

### Appendix 2 Excluded references

Excluded references on deprescribing.

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Ali MU, Sherifali D, Fitzpatrick-Lewis D, Kenny M, Liu A, Lamarche L, et al. Polypharmacy and mobility outcomes. Mech Ageing Dev. 2020;192:111356. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mad.2020.111356">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mad.2020.111356</a>	Deprescribing
Alshatti D, Cox AR, Hirsch C, Cheng V, Aston J. Evaluation of deprescribing services in frail patients: a systematic review. Int J Pharm Pract. 2025;33(1):34-44. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpp/riae070">https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpp/riae070</a>	Deprescribing
Alves Jorge S, Van den Broucke S, Koumba Maguena R-J, Spinewine A. Behavioral Determinants of Older Adults' and Caregivers' Willingness to Deprescribe: A Systematic Review. Public Health Nurs. 2025;42(2):1084-114. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.13516">https://doi.org/10.1111/phn.13516</a>	Deprescribing
Anderson LJ, Schnipper JL, Nuckols TK, Shane R, Sarkisian C, Le MM, et al. A systematic overview of systematic reviews evaluating interventions addressing polypharmacy. Am J Health-Syst Pharm. 2019;76(21):1777-87. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/zxz196">https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/zxz196</a>	Deprescribing
Anderson PA, McLachlan AJ, Abdel Shaheed C, Gnjidic D, Ivers R, Mathieson S. Deprescribing interventions for gabapentinoids in adults: A scoping review. Br J Clin Pharmacol. 2023;89(9):2677-90. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.15798">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.15798</a>	Deprescribing
Anlay DZ, Paque K, Van Leeuwen E, Cohen J, Dilles T. Tools and guidelines to assess the appropriateness of medication and aid deprescribing: An umbrella review. Br J Clin Pharmacol. 2024;90(1):12-106. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.15906">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.15906</a>	Deprescribing
Ashkanani FZ, Rathbone AP, Lindsey L. The role of pharmacists in deprescribing benzodiazepines: A scoping review. Explor Res Clin Soc Pharm. 2023;12:100328. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcsop.2023.100328">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcsop.2023.100328</a> .	Deprescribing
Bloomfield H, Linsky A, Bolduc J, Greer N, Naidl T, Vardeny O, et al. Deprescribing for Older Veterans: A Systematic Review. 2019.	Deprescribing
Bloomfield HE, Greer N, Linsky AM, Bolduc J, Naidl T, Vardeny O, et al. Deprescribing for Community-Dwelling Older Adults: a Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. J Gen Intern Med. 2020;35(11):3323-32. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-06089-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-06089-2</a>	Deprescribing

Boghossian TA, Rashid FJ, Thompson W, Welch V, Moayyedi P, Rojas-Fernandez C, et al. Deprescribing versus continuation of chronic proton pump inhibitor use in adults. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> . 2017;3:CD011969. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD011969.pub2">https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD011969.pub2</a>	Deprescribing
Bolt J, Abdoulezak R, Inglis C. Barriers and enablers to deprescribing of older adults and their caregivers: a systematic review and meta-synthesis. <i>Eur Geriatr Med</i> . 2023;14(6):1211-22. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s41999-023-00879-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/s41999-023-00879-7</a>	Deprescribing
Brath H, Mehta N, Savage RD, Gill SS, Wu W, Bronskill SE, et al. What Is Known About Preventing, Detecting, and Reversing Prescribing Cascades: A Scoping Review. <i>J Am Geriatr Soc</i> . 2018;66(11):2079-85. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15543">https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15543</a>	Deprescribing
Burghle A, Lundby C, Ryg J, Sondergaard J, Pottegard A, Nielsen D, et al. Attitudes Towards Deprescribing Among Older Adults with Limited Life Expectancy and Their Relatives: A Systematic Review. <i>Drugs Aging</i> . 2020;37(7):503-20. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-020-00774-x">https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-020-00774-x</a>	Deprescribing
