

## Bilaga till rapport

Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna/Psychosocial interventions preventing gang-related crime among children and young adults under the age of 30, rapport 369 (2023)

# Bilaga 1 Sökdokumentation 2022/Appendix 1 Search strategies 2022

## Criminal Justice abstracts via EBSCO 20 April 2022

earch te	erms	Items found
opulati	on: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	1759
2.	SU (gang or gangs)	2172
3.	(ZU "gang members") or (ZU "gang prevention") or (ZU "gangs") or (ZU "organized crime") or (ZU "gang violence")	4097
4.	Or (Lot gang violence ') TI ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or (clanquet gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (member* or offenders)) or "gang bomicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regords)) or "outlaw group*" or "lawless gang*" or "laveles gang*" or "laveles gang*" or "laveles gang*" or "antergang" or antigang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (care or gani*)) or (care or gani*)) or (care or sequetee) or syndicate*)) or (crime or criminal or gang*") or "intergang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or "street gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (cartel* or	7684

	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction	
	or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR	
	KW ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2	
	(crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime	
	n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2	
	(association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or	
	organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	
	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or	
	(family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or	
	"gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or	
	affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or	
	control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or	
	(gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or	
	(gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or	
	intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2	
	(offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or	
	program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	
	recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang	
	n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile	
	gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2	
	(crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw	
	group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
	or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR SU ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-	
	offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or	
	organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or	
	group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or	
	"delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang*	
	or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang	
	n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family	
	gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang- related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or	
	association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or	
	desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or	
	enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang	
	homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang	
	joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2	
	(neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2	
	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang	
	n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) )	
5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	8115
	n: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)	12620
6.	(ZU "violent crimes") or (ZU "shootings (crime)") or (ZU "fraud") or (ZU "insurance crimes") or (ZU "firearms") or (ZU "firearms & crime") or (ZU "drug administration") or (ZU "drug	12639
	traffic") or (ZU "illegal gambling") or (ZU "extortion") or (ZU "homicide")	
7.	( TI ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution	33012
	or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or	
	(("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) )	

14 and 15	706
youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) ) OR SU ( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") )	
juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or	
	59498
	3126
(high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR SU ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or	
TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhoo	3126
(ZU "violence in the community")	301
"serious adolescent offeer*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious	
(TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW (	225
	2000
	2693
juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or	
( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") ) OR AB ( (adolescent* or	59498
or traffic*) or fraud or "insurance crimes" or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) ) )	33453
or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR SU ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality	
weapon*)) ) OR KW ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)	
	or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*]))) OR SU (((canabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffict of rinau or "insurance crimes" or (("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*))))) 6 or 7 ((ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers")) OR AB ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults") or vouth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*)) OR KW ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*))) 8 and 9 <b>n: juvenile</b> serious offenders (T ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious))) OR (T "serious adolescent offeent*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offendnder*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offendnder*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*" or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or envinnit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or settin

## Intervention: focused selection of interventions

17.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or	565
	"operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	
Combined	l sets/Limits:	
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	11652
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 / Limiters - Publication Date: 20000101-; Publication Type:	5361
	Academic Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Article	
Final resu	lt	
20.	19.	5361
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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

#### PsycINFO via EBSCO 20 April 2022

Search ter	ms	Items found
Population	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	1709
2.	DE "Gangs" OR DE "Juvenile Gangs"	1895
3.	SU (gang or gangs)	2179
4.	TI ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil* or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (paticipation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or "gang 2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or anti-gang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (can n2 (crime or criminal) or gang sang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)) OR AB ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (can n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co- offending network*" or (criminal n2 (association* or	4056
	or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family	

	gang** or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang- related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disenga*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or (gang n2 (ineighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang 2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or "affia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or (youth n1 gang*)) ) OR SU ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or 'drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (gang n2 (activit* or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang related" or (gang n2 (activit* or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang crime" or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang homicide*" or gang n2 (iden	
5.	or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) 1 or 2 or 3 or 4	4342
	n: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)	
6.	MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Homicide" OR MM "Arson" OR MM "Firearms" OR MM "Gun Violence" OR MM "Illegal Drug Distribution" OR MM "Fraud"	10913
7.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	31237
8.	6 or 7	31952
9.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR AG ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adult*" or youth*) )	539829
10.	8 and 9	5807
Populatio	n: juvenile serious offenders	
11.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*"	392

Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas

12.	(DE "Neighborhoods" OR DE "Ghettoes" OR DE "Communities") AND (DE "Violence" OR DE "Violent Crime")	1806
13.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or	4578
14.	12 or 13	5619
15.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR AG ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adult*" or youth*) )	539829
16.	14 and 15	2145
ntervent	ion: focused selection of interventions	
17.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	59
Combined	l sets/Limits:	
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	11959
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 / Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-; Peer Reviewed; Publication Type: Peer Reviewed Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Journal Article	6368
inal resu	lt	
20.	19.	6368

