

Bilaga 3 Exkluderade studier och studier med hög risk för snedvridning

Missbruk och beroende av alkohol och narkotika

Kunskapsläget för utredningar och insatser inom socialtjänsten

Rapport nr 296/2019

Appendix 3 Excluded studies and studies with high risk of bias

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Excluded studies

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Excluded studies

This part consists of articles considered relevant in terms of abstract, but the full-text articles were considered to be irrelevant to the research question and other inclusion criteria, after assessment.

Excluded studies

Reference	Main reason for exclusion
Aas IHM. Collecting information for rating Global Assessment of Functioning (GAF): Sources of information and methods for information collection. <i>Current Psychiatry Reviews</i> 2014;10:330-347.	Outside of specified PICO
Abagiu AO. BEST PRACTICE FOR RETAINING PATIENTS IN SUBSTITUTION THERAPY. <i>Therapeutics, Pharmacology & Clinical Toxicology</i> 2010;14:165-175.	Outside of specified Intervention
Abdul-Quader AS, Feelemyer J, Modi S, Stein ES, Briceno A, Semaan S, et al. Effectiveness of structural-level needle/syringe programs to reduce HCV and HIV infection among people who inject drugs: A systematic review. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> 2013;17:2878-2892.	Outside of specified PICO
Abraha I, Cusi C. Alcohol and drug misuse: A Cochrane handbook. <i>Cochrane handbook</i> 2012;0.	Not a systematic review
Adams S, Leultefeld CG, Peden AR. Substance abuse treatment for women offenders: A research review. <i>Journal of Addictions Nursing</i> 2008;19:61-75.	Outside of specified PICO
Adams-Guppy JR, Guppy A. A systematic review of interventions for homeless alcohol-abusing adults. <i>Drugs: Education, Prevention & Policy</i> 2016;23:15-30.	Outside of specified PICO
Addolorato G, Mirijello A, Barrio P, Gual A. Treatment of alcohol use disorders in patients with alcoholic liver disease. <i>Journal of Hepatology</i> 2016;65:618-630.	Not a systematic review
Aertgeerts B, Buntinx F, Kester A. The value of the CAGE in screening for alcohol abuse and alcohol dependence in general clinical populations: a diagnostic meta-analysis. <i>Journal of Clinical Epidemiology</i> 2004;57:30.	Outside of specified PICO
Agosti V, Nunes EV, O'Shea D. Do manualized psychosocial interventions help reduce relapse among alcohol-dependent adults treated with naltrexone or placebo? A meta-analysis. <i>The American Journal on Addictions</i> 2012;21:501-507.	Duplicate
Ahuja AS, Crome I, Williams R. Engaging young people who misuse substances in treatment. <i>Curr Opin Psychiatry</i> 2013;26:335-42.	Outside of specified PICO
Akram Y, Copello A, Moore D. Family-based interventions for substance misuse: a systematic review of systematic reviews--protocol. <i>Syst Rev</i> 2014;3:90.	Not a systematic review
Alam-mehrjerdi Z, Mokri A, Dolan K. Methamphetamine use and treatment in Iran: A systematic review from the most populated Persian Gulf country. <i>Asian Journal of Psychiatry</i> 2015;16:17-25.	Outside of specified PICO
Alcohol use disorders: diagnosis and clinical management of alcohol-related physical (Structured abstract). <i>Health Technology Assessment Database</i> 2010.	Outside of specified PICO

Álvarez-Bueno C, Rodríguez-Martín B, García-Ortiz L, Gómez-Marcos MÁ, Martínez-Vizcaíno V. Effectiveness of brief interventions in primary health care settings to decrease alcohol consumption by adult non-dependent drinkers: A systematic review of systematic reviews. *Preventive Medicine: An International Journal Devoted to Practice and Theory* 2015;76:S33-S38.

Amato L, Davoli M, Ferri M, Gowing L, Perucci CA. Effectiveness of interventions on opiate withdrawal treatment: An overview of systematic reviews. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 2004;73:219-226.

Amato L, Davoli M, Vecchi S, Ali R, Farrell M, Faggiano F, et al. Cochrane systematic reviews in the field of addiction: What's there and what should be. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 2011;113:96-103.

