

## Bilaga till rapport

Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna/Psychosocial interventions preventing gang-related crime among children and young adults under the age of 30, rapport 369 (2023)

# Bilaga 2 Sökdokumentation 2023/Appendix 1 Search strategies 2023

arch terr	ns	Items found
pulation	: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs)	1799
2.	SU (gang or gangs)	2207
3.	(ZU "gang members") or (ZU "gang prevention") or (ZU "gangs") or (ZU "organized crime") or (ZU "gang violence")	4351
4.	or (ZU "gang violence") TI (( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "gang-grelated" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or erolment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang binicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (neticibation or presence or prevent* or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "non-gang" or (riganised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or "youch-hased n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "deinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang n2 (member* or ofender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan gang sor network* or organi*)) or (drug traffi	7923

### Criminal Justice abstracts via EBSCO 2 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inte gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime o group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transna	*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 r criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw tional gang*" or "villainous group*"
or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR KW ( ( "adolescent gang*" or	
gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2	
offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or far	
organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or b	
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gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-cr	
related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives	
association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime'	
desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (em	
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joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (me	
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or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or r	
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"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juveni	
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or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlay	
"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous gr	
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control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistan	
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n2 (offenders or organi <sup>*</sup> )) or (gang n2 (participation or p	
or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or reci	
recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppre	-
n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inte	
gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group'	
(crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime o	
group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transna	
or (youth n1 gang*) ) )	
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4	8353
Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adol	escence)
6. (ZU "violent crimes") or (ZU "shootings (crime)") or (ZU	
	ua administration") or (711 "drug
or (ZU "firearms") or (ZU "firearms & crime") or (ZU "dru traffic") or (ZU "illegal gambling") or (ZU "extortion") or	

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recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile

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7.	( ( TI ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm* or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR AB ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR KW ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR SU ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR SU ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or "insurance crimes" or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) ))	34057
8.	6 or 7	34502
9.	( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") ) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) )	52063
10.	8 and 9	2108
Population:	serious juvenile offenders	
11.	(TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*" )	232
Population:	youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
12.	(ZU "violence in the community")	366
13.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or notespot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (uvlnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo	3516

setting\*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area\* or communit\* or environment\* or neighbo#rhood\* or places or setting\*)) )

	places or setting*)) )	
14.	12 or 13	3516
15.	( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") ) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) )	52063
16.	14 and 15	645
	n: selected interventions	010
		1/08
17.	TI ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Grup Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRVD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive—behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Suling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxand Challenge Project Cingexelfinge Casefire" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Gang Resistance Education an	1408

Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )

Combined so	ets/Limits:	
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	12196
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 Limiters - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals; Publication Date: 20000101-20231231; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	5845
Final result		
20.	19.	5845

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

#### PsycINFO via EBSCO 2 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

opulation: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks1.TI (gang or gangs)2.DE "Gangs" OR DE "Juvenile Gangs"3.SU (gang or gangs)4.TI ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil* or group*or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group*or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or drug gang*" or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or "dember* or orfender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or entrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang ploinicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (ceduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang"	earch ter	ms	Items found
1.       TI (gang or gangs)       1751         2.       DE "Gangs" OR DE "Juvenile Gangs"       1964         3.       SU (gang or gangs)       2249         4.       TI ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil* or group*or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent gang*" or or "delinquent gang*" or or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "gang-related" or or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or association*)) or "gang ang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assoult* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or entrolment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevent* or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruittment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang"	opulatio	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
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	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction	
	or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang	
	n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR SU	
	( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or	
	criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel*	
	or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2	
	(association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or	
	organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer	
	group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	
	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or	
	(family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or	
	"gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or	
	affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or	
	control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or	
	(gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or	
	exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or	
	illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or	
	(gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang	
	n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem*	
	or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	
	recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang	
	n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile	
	gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2	
	(crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw	
	group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
	or (youth n1 gang*)))	
5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	4512
		-7,7,12
	n: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)	11500
6.	MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Homicide" OR MM "Arson" OR MM "Firearms" OR MM "Gun	11569
	Violence" OR MM "Illegal Drug Distribution" OR MM "Fraud"	
7.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or	32788
	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun	
	violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB	
	((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or	
	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or "gun violence"	
8.	or "violent crime*") 6 or 7	33541