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; AU = Author; DE = Term from the thesaurus; MH = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; MM = Major Concept; TI = Title; TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; ZC = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; N = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; W = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## SocINDEX via EBSCO 21 April 2022

Search terms		Items found	
Populatio	n: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks		
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	3255	
2.	DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "PRISON gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS"	7072	
3.	violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS" TTI (("adolescent gang*" or antigang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal") or (clan a Q (crime or criminal")) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent paer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (exgang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquent) or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disenge* or dispitation)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disenge* or dispitation (and page or gan?)) or (gang n2 (clantict) or ingang killing** or "gang life" or (gang n2 (offenders or organ?)) or (gang n2 (paticipation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (paticipation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (datus or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimilation or violence)) or "hybrid gang** or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang** or "prison gang** or "istret gang** or "intergang** or "vilainous group** or (yout n1 gang*)) D( (criminal n2 (casociation * or antigang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co- offending network** or criminal*) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co- offending network* or organization* or organization* or organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*) or "storet gang** or "intergang** or "intergang** or "ultianset" or offender*)) or (family* or degans* or degag** or erotwork* or gan	11938	
	n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug		

<ul> <li>or (youth n1 gang*)))</li> <li>4. 1 or 2 or 3</li> <li>13450</li> <li>opulation: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</li> <li>5. DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR</li> <li>DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"</li> <li>6. TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller * or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")</li> <li>7. 5 or 6</li> <li>8. (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" or gun youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR DE (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (dolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))</li> <li>9. 7 and 8</li> <li>Opulation: juvenile serious offenders</li> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (volent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (volent n1 (area* or comm</li></ul>	<ol> <li>1 or 2 or 3</li> <li>opulation: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</li> <li>DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Frearents" OR DE "Weapons"</li> <li>TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")</li> <li>5 or 6</li> <li>(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR CK ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or giuvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or giuvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or giuvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU (adolescent offender*")</li> <li>DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or neighborhood* or place* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood nor neighborhood* or place* or setting*))</li></ol>	(g (g (n (o pr re n2 ga (c gr	ontrol or crime")) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag" or dissipation)) or gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide"" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or ntervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or ecruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile rang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw roup*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
5.       DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"       11820         6.       TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")       53685         7.       5 or 6       52233         8.       (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "XOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TRENAGERS" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG BUE" JOUESCENCE" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent offenders")       1054         10.       DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*")       364         11.       DE "Violence in the community"       364         12.       TI ("area* or community" n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or env	<ol> <li>DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"</li> <li>TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")</li> <li>S or 6</li> <li>(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "TREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (dolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR TU ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR KW ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( area-based crime" or comm</li></ol>			13450
5.       DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"       11820         6.       TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")       53685         7.       5 or 6       52233         8.       (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "XOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TRENAGERS" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG BUE" JOUESCENCE" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SW ( (adolescent offenders")       1054         10.       DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*")       364         11.       DE "Violence in the community"       364         12.       TI ("area* or community" n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or env	<ol> <li>DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"</li> <li>TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")</li> <li>S or 6</li> <li>(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "TREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (dolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR TU ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR KW ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( area-based crime" or comm</li></ol>	ulation: S	Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)	
market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")         7.       5 or 6       55293         8.       (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEELNAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR T1 (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))       9.       7 and 8       6743         Topulation: juvenile serious offenders       1054         10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((serious adolescent offender*")       1054         11. DE "Violence in the community"       364         12.       TI ("area-based crime" or cloghborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighborhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborh	<ul> <li>market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")</li> <li>7. 5 or 6</li> <li>8. (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or invenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or selling)) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or "Ivenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or TI ('juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((or area* or communit* or environment* or neighborh</li></ul>	DI	DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE	11820
<ul> <li>8. (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) )</li> <li>9. 7 and 8</li> <li>6743</li> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>10. DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>364</li> <li>12. TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerablen1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (communit* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (kigh-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or</li></ul>	<ul> <li>8. (DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile serious offenders</li> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>opulation: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</li> <li>11. DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>12. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborho</li></ul>	m vi ((d m	narket* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun iolence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB (cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or narket* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun	53685
OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents"         OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))         9.       7 and 8       6743         topulation: juvenile serious offenders         10.       DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR CH ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR CH ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR CH ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")       364         12.       TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or n	<ul> <li>OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) )</li> <li>9. 7 and 8</li> <li>opulation: juvenile serious offenders</li> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>opulation: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</li> <li>11. DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>12. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (communit* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ("area-based crime" or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime</li></ul>			55293
9.       7 and 8       6743         Population: juvenile serious offenders       10.       DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*"       1054         Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas       364         11.       DE "Violence in the community"       364         12.       TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environm	<ul> <li>9. 7 and 8</li> <li>opulation: juvenile serious offenders</li> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>opulation: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</li> <li>11. DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>12. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (nigh-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (nigh-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or</li></ul>	O O VC (a	OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or outh*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or	177550
<ul> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li><b>'opulation: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b></li> <li>11. DE "Violence in the community" 364</li> <li>12. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot*</li></ul>	<ul> <li>10. DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")</li> <li>opulation: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</li> <li>11. DE "Violence in the community"</li> <li>12. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (location* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neigh</li></ul>			6743
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trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\*or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\*or affiliation or alternatives or area\*or assault\*or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\*or dissipation)) or