Amato L, Minozzi S, Davoli M, Vecchi S. Psychosocial and pharmacological treatments versus pharmacological treatments for opioid detoxification. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2011:Cd005031.

Amodeo M, Lundgren L, Cohen A, Rose D, Chassler D, Beltrame C, et al. Barriers to implementing evidence-based practices in addiction treatment programs: Comparing staff reports on Motivational Interviewing, Adolescent Community Reinforcement Approach, Assertive Community Treatment, and Cognitive-behavioral Therapy. *Evaluation and Program Planning* 2011;34:382-389.

Anderson P, Laurant M, Kaner E, Wensing M, Grol R. Engaging General Practitioners in the Management of Hazardous and Harmful Alcohol Consumption: Results of a Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 2004;65:191-199.

Andersson G. Smartphone applications can help in treatment for alcoholism. *Evidence Based Mental Health* 2015;18:27-27.

Andréasson S, Öjehagen A, Berglund M, Thelander S, Jonsson E, Berglund M, et al. Psychosocial treatment for alcohol dependence. Treating alcohol and drug abuse: An evidence based review. 2003;0:43-188.

Angus C, Latimer N, Preston L, Li J, Purshouse R. What are the implications for policy makers? A systematic review of the cost-effectiveness of screening and brief interventions for alcohol misuse in primary care. *Frontiers in Psychiatry* 2014;5.

Antonio MCK, Chung-Do JJ. Systematic review of interventions focusing on indigenous adolescent mental health and substance use. *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Research* 2015;22:36-56.

Apodaca TR, Miller WR. A meta-analysis of the effectiveness of bibliotherapy for alcohol problems. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 2003;59:289-304.

Appiah-Brempong E, Okyere P, Owusu-Addo E, Cross R. Motivational Interviewing Interventions and Alcohol Abuse Among College Students: A Systematic Review. <i>American Journal of Health Promotion</i> 2014;29:e32-e42.	Outside of specified PICO
Austin AM, Macgowan MJ, Wagner EF. Effective Family-Based Interventions for Adolescents With Substance Use Problems: A Systematic Review. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 2005;15:67-83.	Outside of specified PICO
Austin AM, Macgowan MJ, Wagner EF. Effective Family-Based Interventions for Adolescents With Substance Use Problems: A Systematic Review. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 2005;15:67-83.	Duplicate
Babowitch JD, Antshel KM. Adolescent treatment outcomes for comorbid depression and substance misuse: A systematic review and synthesis of the literature. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i> 2016;201:25-33.	Outside of specified PICO
Baillie AJ, Stapinski L, Crome E, Morley K, Sannibale C, Haber P, et al. Some new directions for research on psychological interventions for comorbid anxiety and substance use disorders. <i>Drug and Alcohol Review</i> 2010;29:518-524.	Not a systematic review
Baird C. Treating women with children: What does the evidence say? <i>Journal of Addictions Nursing</i> 2008;19:83-85.	Not a systematic review
Baird C. Treating women with children: What does the evidence say? <i>Journal of Addictions Nursing</i> 2008;19:83-85.	duplicate
Baker A, Lee NK. A review of psychosocial interventions for amphetamine use. <i>Drug and Alcohol Review</i> 2003;22:323-335.	Outside of specified PICO
Baker A, Velleman R. Helping non-specialist professionals to detect and assist with co-existing mental health and drug and alcohol problems. <i>Mental Health and Substance Use: dual diagnosis</i> 2009;2:173-181.	Outside of specified PICO
Baker A, Velleman R. Helping non-specialist professionals to detect and assist with co-existing mental health and drug and alcohol problems. <i>Mental Health and Substance Use: dual diagnosis</i> 2009;2:173-181.	duplicate
Baker AL, Hides L, Lubman DI. Treatment of cannabis use among people with psychotic or depressive disorder: A systematic review. <i>The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry</i> 2010;71:247-254.	Outside of specified PICO
Baker AL, Hiles SA, Thornton LK, Hides L, Lubman DI. A systematic review of psychological interventions for excessive alcohol consumption among people with psychotic disorders. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> 2012;126:243-55.	Outside of specified PICO
Baker AL, Thornton LK, Hides L, Dunlop A. Treatment of cannabis use among people with psychotic disorders: a critical review of randomised controlled trials. <i>Curr Pharm Des</i> 2012;18:4923-37.	Outside of specified PICO
Baker AL, Thornton LK, Hiles S, Hides L, Lubman DI. Psychological interventions for alcohol misuse among people with co-occurring depression or anxiety disorders: A systematic review. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i> 2012;139:217-229.	Outside of specified PICO