organi\*or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\*or

9.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adult*" or youth*) )	559999
10.	8 and 9	6045
opulation	1: juvenile serious offenders	
11.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*"	397
opulation	a: youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
12.	(DE "Neighborhoods" OR DE "Ghettoes" OR DE "Communities") AND (DE "Violence" OR DE "Violent Crime")	1913
13.	Ti ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbø#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (notspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbø#rhood* or place* or setting*)) OR KW ( "area-based crime" or communit* or environment* or neighbø#rhood* or place* or sett	5544
14.	12 or 13	6499
15.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adult*" or youth*) )	559999
16.	14 and 15	2472
terventio	on:	
17.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "EACE 5" or "Eocused deterrence" or "Functional Eamily	1526

or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family

	Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady
	or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing
	Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral
	program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision
	probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or
	"Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project
	Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN
	or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang
	Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release
	initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge
	Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( (
	"Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family
	Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or
	"Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and
	Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or
	"Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence"
	or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family
	Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady
	or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing
	Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral
	program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision
	probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or
	"Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project
	Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe
	streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention,
	Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe
	Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court
	program" or "Teens in transition program" )
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Complined s	ets/Limits:	
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	14024
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	7689
	Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-2023; Peer Reviewed; Publication Type: Peer Reviewed	
	Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Journal Article	
<b>Final result</b>		
20.	19.	7689

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; AU = Author; DE = Term from the thesaurus; MH = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; MM = Major Concept; TI = Title; TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; ZC = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; N = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; W = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

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## SocINDEX via EBSCO 3 May 2023

#### Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

irch ter		Items four
oulation	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	3275
2.	DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "PRISON gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS"	7150
3.	violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS" (( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal") or (clan n2 (crime or criminal")) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or ortine*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang* or "lawless gang*" or mifator "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (gang 2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or "prison gang*") or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outway gang* or synete gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (vorth n1 gang*)) or (Gang n2 (cativet or gang** or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "gang indinent maye* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or retwork* or organi*)) or (gang n2 (cometor or minal*)) or (gang n2 (gang * on twork* or	12808

	offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or	
	organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or	
	group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or	
	"delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang*	
	or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang	
	n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family	
	gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-	
	related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or	
	association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or	
	desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or	
	enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang	
	joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2	
	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction	
	or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang	
	n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR SU	
	( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or	
	criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel*	
	or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2	
	(association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or	
	organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer	
	group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	
	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or	
	(family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or	
	"gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or	
	control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or	
	(gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or	
	exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or	
	illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or	
	(gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang	
	n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem*	
	or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	
	recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang	
	n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile	
	gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2	
	(crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw	
	group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
	or (youth n1 gang*) ) )	
4.	1 or 2 or 3	13734
	n: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence) DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR	10101
5.	DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE nomicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE	12121
	"Weapons"	
C	The formation of drugt or parcetics) of formet or criminality or dealing or distribution or	5721F
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun	52345
6.	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun	52345
6.	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB	52345
6.	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun	52345

7.	5 or 6	55293
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) )	185547
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12.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 violence) or "place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*	6143
13.	12 or 13	6335
14.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or	182789
15.	14 and 15	1686
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16.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive–behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release	1239

initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program")

Combined se	Combined sets/Limits:		
17.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16	22480	
18.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date of Publication: 20000101- 20231231; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	5225	
Final result			
19.	18.	5225	

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

#### ERIC via EBSCO 3 May 2023

#### Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search ter	ms	Items found
Population	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs)	378
2.	DE "Juvenile Gangs"	730
3.	TX ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	1274
	or (youth n1 gang*) )	
4.	1 or 2 or 3	1311
Population	n: juvenile serious offenders	
5.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")	76
-	n: youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
6.	( DE "Community Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Disadvantaged Environment" OR DE "Poverty Areas" OR DE "Urban Areas" ) AND TX ( violence or violent or crime or criminal )	1104
7.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or pl	879
	neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*))	
8.	6 or 7	1838

865

9. TI ( (adolescent\* or juvenile or teen\* or "young adults" or youth\*) ) OR AB ( (adolescent\* or 129154 juvenile or teen\* or "young adults" or youth\*) ) OR DE ( (adolescent\* or juvenile or teen\* or "young adults" or youth\*) )

