rehabil</i> . 2019;51(2):253-61.	Not relevant population
Anderson E. Welfare, work requirements, and dependent-care. <i>J Appl Philos</i> . 2004;21(3):243-56.	Not relevant study design
Anderson EK, Van Hoy J. Striving for self-sufficient families urban and rural experiences for women in welfare-to-work programs. <i>J Pover</i> . 2006;10(1):69-91.	Not relevant study design
Anderson SG. Ensuring the stability of welfare-to-work exits: The importance of recipient knowledge about work incentives. <i>Social Work</i> . 2002;47(2):162-70.	Not relevant outcome and intervention
Anderson SG, Schuldt R, Halter AP, Scott J. Employment experiences and support services use following TANF exits: Sub-state variations in outcomes. <i>Soc Policy J</i> . 2003;2(1):35-56.	Not relevant study design
Andreassen TA. Measures of accountability and delegated discretion in activation work: lessons from the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Service. <i>European Journal of Social Work</i> . 2019;22(4):664-75.	Not relevant study design
Angelo L, March JA. Do training programs help AFDC recipients leave the welfare rolls? An evaluation of New York City's begin program. <i>J Health Hum Serv Adm</i> . 1997;20(1):83-104.	Not relevant year
Anne D, L'Horty Y. The RSA (Revenu de solidarité active) and back-to-work incentives in France. <i>Int Soc Secur Rev</i> . 2012;65(3):77-100.	Not relevant intervention
Anonymous. In every hundred, ten are saved. <i>Economist (NLD)</i> . 1996;339(7967):28.	Not relevant publication type
Antonopoulos R, Kim K. 'Public Job-creation Programs: The Economic Benefits of Investing in Social Care. Case Studies in South Africa and the United States'. 2011.	Not relevant intervention
Arni P, Schiprowski A. Job search requirements, effort provision and labor market outcomes. <i>Journal of Public Economics</i> . 2019;169:65-88.	Not relevant population
Arts J. Performances for upward mobility: How Dutch workfare programmes function as temporal spaces of imagination. <i>Eur J Cult Polit Sociol</i> . 2020;7(1):29-51.	Not relevant study design

Arts J, Van Den Berg M. Pedagogies of optimism: Teaching to 'look forward' in activating welfare programmes in the Netherlands. <i>Critical Social Policy</i> . 2019;39(1):66-86.	Not relevant study design
Ashworth K, Cebulla A, Greenberg D, Walker R. Meta-Evaluation: Discovering What Works Best in Welfare Provision. <i>Evaluation</i> . 2004;10(2):193-216.	Not relevant study design
Atkinson J, Lee D, Dayton-Shotts C, French C. SELF-PERCEIVED JOB SKILLS AND EMPLOYMENT BARRIERS AMONG NON-DRUG USING AND CHRONIC DRUG USING WELFARE-TO-WORK PARTICIPANTS. <i>Journal of Drug Issues</i> . 2001;31(3):747-56.	Not relevant comparison
Atkinson JS, Whitsett DD, Montoya ID, Carroll-Curtis T, Brown V. Employment and Income Patterns in a Study of a Chronic Drug Using and Non-Drug Using TANF Population. <i>J Pover</i> . 2003;7(4):73-91.	Not relevant comparison
Attanasio O, Guarín A, Medina C, Meghir C. Long Term Impacts of Vouchers for Vocational Training: Experimental Evidence for Colombia. 2015.	Not relevant publication type
Attanasio O, Guarín A, Medina C, Meghir C. Vocational training for disadvantaged youth in Colombia: A long-term follow-up. <i>Am Econ J Appl Econ</i> . 2017;9(2):131-43.	Not relevant population
Atzmüller R. Institution building and active labour market policies in Vienna since the 1990s. <i>International Journal of Sociology & Social Policy</i> . 2009;29(11):599-611.	Not relevant intervention
Auspos P, Miller C, Hunter JA, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Final Report on the Implementation and Impacts of the Minnesota Family Investment Program in Ramsey County; 2000. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED450260&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant study design
Austin MJ, Johnson MA, Chow JCC, De Marco A, Ketch V. Delivering welfare-to-work services in county social service organizations: An exploratory study of staff perspectives. <i>Administration in Social Work</i> . 2009;33(1):105-26.	Not relevant population