Ballesteros J, González-Pinto A, Querejeta I, Ariño J. RESEARCH REPORT Brief interventions for hazardous drinkers delivered in primary care are equally effective in men and women. <i>Addiction</i> 2004;99:103-108.	Outside of specified PICO
Barbosa C, Godfrey C, Parrott S. Methodological Assessment of Economic Evaluations of Alcohol Treatment: What Is Missing? <i>Alcohol & Alcoholism</i> 2010;45:53-63.	Outside of specified PICO
Barker MJ, Greenwood KM, Jackson M, Crowe SF. Persistence of cognitive effects after withdrawal from long-term benzodiazepine use: A meta-analysis. <i>Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology</i> 2004;19:437-454.	Outside of specified PICO
Barnett E, Sussman S, Smith C, Rohrbach LA, Spruijt-Metz D. Motivational interviewing for adolescent substance use: A review of the literature. <i>Addictive Behaviors</i> 2012;37:1325-1334.	Outside of specified PICO
Barnett NP, Read JP. Mandatory alcohol intervention for alcohol-abusing college students: A systematic review. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 2005;29:147-158.	Outside of specified PICO
Barrio P, Gual A. Patient-centered care interventions for the management of alcohol use disorders: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials. <i>Patient Preference & Adherence</i> 2016;10:1823-1845.	Outside of specified PICO
Bassuk EL, DeCandia CJ, Tsertsvadze A, Richard MK. The effectiveness of housing interventions and housing and service interventions on ending family homelessness: A systematic review. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> 2014;84:457-474.	Outside of specified PICO
Bassuk EL, DeCandia CJ, Tsertsvadze A, Richard MK. The effectiveness of housing interventions and housing and service interventions on ending family homelessness: A systematic review. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> 2014;84:457-474.	duplicate
Bassuk EL, Hanson J, Greene RN, Richard M, Laudet A. 'Peer-delivered recovery support services for addictions in the united states: A systematic review': Erratum. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 2016;66:60-60.	Duplicate
Batastini AB, King CM, Morgan RD, McDaniel B. Telepsychological services with criminal justice and substance abuse clients: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Psychological Services</i> 2016;13:20-30.	Outside of specified PICO
Bauld L, Templeton L, Silver K, McKell J, Novak C, Hay G. Pathways back to work for problem alcohol users. <i>Policy Studies</i> 2013;34:360-376.	Not a systematic review
Bauld L, Templeton L, Silver K, McKell J, Novak C, Hay G. Pathways back to work for problem alcohol users. <i>Policy Studies</i> 2013;34:360-376.	Duplicate
Beaudoin I, Bouchard S. Efficiency of the "housing first" approach for people who are homeless and living with mental illness or with disorders associated to psychoactive substances (Structured abstract). <i>Health Technology Assessment Database</i> 2014.	Outside specified languages