Intervention:       269         11.       TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Grup Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRVD Foundation" or "High Intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Digett" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe Streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Gong Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Gormunity Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Gormy Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Group Viole	10	Pand Q	756
11.       TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Comminity Based Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Clere violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "GRVD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program" in " Indianapolis Violence Aduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Sofe tilage Initiative" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Gommunity Safety Partnership" or "Individe Approach to Gang Prevention Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Gomparate Violence" or "Community Bitative" or "Sofe Vilage Initiative" or "Bree Street or Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Individe Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Gomparate Streets" or "SufFT Court program" or "Save our streets" or "SoufFT Court program" or "Gang Resistance Education Partnership" or "Comparate Streets" or "Gomparate Streets"			750
program" or "Teens in transition program" )         Combined sets/Limits:         12.       4 or 5 or 10 or 11         13.       4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-20231231; Journal		TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Froject Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Gommunity Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Gang Reduction" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive–behavioral program*" o	756
13. 4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-20231231; Journal 865			
13. 4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-20231231; Journal 865	Combined se	ets/Limits:	
	12.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11	1976
	13.		865

14.	13.

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

Academic Search Premier via EBSCO 3 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

rch ter		Items fou
	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs)	5284
2.	DE "GANG members" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" DE "GANGS" OR	5144
	DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "GANG members" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN	
	gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime"	
3.	TI ( ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2	5308
	(crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime	
	n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2	
	(association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or	
	organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer	
	group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	
	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or	
	(family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or	
	"gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or	
	affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or	
	control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or	
	(gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or	
	(gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or	
	intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2	
	(member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2	
	(offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or	
	program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	
	recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang	
	n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile	
	gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2	
	(crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw	
	group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
	or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR KW ( ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-	
	gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-	
	offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or	
	organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or	
	group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or	
	"delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang*	
	or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang	
	n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family	
	gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-	
	related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or	
	association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or	
	desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or	
	enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang	
	homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang	
	joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2	
	(neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2	
	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction	
	or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang	
	n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) )	
4.	1 or 2 or 3	11781

5.	DE "SHOOTINGS (Crime)" OR DE "DRIVE-by shootings" OR DE "ECONOMIC crime" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "FIREARMS & crime" OR DE "FIREARM fatalities" OR DE "PREVENTION of firearms & crime" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "DRUGS & crime" OR	39077
	DE "PREVENTION of drug trafficking" OR DE "VIOLENT deaths" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes Prevention" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide"	
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	266767
7.	5 or 6	276714
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*))	361459
9.	7 and 8	3734
opulatior	n: juvenile serious offenders	
10.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*")	503
opulatior	n: Youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
11.	DE "Violence in the community" or TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)))	9576
12.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) )	361459
13.	11 and 12	1023
terventi	on:	
14.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release	3361

initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program")

Combined so	Combined sets/Limits:		
15.	4 or 9 or 10 or 13 or 14	24937	
16.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Published Date: 20000101-; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: English, Norwegian	6763	
Final result			
17.	16.	6763	

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

#### Scopus via Elsevier 03 May 2023

#### Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms		Items found	
Populatio	on/Limits		
1.	( TITLE ( gang OR gangs ) AND KEY ( gang OR gangs ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "SOCI" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "PSYC" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( LANGUAGE , "English" ) ) AND ( LIMIT- TO ( DOCTYPE , "ar" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SRCTYPE , "j" ) )	835	
Final resu	Final result		
2.	1.	835	

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

TITLE-ABS-KEY = Title or abstract or keywords; ALL = All fields; PRE/n = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).; W/n = "Within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.; \* = Truncation; " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j" = Limit to source type journal; LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar" = Limit to document type article; LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re" = Limit to document type review

#### Social Services Abstracts/Sociological Abstracts via Proquest 4 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search te	rms	ltems found
Populatio	on/Limits	
1.	((((((((((((i(gang OR gangs) OR if(gang OR gangs) OR mainsubject(gang OR gangs)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish") AND pd(>19991231)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND PEER(yes) AND pd(>19991231)	1952
Final resu	ılt	
2.	1. Limited by: Date: From 2000 to 2023	1952

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; AF = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **MAINSUBJECT** = Term from the thesaurus; **TI** = Title; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **?** = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word