Buzancic I, Kummer I, Drzaic M, Ortner Hadziabdic M. Community-based pharmacists' role in deprescribing: A systematic review. <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol</i> . 2022;88(2):452-63. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.14947">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.14947</a>	Deprescribing
Cardona M, Stehlik P, Fawzy P, Byambasuren O, Anderson J, Clark J, et al. Effectiveness and sustainability of deprescribing for hospitalized older patients near end of life: a systematic review. <i>Expert Opin Drug Saf</i> . 2021;20(1):81-91. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/14740338.2021.1853704">https://doi.org/10.1080/14740338.2021.1853704</a>	Deprescribing
Carollo M, Crisafulli S, Vitturi G, Besco M, Hinek D, Sartorio A, et al. Clinical impact of medication review and deprescribing in older inpatients: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>J Am Geriatr Soc</i> . 2024;72(10):3219-38. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.19035">https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.19035</a>	Deprescribing
Chambers D, Preston L, Clowes M, Cantrell AJ, Goyder EC. Pharmacist-led primary care interventions to promote medicines optimisation and reduce overprescribing: a systematic review of UK studies and initiatives. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2024;14(8):e081934. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2023-081934">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2023-081934</a>	Deprescribing
Chan B, Isenor JE, Kennie-Kaulbach N. Categorization of deprescribing communication tools: A scoping review. <i>Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol</i> . 2023;133(6):640-52. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcpt.13886">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcpt.13886</a>	Deprescribing
Chen L-J, Tares K, Laetsch DC, Nguyen TNM, Brenner H, Schottker B. Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis on the Associations of Polypharmacy	Deprescribing

and Potentially Inappropriate Medication With Adverse Outcomes in Older Cancer Patients. <i>J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci</i> . 2021;76(6):1044-52. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/glaa128">https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/glaa128</a>	
Chock YL, Wee YL, Gan SL, Teoh KW, Ng KY, Lee SWH. How Willing Are Patients or Their Caregivers to Deprescribe: a Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. <i>J Gen Intern Med</i> . 2021;36(12):3830-40. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06965-5">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-021-06965-5</a>	Deprescribing
Chua S, Todd A, Reeve E, Smith SM, Fox J, Elsis Z, et al. Deprescribing interventions in older adults: An overview of systematic reviews. <i>PLoS ONE</i> . 2024;19(6):e0305215. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0305215">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0305215</a>	Deprescribing
Clough AJ, Hilmer SN, Naismith SL, Kardell LD, Gnjdic D. N-of-1 trials for assessing the effects of deprescribing medications on short-term clinical outcomes in older adults: a systematic review. <i>J Clin Epidemiol</i> . 2018;93:112-9. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinepi.2017.09.015">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinepi.2017.09.015</a>	Deprescribing
Clyne B, Fitzgerald C, Quinlan A, Hardy C, Galvin R, Fahey T, et al. Interventions to Address Potentially Inappropriate Prescribing in Community-Dwelling Older Adults: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials. <i>J Am Geriatr Soc</i> . 2016;64(6):1210-22. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.14133">https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.14133</a>	Deprescribing
Coe A, Kaylor-Hughes C, Fletcher S, Murray E, Gunn J. Deprescribing intervention activities mapped to guiding principles for use in general practice: a scoping review. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2021;11(9):e052547. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-052547">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-052547</a>	Deprescribing
Crisafulli S, Luxi N, Coppini R, Capuano A, Scavone C, Zinzi A, et al. Anti-hypertensive drugs deprescribing: an updated systematic review of clinical trials. <i>BMC Fam Pract</i> . 2021;22(1):208. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12875-021-01557-y">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12875-021-01557-y</a>	Deprescribing