Becker SJ, Curry JF. Outpatient interventions for adolescent substance abuse: A quality of evidence review. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 2008;76:531-543.	Outside of specified PICO
Becker SJ, Curry JF. Outpatient interventions for adolescent substance abuse: A quality of evidence review. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> 2008;76:531-543.	Outside of specified PICO
Becker WC, Fiellin DA. Provider satisfaction with office-based treatment of opioid dependence: A systematic review. <i>Substance Abuse</i> 2005;26:15-22.	Outside of specified PICO
Beerens HC, Zwakhalen SMG, Verbeek H, Ruwaard D, Hamers JPH. Factors associated with quality of life of people with dementia in long-term care facilities: A systematic review. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> 2013;50:1259-1270.	Outside of specified PICO
Bekkering GE, Mariën D, Parylo O, Hannes K. The effectiveness of self-help groups for adolescent substance misuse: A systematic review. <i>Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse</i> 2016;25:229-244.	Outside of specified PICO
Bender K, Springer DW, Kim JS. Treatment Effectiveness With Dually Diagnosed Adolescents: A Systematic Review. <i>Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention</i> 2006;6:177-205.	Outside of specified PICO
Bender K, Tripodi SJ, Sarteschi C, Vaughn MG. A meta-analysis of interventions to reduce adolescent cannabis use. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> 2011;21:153-164.	Outside of specified PICO
Berglund M, Thelander S, Jonsson E. Treating alcohol and drug abuse: An evidence based review. 2003;0.	Not a systematic review
Berglund M, Thelander S, Salaspuro M, Franck J, Andréasson S, Öjehagen A. Treatment of Alcohol Abuse: An Evidence-Based Review. <i>Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research</i> 2003;27:1645-1656.	Not a systematic review
	Outside of specified PICO
Berglund M. A better widget? Three lessons for improving addiction treatment from a meta-analytical study. <i>Addiction</i> 2005;100:742-750.	
Berks J, McCormick R. Screening for alcohol misuse in elderly primary care patients: A systematic literature review. <i>International Psychogeriatrics</i> 2008;20:1090-1103.	Outside of specified PICO
Berner MM, Kriston L, Bentele M, Härter M. The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test for detecting at-risk drinking: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs</i> 2007;68:461-473.	Outside of specified PICO
Berry G. Adolescent substance use screening instruments: A review of the literature. 2014;75.	Outside of specified PICO
Bertholet N, Daeppen J-B, Wietlisbach V, Fleming M, Burnand B. Reduction of Alcohol Consumption by Brief Alcohol Intervention in Primary Care: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. <i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i> 2005;165:986-995.	Outside of specified PICO
Bewick BM, Trusler K, Barkham M, Hill AJ, Cahill J, Mulhern B. The effectiveness of web-based interventions designed to decrease alcohol consumption--A systematic review. <i>Preventive Medicine: An International Journal Devoted to Practice and Theory</i> 2008;47:17-26.	Outside of specified PICO

Bickel WK, Moody L, Quisenberry A. Computerized working-memory training as a candidate adjunctive treatment for addiction. <i>Alcohol Research: Current Reviews</i> 2014;36:123-126.	Not a systematic review
Blanchard J, Hunter SB, Osilla KC, Stewart W, Walters J, Pacula RL. A Systematic Review of the Prevention and Treatment of Prescription Drug Misuse. <i>Military Medicine</i> 2016;181:410-423.	Outside of specified PICO
Blankers M, Saleminck E, Wiers RW, Mucic D, Hilty DM, Mucic D, et al. Cognitive behavioural therapy and cognitive bias modification in internet-based interventions for mood, anxiety and substance use disorders. <i>e-Mental health</i> . 2016;0:193-215.	Not a systematic review
Blonigen DM, Finney JW, Wilbourne PL, Moos RH, Nathan PE, Gorman JM, et al. Psychosocial treatments for substance use disorders. A guide to treatments that work, 4th ed. 2015;0:731-761.	Not a systematic review
Blonigen DM, Finney JW, Wilbourne PL, Moos RH, Nathan PE, Gorman JM, et al. Psychosocial treatments for substance use disorders. A guide to treatments that work, 4th ed. 2015;0:731-761.	duplicate
Bogenschutz MP. 12-step approaches for the dually diagnosed: Mechanisms of change. <i>Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research</i> 2007;31:64S-66S.	Outside of specified PICO
Bogner J, Corrigan JD. Interventions for substance misuse following TBI: A systematic review. <i>Brain Impairment</i> 2013;14:77-91.	Outside of specified PICO
Boumparis N, Karyotaki E, Schaub MP, Cuijpers P, Riper H. Internet interventions for adult illicit substance users: a meta-analysis. <i>Addiction</i> 2017.	Outside of specified PICO
Brackins T, Brahm NC, Kissack JC. Treatments for Methamphetamine Abuse: A Literature Review for the Clinician. <i>Journal of Pharmacy Practice</i> 2011;24:541-550.	Outside of specified PICO
Bradford N. Interventions for drug-using offenders with co-occurring mental illness. <i>Issues in Mental Health Nursing</i> 2016;37:66-67.	Not a systematic review
Bray JW, Cowell AJ, Hinde JM. A systematic review and meta-analysis of health care utilization outcomes in alcohol screening and brief intervention trials. <i>Medical Care</i> 2011;49:287-294.	Outside of specified PICO
Bray JW, Del Boca FK, McRee BG, Hayashi SW, Babor TF. Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT): Rationale, program overview and cross-site evaluation. <i>Addiction</i> 2017;112:3-11.	Outside of specified PICO
Breslin FC, Zack M, McMain S. An information-processing analysis of mindfulness: Implications for relapse prevention in the treatment of substance abuse. <i>Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice</i> 2002;9:275-299.	Not a systematic review
Brewer DD, Catalano RF, Haggerty KP, Gainey RR, Fleming CB. A Meta-Analysis of Predictors of Continued Drug Use during and after Treatment for Opiate Addiction. <i>Addiction</i> 1998;93:73-92.	Published before year 2000
Brief intervention helps to lower excessive drinking. <i>Pulse</i> 2008;68:10-10.	Not a systematic review

