



## Literature search

PubMed via NLM 2017-04-25		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	"Child"[Mesh] OR "Adolescent"[Mesh] OR "Child Day Care Centers"[Mesh] OR "Schools"[Mesh] OR child[Title/Abstract] OR children[Title/Abstract] OR pediatric[Title/Abstract] OR pediatrics[Title/Abstract] OR offspring[Title/Abstract] OR adolescence[Title/Abstract] OR adolescent[Title/Abstract] OR adolescents[Title/Abstract] OR teenager[Title/Abstract] OR teenagers[Title/Abstract] OR teen[Title/Abstract] OR teens[Title/Abstract] OR young[Title/Abstract] OR youth[Title/Abstract] OR youths[Title/Abstract] OR youthful[Title/Abstract] OR puberty[Title/Abstract] OR minor[Title/Abstract] OR minors[Title/Abstract] OR juvenile[Title/Abstract] OR juveniles[Title/Abstract] OR school-age[Title/Abstract] OR schoolchild[Title/Abstract] OR schoolchildren[Title/Abstract] OR boys[Title/Abstract] OR girls[Title/Abstract] OR student[Title/Abstract] OR students[Title/Abstract] OR pupil[Title/Abstract] OR pupils[Title/Abstract] OR school[Title/Abstract] OR schools[Title/Abstract] OR preschool[Title/Abstract] OR preschools[Title/Abstract] OR kindergarden[Title/Abstract] OR kindergardens[Title/Abstract] OR kindergarten[Title/Abstract] OR kindergartens[Title/Abstract]	3 753 620
Intervention:		
2.	"physical restraint"[Title/Abstract] OR "physical restraints"[Title/Abstract] OR "restrictive physical intervention"[Title/Abstract] OR "restrictive physical interventions"[Title/Abstract] OR "physical holding"[Title/Abstract] OR "clinical holding"[Title/Abstract] OR "therapeutic holding"[Title/Abstract] OR "restraint technique"[Title/Abstract] OR "restraint techniques"[Title/Abstract] OR "take down"[Title/Abstract] OR "take downs"[Title/Abstract] OR "personal restraint"[Title/Abstract] OR "manual restraint"[Title/Abstract] OR "ambulatory restraint"[Title/Abstract] OR "restrictive intervention"[Title/Abstract] OR "restrictive interventions"[Title/Abstract] OR "restraint intervention"[Title/Abstract] OR "restraint interventions"[Title/Abstract]	1 907
Combined sets:		
3.	#1 AND #2	381
Final	#3	381

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

[MeSH] = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MeSH:NoExp] = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MAJR] = MeSH Major Topic

[TIAB] = Title or abstract

[TI] = Title

[AU] = Author

[TW] = Text Word

Systematic[SB] = Filter for retrieving systematic reviews

\* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase



Cohrane Library via Wiley 2017-04-26		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	MeSH descriptor: [Child] explode all trees or MeSH descriptor: [Adolescent] explode all trees or MeSH descriptor: [Schools] explode all trees or MeSH descriptor: [Child Day Care Centers] explode all trees	91 481
2.	child or children or pediatric or pediatrics or offspring or adolescence or adolescent or adolescents or teenager or teenagers or teen or teens or young or youth or youths or youthful or puberty or minor or minors or juvenile or juveniles or school-age or schoolchild or schoolchildren or boys or girls or student or students or pupil or pupils or school or schools or preschool or preschools or kindergarden or kindergardens or kindergarten or kindergartens:ti,ab,kw (Word variations have been searched)	243 147
3.	#1 OR #2	243 212
Intervention:		
4.	"physical restraint" or "physical restraints" or "restrictive physical intervention" or "restrictive physical interventions" or "physical holding" or "clinical holding" or "therapeutic holding" or "restraint technique" or "restraint techniques" or "take down" or "take downs" or "personal restraint" or "manual restraint" or "ambulatory restraint" or "restrictive intervention" or "restrictive interventions" "restraint intervention" or "restraint interventions":ti,ab,kw (Word variations have been searched)	169
Combined sets:		
5.	#3 AND #4	41
Final	#5	CDSR/1 CENTRAL/39 DARE/1

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

[AU] = Author

[MAJR] = MeSH Major Topic

[MeSH] = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MeSH:NoExp] = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

Systematic[SB] = Filter for retrieving systematic reviews

[TI] = Title

[TIAB] = Title or abstract

[TW] = Text Word

\* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

CDSR = Cochrane Database of Systematic Review

CENTRAL = Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, “trials”

CRM = Method Studies

DARE = Database Abstracts of Reviews of Effects, “other reviews”