14.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) )	177550
15.	14 and 15	1537
Interventi	on: focused selection of interventions	
16.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	305
Combined	sets/Limits:	
17.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16	21167
18.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date of Publication: 20000101-; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	4761
Final resu	t	
19.	18.	4761

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; AU = Author; DE = Term from the thesaurus; MH = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; MM = Major Concept; TI = Title; TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; ZC = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; N = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; W = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## ERIC via EBSCO 22 April 2022

earch te	rms	Items found
Populatio	on: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	377
2.	DE "Juvenile Gangs"	714
3.	TX ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))	1152
4.	1 or 2 or 3	1189
	pn: juvenile serious offenders	1105
5.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")	75
Populatio	on: youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
6.	( DE "Community Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Disadvantaged Environment" OR DE "Poverty Areas" OR DE "Urban Areas" ) AND TX ( violence or violent or crime or criminal )	1090
7.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or	809
	places or setting*))	
8.		1770
8. 9.	places or setting*))	1770 145133

### Intervention: focused selection of interventions

inter vent		
11.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	5
Combined	d sets/Limits:	
12.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11	1976
13.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-; Journal or Document: Journal Article (EJ); Publication Type: Journal Articles; Language: Danish, English, Swedish	712
Final resu	lt	
14.	18.	712

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; AU = Author; DE = Term from the thesaurus; MH = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; MM = Major Concept; TI = Title; TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; ZC = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; N = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; W = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## Academic Search Premier via EBSCO 22 April 2022

Search te	erms	Items found		
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks				
1.	TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	5311		
2.	DE "GANG members" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "GANG members" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime"	4962		
3.	Ti ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or organisation*or organization*or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang 1 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or reistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "netaret gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co- offending network*" or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or or youth n1 gang*)) ) OR AB ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between- gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co- offending network*" or (crimin	15888		

	or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family	
	gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-	
	related" or (gang n2 (activit*or affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or	
	association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or	
	desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or	
	enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang	
	homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang	
	joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2	
	(neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2	
	(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction	
	or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or	
	"hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or	
	mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*))	
	or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or	
	"street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*) ) ) OR	
	KW ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2	
	(crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime	
	n2 (cartel* or clan*or famil*or group*or network*or organi*or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang*or group*or famil* or network* or	
	organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer	
	group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	
	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or	
	(family-based n2 (crime or criminal*or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or	
	"gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit*or	
	affiliation or alternatives or area*or assault*or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or	
	control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag*or dissipation)) or	
	(gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or	
	intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2	
	(member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2	
	(offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or	
	program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	
	recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang	
	n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile	
	gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw	
	group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*"	
	or (youth n1 gang*))	
4.	1 or 2 or 3	19740
opulatio	n: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)	
5.	DE "SHOOTINGS (Crime)" OR DE "DRIVE-by shootings" OR DE "ECONOMIC crime" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "FIREARMS & crime" OR DE "FIREARM fatalities" OR DE "PREVENTION of	37825
	firearms & crime" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "DRUGS & crime" OR	
	DE "PREVENTION of drug trafficking" OR DE "VIOLENT deaths" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR	
	DE "VIOLENT crimes Prevention" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide"	
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun	290985
	violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB	
	((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or	
	market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun	
	violence" or "violent crime*")	
7.	5 or 6	300212
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE"	325444
	OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents"	
	OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))	

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; **\*** = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## Scopus via Elsevier 03 May 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms				
Population/Limits				
1.	(TITLE (gang OR gangs) OR KEY (gang OR gangs)) AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBSTAGE, "final")) AND (LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar")) AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, "English") OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, "Danish") OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, "Norwegian")) AND ( LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j")) AND (LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA, "SOCI") OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA, "PSYC"))	1825		
Final result				
2.	1.	1825		

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

TITLE-ABS-KEY = Title or abstract or keywords; ALL = All fields; PRE/n = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).; W/n = "Within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.; \* = Truncation; " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j" = Limit to source type journal; LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar" = Limit to document type article; LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re" = Limit to document type review

### Social Services Abstracts/Sociological Abstracts via Proquest 9 May 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search te	rms	ltems found		
Population/Limits				
1.	(((((((((((((i(gang OR gangs) OR if(gang OR gangs) OR mainsubject(gang OR gangs)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish") AND pd(>19991231)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND PEER(yes) AND pd(>19991231)	1762		
Final res	ılt			
2.	1. Limited by: Date: From 2019 to 2022	269		

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; AF = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **MAINSUBJECT** = Term from the thesaurus; **TI** = Title; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **?** = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word