Broadstock M, Brinson D, Weston A. The effectiveness of compulsory, residential treatment of chronic alcohol or drug addiction in non-offenders (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2008.	Not a systematic review
Brooks R. The Swedish State Health Technology Board (SBU) report on treatment of alcohol and drug misuse: an economist's view. Alcohol Alcohol 2002;37:419-20.	Not a systematic review
Brorson HH, Arnevik EA, Rand-Hendriksen K, Duckert F. Drop-out from addiction treatment: A systematic review of risk factors. Clinical Psychology Review 2013;33:1010-1024.	Outside of specified PICO
Brown RT. Drug treatment court: Participants, processes, and substance abuse treatment completion. 2010;71:1648-1648.	Outside of specified PICO
Bryden A, Roberts B, Petticrew M, McKee M. A systematic review of the influence of community level social factors on alcohol use. Health & Place 2013;21:70-85.	Outside of specified PICO
Burke BA. Motivational interviewing: A meta-analysis of controlled clinical trials. 2004;64:4605-4605.	Outside of specified PICO
Burns E, Gray R, Smith LA. Brief screening questionnaires to identify problem drinking during pregnancy: A systematic review. Addiction 2010;105:601-614.	Outside of specified PICO
Butler M, Kane RL, McAlpine D, Kathol RG, Fu SS, Hagedorn H, et al. Integration of mental health/substance abuse and primary care. Evid Rep Technol Assess (Full Rep) 2008:1-362.	Outside of specified PICO
Bywood PT, Lunnay B, Roche AM. Strategies for facilitating change in alcohol and other drugs (AOD) professional practice: A systematic review of the effectiveness of reminders and feedback. Drug and Alcohol Review 2008;27:548-558.	Outside of specified PICO
Cadigan JM, Haeny AM, Martens MP, Weaver CC, Takamatsu SK, Arterberry BJ. Personalized Drinking Feedback: A Meta-Analysis of In-Person Versus Computer-Delivered Interventions. Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology 2015;83:430-437.	Outside of specified PICO
Cadth. Fall prevention in adults with mental health and substance use needs: a review of the clinical evidence and guidelines (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2012.	Outside of specified PICO
Carey KB, Garey L, Scott-Sheldon LAJ, Elliott JC, Carey MP. Alcohol Interventions for Mandated College Students: A Meta-Analytic Review. Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology 2016;84:619-632.	Outside of specified PICO
Carey KB, Scott-Sheldon LAJ, Elliott JC, Bolles JR, Carey MP. Computer-delivered interventions to reduce college student drinking: a meta-analysis. Addiction 2009;104:1807-1819.	Outside of specified PICO
Carey TS, Crotty KA, Morrissey JP, Jonas DE, Viswanathan M, Thaker S, et al. AHRQ Future Research Needs Papers. In: Future Research Needs for the Integration of Mental Health/Substance Abuse and Primary Care: Identification of Future Research Needs from Evidence Report/Technology Assessment No. 173. Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (US); 2010.	Not a systematic review