EED = Economic Evaluations

HTA = Health Technology Assessments



Embase via embase.com 2017-04-26		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	'child'/exp OR 'adolescent'/exp OR 'school'/exp OR child:ti,ab OR children:ti,ab OR pediatric:ti,ab OR pediatrics:ti,ab OR offspring:ti,ab OR adolescence:ti,ab OR adolescent:ti,ab OR adolescents:ti,ab OR teenager:ti,ab OR teenagers:ti,ab OR teen:ti,ab OR teens:ti,ab OR young:ti,ab OR youth:ti,ab OR youths:ti,ab OR youthful:ti,ab OR puberty:ti,ab OR minor:ti,ab OR minors:ti,ab OR juvenile:ti,ab OR juveniles:ti,ab OR school-age:ti,ab OR schoolchild:ti,ab OR schoolchildren:ti,ab OR boys:ti,ab OR girls:ti,ab OR student:ti,ab OR students:ti,ab OR pupil:ti,ab OR pupils:ti,ab OR school:ti,ab OR schools:ti,ab OR preschool:ti,ab OR preschools:ti,ab OR kindergarden:ti,ab OR kindergardens:ti,ab OR kindergarten:ti,ab OR kindergartens:ti,ab AND [embase]/lim	3 053 769
Intervention:		
2.	'physical restraint':ti,ab OR 'physical restraints':ti,ab OR 'restrictive physical intervention':ti,ab OR 'restrictive physical interventions':ti,ab OR 'physical holding':ti,ab OR 'clinical holding':ti,ab OR 'therapeutic holding':ti,ab OR 'restraint technique':ti,ab OR 'restraint techniques':ti,ab OR 'take down':ti,ab OR 'take downs':ti,ab OR 'personal restraint' OR 'manual restraint' OR 'ambulatory restraint':ti,ab OR 'restrictive intervention':ti,ab OR 'restrictive interventions' OR 'restraint intervention':ti,ab OR 'restraint interventions':ti,ab AND [embase]/lim	1 628
Combined sets:		
3.	#1 AND #2	343
Final	#1	343

/de = Term from the EMTREE controlled vocabulary

/exp = Includes terms found below this term in the EMTREE hierarchy

/mj = Major Topic

:ab = Abstract

:au = Author

:ti = Article Title

:ti,ab = Title or abstract

\* = Truncation

' ' = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase



SociINDEX via ebsco.com 2017-04-26		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	(DE "CHILDREN") OR DE ("TEENAGERS") OR (DE "SCHOOLS") OR AB (child OR children OR pediatric OR pediatrics OR offspring OR adolescence OR adolescent OR adolescents OR teenager OR teenagers OR teen OR teens OR young OR youth OR youths OR youthful OR puberty OR minor OR minors OR juvenile OR juveniles OR boys OR girls OR student OR students OR pupil OR pupils OR school OR schools OR preschool OR preschools OR kindergarden OR kindergardens OR kindergarten OR kindergartens)	532 512
Intervention:		
2.	AB ("physical restraint" OR "physical restraints" OR "restrictive physical intervention" OR "restrictive physical interventions" OR "physical holding" OR "clinical holding" OR "therapeutic holding" OR "restraint technique" OR "restraint techniques" OR "take down" OR "take downs" OR "personal restraint" OR "manual restraint" OR "ambulatory restraint" OR "restrictive intervention" OR "restrictive interventions" OR "restraint intervention" OR "restraint interventions")	277
Final	#1 AND #2	108

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

AB = Abstract

AU = Author

SU = subject terms

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

TI = Title

TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields

ZC = Methodology Index

\* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase



Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (ASSIA), ERIC, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) and Social Services Abstracts and Sociological Abstracts via ProQuest 2017-03-27		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	su.Exact("teenagers" OR "children" OR "schools") OR ab(child OR children OR pediatric OR pediatrics OR offspring OR adolescence OR adolescent OR adolescents OR teenager OR teenagers OR teen OR teens OR young OR youth OR youths OR youthful OR puberty OR minor OR minors OR juvenile OR juveniles OR boys OR girls OR student OR students OR pupil OR pupils OR school OR schools OR preschool OR preschools OR kindergarden OR kindergardens OR kindergarten OR kindergartens)	1 630 168
Intervention:		
2.	su.Exact("physical restraints") OR ab("physical restraint" OR "physical restraints" OR "restrictive physical intervention" OR "restrictive physical interventions" OR "physical holding" OR "clinical holding" OR "therapeutic holding" OR "restraint technique" OR "restraint techniques" OR "take down" OR "take downs" OR "personal restraint" OR "manual restraint" OR "ambulatory restraint" OR "restrictive intervention" OR "restrictive interventions")	559
Final	#1 AND #2	156

SU.EXACT = Term from the Sociological thesaurus



PsychINFO via ebsco.com 2017-03-29		
Physical restraint of acting-out children		
	Search terms	Items found
Population:		
1.	(DE "CHILDREN") OR DE ("TEENAGERS") OR (DE "SCHOOLS") OR AB (child OR children OR pediatric OR pediatrics OR offspring OR adolescence OR adolescent OR adolescents OR teenager OR teenagers OR teen OR teens OR young OR youth OR youths OR youthful OR puberty OR minor OR minors OR juvenile OR juveniles OR boys OR girls OR student OR students OR pupil OR pupils OR school OR schools OR preschool OR preschools OR kindergarden OR kindergardens OR kindergarten OR kindergartens)	1 200 497
Intervention:		
2.	DE "Physical Restraint" OR AB ( "physical restraint" OR "physical restraints" OR "restrictive physical intervention" OR "restrictive physical interventions" OR "physical holding" OR "clinical holding" OR "therapeutic holding" OR "restraint technique" OR "restraint techniques" OR "take down" OR "take downs" OR "personal restraint" OR "manual restraint" OR "ambulatory restraint" OR "restrictive intervention" OR "restrictive interventions" )	2 569
Final	#1 AND #2	489

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

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AU = Author

SU = subject terms

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

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