Autor DH, Houseman SN, Kerr SP. The Effect of Work First Job Placements on the Distribution of Earnings: An Instrumental Variable Quantile Regression Approach. <i>Journal of Labor Economics</i> . 2017;35(1):149-90.	Not relevant population
Axelsen DW. Welfare Dependency and Labor Force Participation: Analyzing the Welfare Recipient 2004.	Not relevant publication type
Ayala L, Bárcena-Martín E. Measuring Social Welfare Gains in Social Assistance Programs: An Application to European Countries. <i>Soc Indic Res</i> . 2020;151(1):205-29.	Not relevant intervention

Ayala L, Rodríguez M. Health-related effects of welfare-to-work policies. <i>Soc Sci Med.</i> 2013;93:103-12.	Not relevant outcome
Ayala L, Rodríguez M. What determines exit from social assistance in Spain? <i>Int J Soc Welf.</i> 2007;16(2):168-82.	Not relevant study design
Azam M, Ferre C, Ajwad MI. Did Latvia's public works program mitigate the impact of the 2008-2010 crisis? 2012.	Not relevant population
Azam M, Ferré C, Ajwad MI. Can public works programs mitigate the impact of crises in Europe? The case of Latvia. <i>IZA J Eur Labor Stud.</i> 2013;2(1).	Not relevant population
Baird IC, Towns K. Preparing Low Income Women for Today's Workplace: A Case Study on the Evolution of a Communications Model within a Job Training Program; 1991. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED348533&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant study design
Baker AC. Provider-Led Training: A New Model of Development for Low-Income Providers. <i>Young Children.</i> 1997;52(7):4-7.	Not relevant publication type
Baker M. Social assistance and the employability of mothers: Two models from cross-national research. <i>Can J Sociol.</i> 1996;21(4):483-503.	Not relevant study design
Balfour DL, Leahy PJ, Shriver A. Assessing the case management approach to welfare reform: Process evaluation of the family development program. <i>J Health Hum Serv Adm.</i> 1995;17(3):350-67.	Not relevant intervention
Bambra C, Whitehead M, Hamilton V. Does 'Welfare-to-Work' Work? A Systematic Review of the Effectiveness of the UK's Welfare-to-Work Programmes for People with a Disability or Chronic Illness. <i>Social Science & Medicine.</i> 2005;60(9):1905-18.	Not relevant population
Banerjee MM. Voicing Realities and Recommending Reform in PRWORA. <i>Social Work.</i> 2002;47(3):315-28.	Not relevant study design
Banerjee MM, Damman JL. The Capabilities Approach: A Framework to Understand and Enhance TANF Recipients' Employability. <i>J Pover.</i> 2013;17(4):414-36.	Not relevant study design
Bania N, Leete L, Coulton C. Job Access, Employment and Earnings: Outcomes for Welfare Leavers in a US Urban Labour Market. <i>Urban Studies</i> (Sage Publications, Ltd). 2008;45(11):2179-202.	Not relevant study design
Barabasch A. Meeting the challenge: between depopulation and new industrialization. Innovations in VET in Eastern Germany. <i>J Vocat Educ Train.</i> 2012;64(4):403-16.	Not relevant population
Barrell R. Measuring the Macroeconomic Effects of Reducing Benefit Dependency. <i>National Institute Economic Review.</i> 2003(186):85-97.	Not relevant study design
Bartik TJ. Short-Term Employment Persistence for Welfare Recipients: The 'Effects' of Wages, Industry, Occupation and Firm. 1997.	Not relevant intervention

Bartik TJ, Upjohn Inst. for Employment Research KMI. Using Performance Indicators To Improve the Effectiveness of Welfare-to-Work Programs. Upjohn Institute Staff Working Paper 95-36; 1995. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED400449&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant study design
Bartik TJ, Upjohn Inst. for Employment Research KMI. Short-Term Employment Persistence for Welfare Recipients. The "Effects" of Wages, Industry, Occupation, and Firm Size. Upjohn Institute Staff Working Paper 97-46; 1997. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED412378&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant intervention
Bavier R. Welfare reform data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation. Monthly Labor Review. 2001;124(7):13.	Not relevant study design