Cross AJ, Buchbinder R, Mathieson S, Bourne A, Maher CG, Lin C-WC, et al. Barriers and enablers to monitoring and deprescribing opioid analgesics for chronic non-cancer pain: a systematic review with qualitative evidence synthesis using the Theoretical Domains Framework. <i>BMJ Qual Saf</i> . 2022;31(5):387-400. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2021-014186">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2021-014186</a>	Deprescribing
Cullinan S, O'Mahony D, Fleming A, Byrne S. A meta-synthesis of potentially inappropriate prescribing in older patients. <i>Drugs Aging</i> . 2014;31(8):631-8. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-014-0190-4">https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-014-0190-4</a>	Deprescribing
Dalton K, O'Brien G, O'Mahony D, Byrne S. Computerised interventions designed to reduce potentially inappropriate prescribing in hospitalised	Deprescribing

older adults: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Age Ageing. 2018;47(5):670-8. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afy086">https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afy086</a>	
Darr-Foit S, Elsner P, Tittelbach J. Deprescribing in dermatology: a systematic review of current dermatological guidelines. J Dtsch Dermatol Ges. 2019;17(3):261-5. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/ddg.13759">https://doi.org/10.1111/ddg.13759</a>	Deprescribing
de Andrade FK, Ignacio Nunes RP, Barboza Zanetti MO, Barboza Zanetti AC, dos Santos M, de Oliveira AM, et al. Validated medication deprescribing instruments for patients with palliative care needs palliative care: A systematic review. Farm Hosp. 2024;48(2):T83-T9. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.farma.2023.08.010">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.farma.2023.08.010</a>	Deprescribing
de Andrade FK, Nunes RPI, Zanetti MOB, Zanetti ACB, Dos Santos M, de Oliveira AM, et al. Validated medication deprescribing instruments for patients with palliative care needs: a systematic review. Farm Hosp. 2024;48(2):83-9. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.farma.2023.08.004">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.farma.2023.08.004</a>	Deprescribing
Deng Z, Thompson W, Korenvain C, Lega IC, Farrell B, Lochnan H, et al. Benefits and Harms of Deprescribing Antihyperglycemics for Adults With Type 2 Diabetes: A Systematic Review. Can J Diabetes. 2022;46(5):473-9. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjcd.2022.01.009">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjcd.2022.01.009</a>	Deprescribing
Dills H, Shah K, Messinger-Rapport B, Bradford K, Syed Q. Deprescribing Medications for Chronic Diseases Management in Primary Care Settings: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials. J Am Med Dir Assoc. 2018;19(11):923-35.e2. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2018.06.021">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2018.06.021</a>	Deprescribing
Dixon EG, King C, Lilley A, Sinha IP, Hawcutt DB. Deprescribing montelukast in children with asthma: a systematic review. BMJ Open. 2022;12(1):e053112. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-053112">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-053112</a>	Deprescribing
Doherty AJ, Boland P, Reed J, Clegg AJ, Stephani A-M, Williams NH, et al. Barriers and facilitators to deprescribing in primary care: a systematic review. BJGP Open. 2020;4(3):1-14. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgpopen20X101096">https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgpopen20X101096</a>	Deprescribing
Earl TR, Katapodis ND, Schneiderman SR, Shoemaker-Hunt SJ. Using Deprescribing Practices and the Screening Tool of Older Persons' Potentially Inappropriate Prescriptions Criteria to Reduce Harm and Preventable Adverse Drug Events in Older Adults. J Patient Saf. 2020;16(3S Suppl 1):S23-S35. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1097/PTS.0000000000000747">https://doi.org/10.1097/PTS.0000000000000747</a>	Deprescribing
Evrard P, Petein C, Beuscart J-B, Spinewine A. Barriers and enablers for deprescribing benzodiazepine receptor agonists in older adults: a systematic review of qualitative and quantitative studies using the	Deprescribing