Carney T, Myers B. Effectiveness of early interventions for substance-using adolescents: Findings from a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy</i> 2012;7.	Outside of specified PICO
Castillo HL, Rivers T, Randall C, Gaughan K, Ojanen T, Massey OT, et al. Placing evidence-based interventions at the fingertips of school social workers. <i>The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research</i> 2016;43:474-483.	Outside of specified PICO
Champion KE, Newton NC, Teesson M. Prevention of alcohol and other drug use and related harm in the digital age: What does the evidence tell us? <i>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</i> 2016;29:242-249.	Outside of specified PICO
Chandra G. Evaluation of Internet as treatment support for methamphetamine abusers. 2011;71:4795-4795.	Not a systematic review
Chatters R, Cooper K, Day E, Knight M, Lagundoye O, Wong R, et al. Psychological and psychosocial interventions for cannabis cessation in adults: A systematic review. <i>Addiction Research & Theory</i> 2016;24:93-110.	Outside of specified PICO
Chebli J-L, Blaszczyński A, Gainsbury S, Gainsbury SM. Internet-Based Interventions for Addictive Behaviours: A Systematic Review. <i>Journal of Gambling Studies</i> 2016;32:1279-1304.	Outside of specified PICO
Chinman M, George P, Dougherty R, Daniels A, Ghose S, Swift A, et al. Peer support services for individuals with serious mental illnesses: assessing the evidence (Provisional abstract). <i>Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects</i> 2014:429-441.	Outside of specified PICO
Chopra P, Harvey C, Herrman H. Continuing accommodation and support needs of long-term patients with severe mental illness in the era of community care. <i>Current Psychiatry Reviews</i> 2011;7:67-83.	Outside of specified PICO
Chopra P, Harvey C, Herrman H. Continuing accommodation and support needs of long-term patients with severe mental illness in the era of community care. <i>Current Psychiatry Reviews</i> 2011;7:67-83.	duplicate
Ciketic S, Hayatbakhsh MR, Doran CM, Najman JM, McKetin R. A review of psychological and pharmacological treatment options for methamphetamine dependence. <i>Journal of Substance Use</i> 2012;17:363-383.	Outside of specified PICO
Ciketic S, Hayatbakhsh MR, Doran CM, Najman JM, McKetin R. A review of psychological and pharmacological treatment options for methamphetamine dependence. <i>Journal of Substance Use</i> 2012;17:363-383.	duplicate
Clark JJ. Contemporary psychotherapy research: Implications for substance misuse treatment and research. <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> 2009;44:42-61.	Outside of specified PICO
Clark TT, McGovern P, Mgbeokwere D, Wooten N, Owusu H, McGraw KA. Systematic review: The nature and extent of social work research on substance use disorders treatment interventions among African Americans. <i>Journal of Social Work</i> 2014;14:451-472.	Outside of specified PICO