Baxter K, Wilberforce M, Glendinning C. Personal Budgets and the Workforce Implications for Social Care Providers: Expectations and Early Experiences. Soc Policy Soc. 2011;10(1):55-65.	Not relevant study design
Beckerman A, Fontana L. The Transition from AFDC to PRWORA in Florida. Perceptions of the Role of Case Manager in Welfare Reform. Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare. 2001;28(3):29-47.	Not relevant study design
Bedgood J, Csiernik R. Appointment choice and outcome at a supported employment agency. Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work. 2009;6(4):390-400.	Not relevant comparison
Behncke S, Frolich M, Lechner M. Targeting Labour Market Programmes--Results from a Randomized Experiment. Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik/Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics. 2009;145(3):221-68.	Not relevant population
Beimers D, Fischer RL. Pathways to employment: The experiences of TANF recipients with employment services. Families in Society. 2007;88(3):391-400.	Not relevant study design
Beckerman A, Fontana L. The Transition from AFDC to PRWORA in Florida. Perceptions of the Role of Case Manager in Welfare Reform. Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare. 2001;28(3):29-47.	Not relevant intervention
Bedgood J, Csiernik R. Appointment choice and outcome at a supported employment agency. Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work. 2009;6(4):390-400.	Not relevant comparison
Bennmarker H, Skans ON, Vikman U. Workfare for the Old and Long-Term Unemployed. Labour Economics. 2013;25:25-34.	Not relevant population
Berck P, Costello C, Hoffman S, Fortmann L. Poverty program participation and employment in timber-dependent counties. 1999.	Not relevant intervention
Berger J. Pitfalls in a model for workfare. New York Times. 1996;146(50629):B1.	Not relevant publication type
Bergmark Å, Bäckman O, Minas R. Organizing local social service measures to counteract long-term social assistance receipt. What works? Experiences from Sweden. European Journal of Social Work. 2017;20(4):548-59.	Not relevant study design

Berkel R. Quasi-markets and the Delivery of Activation - A Frontline Perspective. Social Policy & Administration. 2014;48(2):188-203.	Not relevant publication type
Berkel R, Larsen F, Caswell D. Introduction: Frontline delivery of welfare-to-work in different European contexts. Int Soc Secur Rev. 2018;71(4):3-11.	Not relevant publication type
Berlin G, Bancroft W, Card D, Lin W, Robins PK, Social R, et al. Do Work Incentives Have Unintended Consequences? Measuring "Entry Effects" in the Self-Sufficiency Project; 1998. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED418334&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant population
Berlin GL, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. What Works in Welfare Reform: Evidence and Lessons To Guide TANF Reauthorization. 2002.	Not relevant study design
Besharov DJ. Using Work to Reform Welfare. Public Welfare. 1995;53(3):17-20.	Not relevant publication type
Besley T, Coate S. Workfare versus welfare: Incentive arguments for work requirements in poverty-alleviation programs. American Economic Review. 1992;82(1):249.	Not relevant study design
Bic'kovska A, Pavulens J, editors. Support in the job search for long term unemployed social benefit receivers2016; Latvia University of Agriculture, Latvia: Jelgava : Latvia University of Agriculture.	Not relevant outcome
Bista SK, Colineau N, Nepal S, Paris C, editors. Next step - An online community to support parents in their transition to work2013; CSIRO - ICT Centre, ANU Campus, North Rd, Canberra, ACT, Australia CSIRO - ICT Centre, Cnr Pembroke and Vimiera Rds, Marsfield, NSW 2122, Australia.	Not relevant publication type
Björklund O, Häggström E, Nyström L. Young Finnish Unemployed Men's Experiences of Having Participated in a Specific Active Labor Market Program. Am J Men's Health. 2017;11(5):1426-35.	Not relevant population
Blank RM. Improving the safety net for single mothers who face serious barriers to work. Future Child. 2007;17(2):183-97.	Not relevant intervention
Berger J. Pitfalls in a model for workfare. New York Times. 1996;146(50629):B1.	Not relevant year