theoretical domains framework. <i>Implement Sci.</i> 2022;17(1):41. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s13012-022-01206-7">https://doi.org/10.1186/s13012-022-01206-7</a>	
Fajardo MA, Weir KR, Bonner C, Gnjidic D, Jansen J. Availability and readability of patient education materials for deprescribing: An environmental scan. <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol.</i> 2019;85(7):1396-406. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13912">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13912</a>	Deprescribing
Flaherty DA. Interventions used by nurse practitioners to decrease polypharmacy in the older adult: A systematic review: ProQuest Information & Learning; 2024. Available from: <a href="https://www.proquest.com/docview/2840175659?sourcetype=Dissertations%20&amp;%20Theses">https://www.proquest.com/docview/2840175659?sourcetype=Dissertations%20&amp;%20Theses</a>	Deprescribing
Forest E, Ireland M, Yakandawala U, Cavett T, Raman-Wilms L, Falk J, et al. Patient values and preferences on polypharmacy and deprescribing: a scoping review. <i>Int J Clin Pharm.</i> 2021;43(6):1461-99. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-021-01328-w">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-021-01328-w</a>	Deprescribing
Goncalves JR, Magalhaes N, Machado S, Ramalhinho I, Cavaco AM. Pharmacist-Mediated Deprescribing in Long-Term Care Facilities: A Systematic Review. <i>Pharmacy (Basel).</i> 2025;13(1). Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmacy13010003">https://doi.org/10.3390/pharmacy13010003</a>	Deprescribing
Haastrup P, Paulsen MS, Begtrup LM, Hansen JM, Jarbol DE. Strategies for discontinuation of proton pump inhibitors: a systematic review. <i>Fam Pract.</i> 2014;31(6):625-30. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/fampra/cmu050">https://doi.org/10.1093/fampra/cmu050</a>	Deprescribing
Hamilton M, Kwok WS, Hsu A, Mathieson S, Gnjidic D, Deyo R, et al. Opioid deprescribing in patients with chronic noncancer pain: a systematic review of international guidelines. <i>Pain.</i> 2023;164(3):485-93. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1097/j.pain.0000000000002746">https://doi.org/10.1097/j.pain.0000000000002746</a>	Deprescribing
Hansen CR, O'Mahony D, Kearney PM, Sahm LJ, Cullinan S, Huibers CJA, et al. Identification of behaviour change techniques in deprescribing interventions: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol.</i> 2018;84(12):2716-28. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13742">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13742</a>	Deprescribing
Hayes KN, Niznik JD, Gnjidic D, Moriarty F, Tran N, Coe AB, et al. Evaluation of real-world evidence to assess health outcomes related to deprescribing medications in older adults: an International Society for Pharmacoepidemiology-endorsed systematic review of methodology. <i>Am J Epidemiol.</i> 2024. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwae425">https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwae425</a>	Deprescribing
Heinrich CH, Hurley E, McCarthy S, McHugh S, Donovan MD. Barriers and enablers to deprescribing in long-term care facilities: a 'best-fit' framework synthesis of the qualitative evidence. <i>Age Ageing.</i> 2022;51(1). Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afab250">https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afab250</a>	Deprescribing

Hickman E, Almaqhawi A, Gillies C, Khunti K, Seidu S. Beliefs, practices, perceptions and motivations of healthcare professionals on medication deprescribing during end-of-life care: A systematic review. <i>Prim Care Diabetes</i> . 2024;18(3):249-56. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcd.2024.02.006">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcd.2024.02.006</a>	Deprescribing
Hickman E, Seawoodharry M, Gillies C, Khunti K, Seidu S. Deprescribing in cardiometabolic conditions in older patients: a systematic review. <i>Geroscience</i> . 2023;45(6):3491-512. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11357-023-00852-z">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11357-023-00852-z</a>	Deprescribing
Ibrahim K, Cox NJ, Lim SER, Radcliffe E, Lundby C, Prokopidis K, et al. The evidence and impact of deprescribing on sarcopenia parameters: a systematic review. <i>BMC geriatr</i> . 2025;25(1):158. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-025-05819-7">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-025-05819-7</a>	Deprescribing