Cleary M, Hunt G, Matheson S, Siegfried N, Walter G. Psychosocial interventions for people with both severe mental illness and substance misuse. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2008;Cd001088.	Duplicate
Cleary M, Hunt G, Matheson S, Siegfried N, Walter G. Psychosocial treatment programs for people with both severe mental illness and substance misuse (Structured abstract). <i>Schizophrenia Bulletin</i> 2008;34:226-228.	Outside of specified PICO
Colfax G, Santos G-M, Chu P, Vittinghoff E, Pluddemann A, Kumar S, et al. Amphetamine-group substances and HIV. <i>The Lancet</i> 2010;376:458-474.	Outside of specified PICO
Compton WM, Thomas YF, Stinson FS, Grant BF. Prevalence, correlates, disability, and comorbidity of DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence in the United States: results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> 2007;64:566-76.	Outside of specified PICO
Cooper-Hakim A, Viswesvaran C. A meta-analytic review of the MacAndrew Alcoholism Scale. <i>Educational and Psychological Measurement</i> 2002;62:818-829.	Not a systematic review
Copeland J, Martin G. Web-based interventions for substance use disorders: A qualitative review. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 2004;26:109-116.	Outside of specified PICO
Copeland J. Application of technology in the prevention and treatment of substance use disorders and related problems: Opportunities and challenges. <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> 2011;46:112-113.	Not a systematic review
Copello AG, Velleman RDB, Templeton LJ. Family interventions in the treatment of alcohol and drug problems. <i>Drug and Alcohol Review</i> 2005;24:369-385.	Not a systematic review
Corry J, Sanderson K, Issakidis C, Andrews G, Lapsley H. Evidence-based care for alcohol use disorders is affordable. <i>Journal of Studies on Alcohol</i> 2004;65:521-529.	Not a systematic review
Couto DB. A meta-analysis of the addiction severity index for screening substance abuse in mentally ill populations: Clinical and forensic implications. 2007;68:4171-4171.	Not a systematic review
Cristea IA, Kok RN, Cuijpers P. The Effectiveness of Cognitive Bias Modification Interventions for Substance Addictions: A Meta-Analysis. <i>PLoS ONE</i> 2016;11:1-19.	Outside of specified PICO
Cucciare MA, Coleman EA, Saitz R, Timko C. Enhancing transitions from addiction treatment to primary care. <i>Journal of Addictive Diseases</i> 2014;33:340-353.	Outside of specified PICO
Cucciare MA, Timko C. Bridging the gap between medical settings and specialty addiction treatment. <i>Addiction</i> 2015;110:1417-1419.	Not a systematic review
Cuijpers P, Riper H, Lemmers L. The effects on mortality of brief interventions for problem drinking: A meta-analysis. <i>Addiction</i> 2004;99:839-845.	Outside of specified PICO

Cumming C, Troeung L, Young JT, Kelty E, Preen DB. Barriers to accessing methamphetamine treatment: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i> 2016;168:263-273.	Outside of specified PICO
Cunningham JT, Khadjesari Z, Bewick BM, Riper H. Internet-based interventions for problem drinkers: From efficacy trials to implementation. <i>Drug and Alcohol Review</i> 2010;29:617-622.	Not a systematic review
Curtis NM, Ronan KR, Borduin CM. Multisystemic treatment: a meta-analysis of outcome studies. <i>J Fam Psychol</i> 2004;18:411-9.	Outside of specified PICO
Daeppen J-B. A meta-analysis of brief alcohol interventions in emergency departments: Few answers, many questions. <i>Addiction</i> 2008;103:377-378.	Not a systematic review
Dallery J, Defulio A, Meredith SE, Roane HS, Ringdahl JE, Falcomata TS, et al. Contingency management to promote drug abstinence. Clinical and organizational applications of applied behavior analysis. 2015;0:395-424.	Not a systematic review
Dallery J, Meredith SE, Budney AJ, Walters ST, Rotgers F, Walters ST, et al. Contingency management in substance abuse treatment. Treating substance abuse: Theory and technique, 3rd ed. 2012;0:81-112.	Not a systematic review
Das JK, Salam RA, Arshad A, Finkelstein Y, Bhutta ZA. Interventions for adolescent substance abuse: An overview of systematic reviews. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> 2016;59:S61-S75.	Outside of specified PICO
D'Aunno T. The role of organization and management in substance abuse treatment: Review and roadmap. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> 2006;31:221-233.	Not a systematic review
Davis JP, Smith DC, Briley DA. Substance Use Prevention and Treatment Outcomes for Emerging Adults in Non-College Settings: A Meta-Analysis. <i>Psychology of Addictive Behaviors</i> 2017;0.	Outside of specified PICO
Davis ML, Powers MB, Handelsman P, Medina JL, Zvolensky M, Smits JAJ. Behavioral therapies for treatment-seeking cannabis users: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. <i>Evaluation & the Health Professions</i> 2015;38:94-114.	Outside of specified PICO
Dawson DA, Grant BF, Stinson FS, Zhou Y. Effectiveness of the derived Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT-C) in screening for alcohol use disorders and risk drinking in the US general population. <i>Alcohol Clin Exp Res</i> 2005;29:844-54.	Not a systematic review
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