Berkel R. Quasi-markets and the Delivery of Activation - A Frontline Perspective. Social Policy & Administration. 2014;48(2):188-203.	Not relevant intervention
Berkel R, Larsen F, Caswell D. Introduction: Frontline delivery of welfare-to-work in different European contexts. Int Soc Secur Rev. 2018;71(4):3-11.	Not relevant study design
Besharov DJ. Using Work to Reform Welfare. Public Welfare. 1995;53(3):17-20.	Not relevant intervention
Besley T, Coate S. Workfare versus welfare: Incentive arguments for work requirements in poverty-alleviation programs. American Economic Review. 1992;82(1):249.	Not relevant year

Bhat CS. Assisting unemployed adults find suitable work: A group intervention embedded in community and grounded in social action. <i>J Spec Group Work</i> . 2010;35(3):246-54.	Not relevant population
Bista SK, Colineau N, Nepal S, Paris C, editors. Next step - An online community to support parents in their transition to work 2013 2013; CSIRO - ICT Centre, ANU Campus, North Rd, Canberra, ACT, Australia CSIRO - ICT Centre, Cnr Pembroke and Vimiera Rds, Marsfield, NSW 2122, Australia.	Not relevant study design
Blonk RWB, Brenninkmeijer V, Lagerveld SE, Houtman ILD. Return to work: A comparison of two cognitive behavioural interventions in cases of work-related psychological complaints among the self-employed. <i>Work Stress</i> . 2006;20(2):129-44.	Not relevant population
Bloom D, Andes M, Nicholson C, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Jobs First. Early Implementation of Connecticut's Welfare Reform Initiative; 1998. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED421627&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant study design
Bloom D, et al., Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. The Family Transition Program: Implementation and Early Impacts of Florida's Initial Time-Limited Welfare Program; 1997. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED407606&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant year
Bloom D, Farrell M, Kemple JJ, Verma N, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. The Family Transition Program: Implementation and Three-Year Impacts of Florida's Initial Time-Limited Welfare Program; 1999. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED430105&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant study design
Bloom D, Mdrc. Transitional Jobs: Background, Program Models, and Evaluation Evidence: MDRC; 2010. MDRC. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED509317&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant publication type
Bloom D, Michalopoulos C, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. How Welfare and Work Policies Affect Employment and Income: A Synthesis of Research. 2001.	Not relevant publication type
Bloom H. Implementing the Earnings Supplement Project: A test of a re-employment incentive: Ottawa: Social Research and Demonstration Corporation; 1997. xxvi p.	Not relevant publication type
Bloom HS, Hill CJ, Riccio J, Chicago Univ IL, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Modeling the Performance of Welfare-to-Work Programs: The Effects of Program Management and Services, Economic Environment, and Client Characteristics. MDRC Working Papers on Research Methodology; 2001. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED456246&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant year
Bloom HS, Hill CJ, Riccio JA. Linking Program Implementation and Effectiveness: Lessons from a Pooled Sample of Welfare-to-Work Experiments. <i>Journal of Policy Analysis & Management</i> .22(4):551-75. 2003.	Not relevant study design

Bloom HS, Schwartz S, Lui-Gurr S, Lee L, Peng J, Bancroft W. Testing a financial incentive to promote re-employment among displaced workers: The Canadian earnings supplement project (ESP). <i>J Policy Anal Manage.</i> 2001;20(3):505-23.	Not relevant population
Bloomer K, Finney J, Gault B, Institute for Women's Policy Research WDC. Education and Job Training under Welfare Reform. <i>IWPR Welfare Reform Network News: IWPR Welfare Reform Network News</i> ; 1998.	Not relevant study design