Ibrahim K, Cox NJ, Stevenson JM, Lim S, Fraser SDS, Roberts HC. A systematic review of the evidence for deprescribing interventions among older people living with frailty. <i>BMC geriatr</i> . 2021;21(1):258. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-021-02208-8">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-021-02208-8</a>	Deprescribing
Isenor JE, Bai I, Cormier R, Helwig M, Reeve E, Whelan AM, et al. Deprescribing interventions in primary health care mapped to the Behaviour Change Wheel: A scoping review. <i>Res Social Adm Pharm</i> . 2021;17(7):1229-41. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2020.09.005">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2020.09.005</a>	Deprescribing
Japelj N, Horvat N, Knez L, Kos M. Deprescribing: An umbrella review. <i>ACTA PHARM</i> . 2024;74(2):249-67. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.2478/acph-2024-0011">https://doi.org/10.2478/acph-2024-0011</a>	Deprescribing
Jepsen DB, Bergen ES, Pan J, van Poelgeest E, Osman A, Burghle A, et al. Recommendations on deprescribing of bisphosphonates in osteoporosis guidelines: a systematic review. <i>Eur Geriatr Med</i> . 2023;14(4):747-60. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s41999-023-00820-y">https://doi.org/10.1007/s41999-023-00820-y</a>	Deprescribing
Kassis A, Moles R, Carter S. Stakeholders' perspectives and experiences of the pharmacist's role in deprescribing in ambulatory care: A qualitative meta-synthesis. <i>Res Social Adm Pharm</i> . 2024;20(8):697-712. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2024.04.014">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2024.04.014</a>	Deprescribing
Kua C-H, Mak VSL, Huey Lee SW. Health Outcomes of Deprescribing Interventions Among Older Residents in Nursing Homes: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. <i>J Am Med Dir Assoc</i> . 2019;20(3):362-72.e11. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2018.10.026">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2018.10.026</a>	Deprescribing
Langford AV, Schneider CR, Lin C-WC, Bero L, Collins JC, Suckling B, et al. Patient-targeted interventions for opioid deprescribing: An overview of	Deprescribing

systematic reviews. <i>Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol.</i> 2023;133(6):623-39. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcpt.13844">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcpt.13844</a>	
Langford AV, Schneider CR, Reeve E, Gnjjidic D. Minimising Harm and Managing Pain: Deprescribing Opioids in Older Adults. <i>Drugs Aging.</i> 2024;41(11):863-71. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-024-01154-5">https://doi.org/10.1007/s40266-024-01154-5</a>	Deprescribing
Langford AV, Warriach I, McEvoy AM, Karaim E, Chand S, Turner JP, et al. What do clinical practice guidelines say about deprescribing? A scoping review. <i>BMJ Qual Saf.</i> 2024;34(1):28-39. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2024-017101">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2024-017101</a>	Deprescribing
Lee JW, Li M, Boyd CM, Green AR, Szanton SL. Preoperative Deprescribing for Medical Optimization of Older Adults Undergoing Surgery: A Systematic Review. <i>J Am Med Dir Assoc.</i> 2022;23(4):528-36.e2. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2021.11.005">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2021.11.005</a>	Deprescribing
Liang JX, Thai L, Healy M, Idris AM, Chin JW, Grossman C. Deprescribing in Australian residential aged care facilities: A scoping review. <i>Australas J Ageing.</i> 2025;44(1):e13415. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/ajag.13415">https://doi.org/10.1111/ajag.13415</a>	Deprescribing
Lindsay J, Dooley M, Martin J, Fay M, Kearney A, Barras M. Reducing potentially inappropriate medications in palliative cancer patients: evidence to support deprescribing approaches. <i>Support Care Cancer.</i> 2014;22(4):1113-9. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-013-2098-7">https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-013-2098-7</a>	Deprescribing
Liu BM, Redston MR, Fujita K, Thillainadesan J, Gnjjidic D, Hilmer SN. The Impact of Deprescribing Interventions on the Drug Burden Index and Other Outcomes: A Systematic Review. <i>J Am Med Dir Assoc.</i> 2024;25(7):105021. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2024.105021">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2024.105021</a>	Deprescribing