Boeters S, Gurtzgen N, Schnabel R. Reforming Social Welfare in Germany: An Applied General Equilibrium Analysis. <i>Ger Econ Rev.</i> 2006;7(4):363-88.	Not relevant study design
Bonds M. Race, Welfare Reform and Caseworkers Treatment of Welfare Recipients: An Examination of an Alternative Service Delivery System -- The Wisconsin Works (W-2) Program. <i>Journal of Health & Social Policy.</i> 2006;22(1):39-57.	Not relevant outcome
Boockmann B, Brändle T. Coaching, Counseling, Case-Working: Do They Help the Older Unemployed Out of Benefit Receipt and Back Into the Labor Market? <i>Ger Econ Rev.</i> 2019;20(4):e436-e68.	Not relevant population
Bolhaar J, Ketel N, van Der Klaauw B. Job search periods for welfare applicants: Evidence from a randomized experiment. <i>Am Econ J Appl Econ.</i> 2019;11(1):92-125.	Not relevant population
Boone J, van Ours JC. Effective active labor market policies. 2004.	Not relevant population
Borup LJ, Weye NØ, Jensen V, Fonager K. Healthcare use before and after changing disability pension policy: a regional Danish cohort study. <i>European Journal of Public Health.</i> 2019;29(6):1068-73.	Not relevant population
Bos JM, Scrivener S, Snipes J, Hamilton G, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Improving Basic Skills: The Effects of Adult Education in Welfare-to-Work Programs. <i>National Evaluation of Welfare-to-Work Strategies</i> ; 2002. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED464267&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant outcome
Bouder A, et al., Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur les Qualifications M. Evaluation of Public Policies on Employment: Issues, Tools and Methods. <i>Training & Employment: French Dimensions: Training & Employment: French Dimensions</i> ; 1993.	Not relevant study design
Boulus-Rødje N. Welfare-to-work policies meeting complex realities of unemployed citizens: Examining assumptions in welfare. <i>Nord J of Work Life Stud.</i> 2019;9(2):47-65.	Not relevant study design
Bourbonniere AM, Mann DR. Benefit duration and return to work outcomes in short term disability insurance programs: Evidence from temporary disability insurance program. <i>J Occup Rehabil.</i> 2018;28(4):597-609.	Not relevant population
Bratt RG, Keyes LC. Challenges Confronting Nonprofit Housing Organizations' Self-Sufficiency Programs. <i>Housing Policy Debate.</i> 1998;9(4):795-829.	Not relevant study design
Brock T, Doolittle F, Fellerath V, Greenberg DH, Hollister RG, Jr., Wiseman M, et al. Creating New Hope: Implementation of a Program To Reduce Poverty and Reform Welfare; 1997. Available from:	Not relevant year

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Brock T, Matus-Grossman L, Hamilton G, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Welfare Reform and Community Colleges: A Policy and Research Context. MDRC Working Paper; 2002. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED475753&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant year
Brock T, Matus-Grossman L, Hamilton G. Welfare Reform and Community Colleges: A Policy and Research Context. <i>New Directions for Community Colleges</i> . 2001;2001(116):5.	Not relevant year
Brooks F, Nackerud L, Risler E. Evaluation of a Job-Finding Club for TANF Recipients: Psychosocial Impacts. <i>Res Soc Work Pract</i> . 2001;11(1):79-92.	Not relevant study design
Brong L. Rebuilding lives: A bridge between welfare and work. <i>Humanist Psychol</i> . 1996;24(3):383-90.	Not relevant study design
Brongers KA, Cornelius B, Roelofs PDDM, van der Klink JJJ, Brouwer S. Feasibility of Family Group Conference to promote return-to-work of persons receiving work disability benefit. <i>Disabil Rehabil</i> . 2020;42(22):3227-36.	Not relevant population
Brongers KA, Cornelius B, Van Der Klink JJJ, Brouwer S. Development and evaluation of a strength-based method to promote employment of work-disability benefit recipients with multiple problems: A feasibility study. <i>BMC Public Health</i> . 2020;20(1).	Not relevant population
Brown-Johnson L. An investigation of resilience of five African American women who have sustained employment after welfare cash assistance 2007.	Not relevant study design