Lundby C, Graabaek T, Ryg J, Sondergaard J, Pottegard A, Nielsen DS. Health care professionals' attitudes towards deprescribing in older patients with limited life expectancy: A systematic review. <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol.</i> 2019;85(5):868-92. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13861">https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.13861</a>	Deprescribing
Mathieson S, Maher CG, Ferreira GE, Hamilton M, Jansen J, McLachlan AJ, et al. Deprescribing Opioids in Chronic Non-cancer Pain: Systematic Review of Randomised Trials. <i>Drugs.</i> 2020;80(15):1563-76. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s40265-020-01368-y">https://doi.org/10.1007/s40265-020-01368-y</a>	Deprescribing
Mejias-Trueba M, Fernandez-Rubio B, Rodriguez-Perez A, Bernabeu-Wittel M, Sanchez-Fidalgo S. Identification and characterisation of deprescribing tools for older patients: A scoping review. <i>Res Social Adm Pharm.</i> 2022;18(9):3484-91. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2022.03.008">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sapharm.2022.03.008</a>	Deprescribing

Mellot M, Jawal L, Morel T, Fournier J-P, Tubach F, Cadwallader J-S, et al. Barriers and Enablers for Deprescribing Glucose-Lowering Treatment in Older Adults: A Systematic Review. <i>J Am Med Dir Assoc</i> . 2024;25(3):439-47.e18. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2023.11.025">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jamda.2023.11.025</a>	Deprescribing
Melo TAR, Bezerra CO, Fernandes BD, Rotta I, Reis WCT, Aguiar PM. Pharmacists' contribution to benzodiazepine deprescribing in older outpatients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Int J Clin Pharm</i> . 2023;45(5):1037-49. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-023-01637-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-023-01637-2</a>	Deprescribing
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Cooper JA, Cadogan CA, Patterson SM, Kerse N, Bradley MC, Ryan C, et al. Interventions to improve the appropriate use of polypharmacy in older people: a Cochrane systematic review. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2015;5(12):e009235. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009235">https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009235</a> .	Duplicate
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Bai L, Gao S, Burstein F, Kerr D, Buntine P, Law N. A systematic literature review on unnecessary diagnostic testing: The role of ICT use. <i>Int J Med Inf.</i> 2020;143:104269. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmedinf.2020.104269">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmedinf.2020.104269</a>	Screening by only one person
Baxi SS, Kale M, Keyhani S, Roman BR, Yang A, Derosa AP, et al. Overuse of Health Care Services in the Management of Cancer: A Systematic Review. <i>Med Care.</i> 2017;55(7):723-33. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000734">https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000734</a>	Screening by only one person
Chambers JD, Salem MN, D'Cruz BN, Subedi P, Kamal-Bahl SJ, Neumann PJ. A Review of Empirical Analyses of Disinvestment Initiatives. <i>Value Health.</i> 2017;20(7):909-18. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jval.2017.03.015">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jval.2017.03.015</a>	Insufficiently described literature search
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Johns E, Alkanj A, Beck M, Dal Mas L, Gourieux B, Sauleau E-A, et al. Using machine learning or deep learning models in a hospital setting to detect inappropriate prescriptions: a systematic review. Eur J Hosp Pharm. 2024;31(4):289-94. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1136/ejhpharm-2023-003857">https://doi.org/10.1136/ejhpharm-2023-003857</a>	Screening by only one person
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Kim B, Nolan S, Beaulieu T, Shalansky S, Ti L. Inappropriate opioid prescribing practices: A narrative review. Am J Health Syst Pharm. 2019;76(16):1231-7. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/zxz092">https://doi.org/10.1093/ajhp/zxz092</a>	Insufficiently described literature search
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