Bruckmeier K, Wiemers J. Benefit Take-Up and Labor Supply Incentives of Interdependent Means-Tested Benefit Programs for Low-Income Households. <i>Comparative Economic Studies</i> . 2018;60(4):583-604.	Not relevant intervention
Brunello G, Garibaldi P, Wasmer E. The Costs and Benefits of Workplace Training. In: <i>Education and Training in Europe</i> . University of Padua, Italy Fondazione RODOLFO DEBENEDETTI, Italy University of Turin, Italy Sciences-Po Paris, France: Oxford University Press; 2007.	Not relevant study design
Bryner GC, Martin R. Innovation in welfare policy: Evaluating state efforts to encourage work among low-income families. <i>Rev Policy Res</i> . 2005;22(3):325-43.	Not relevant comparison
Bryngelson A, Mittendorfer-Rutz E, Jensen I, Lundberg U, Åsberg M, Nygren A. Self-reported treatment, workplace-oriented rehabilitation, change of occupation and subsequent sickness absence and disability pension among employees long-term sick-listed for psychiatric disorders: A prospective cohort study. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2012;2(6).	Not relevant population
Brännström L, Stenberg S-Å. Does Social Assistance Reciprocity Influence Unemployment? <i>Acta Sociologica</i> (Sage Publications, Ltd). 2007;50(4):347-62.	Not relevant study design
Buck ML, Manpower Demonstration Research Corp NYNY. Tulsa's IndEx Program. A Business-Led Initiative for Welfare Reform and	Not relevant population

Economic Development. Connections To Work; 1997. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED414442&site=ehost-live .	
Bugarin A, California State Library SCRB. California's Job Training Programs: Financial and Outcome Data; 1996. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED404551&site=ehost-live .	Not relevant population
Burke AD. Ending Welfare, Continuing Poverty. Dissent. 2001;48(4):90-5.	Not relevant study design
Burke-Miller J, Razzano LA, Grey DD, Blyler CR, Cook JA. Supported employment outcomes for transition age youth and young adults. Psychiatr Rehab J. 2012;35(3):171-9.	Not relevant population
Burns T, White SJ, Catty J. Individual placement and support in Europe: The EQOLISE trial. Int Rev Psychiatry. 2008;20(6):498-502.	Not relevant population
Burtless G, Friedlander D. Five Years After: The Long-Term Effects of Welfare-to-Work Programs. Five Years After: The Long-Term Effects of Welfare-to-Work Programs1995.	Not relevant publication type
Caliendo M, Tatsiramos K, Uhlendorff A. Benefit duration, unemployment duration and job match quality: A regression-discontinuity approach. J Appl Econom. 2013;28(4):604-27.	Not relevant population
Campbell M, Thomson H, Fenton C, Gibson M. Lone parents, health, wellbeing and welfare to work: A systematic review of qualitative studies. BMC Public Health. 2016;16(1).	Not relevant study design
Carlier BE, Schuring M, van Lenthe FJ, Burdorf A. Influence of Health on Job-Search Behavior and Re-employment: The Role of Job-Search Cognitions and Coping Resources. J Occup Rehabil. 2014;24(4):670-9.	Not relevant study design
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Studies with high risk of bias

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Lidman RM, Weeks GC, Washington State Employment Security O. Improving Outcomes in Washington's WorkFirst Program: Are Post-Employment Services the Answer? 2001. Available from: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=ED477817&site=ehost-live .	High risk for bias
Rønsen M, Skarohamar T. Do welfare-to-work initiatives work? Evidence from an activation programme targeted at social assistance recipients in Norway. J Eur Soc Policy. 2009;19(1):61-77.	High risk for bias
Wilkins R, Leigh A. Effects of Temporary In-Work Benefits for Welfare Recipients: Examination of the Australian Working Credit Programme. Fisc Stud. 2012;33(3):335-69.	High risk for bias
Wolff J, Nivorozhkin A, Bernhard S. You can go your own way! The long-term effectiveness of a self-employment programme for welfare recipients in Germany. Int J Soc Welf. 2016;25(2):136-48.	High risk for bias
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