

### Bilaga 6. Sökdokumentation.

Om hela eller delar av sökstrategin nedan återanvänds i någon annan sökning/publikation, var vänlig citera denna rapport! [If all or a substantive part of the search strategies below are reused in another search or publication, please cite this report!]

#### CINAHL via EBSCO 29 September 2025

Search terms	Items found
Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MH "Alcohol Abuse" OR MH "Alcohol Rehabilitation Programs" OR MH "Alcohol-Related Disorders" OR MH "Alcoholism" OR MH "Buprenorphine" OR MH "Drug Rehabilitation Programs" OR MH "Fentanyl" OR MH "Gambling" OR MH "Hallucinogens" OR MH "Inhalant Abuse" OR MH "Methadone" OR MH "Naloxone+" OR MH "Psychoses, Substance-Induced" OR MH "Street Drugs+" OR MH "Substance Abuse" OR MH "Substance Abuse, Intravenous" OR MH "Substance Abusers+" OR MH "Substance Dependence" OR MH "Substance Use Disorders+" OR MH "Substance Use Rehabilitation Programs" OR MH "Synthetic Drugs"</li> </ul>	217 266
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marijuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) N3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse))</li> </ul>	36 904
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI ((illicit OR unsanctioned OR non-medical OR prescription) N3 (misuse OR abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder*)) N3 (drug* OR opioid* OR analgesic**))</li> </ul>	1 083
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI (alcoholism OR alcoholic* OR "chronic alcohol misuse " OR "chronic excessive alcohol" OR "alcohol use disorder*" OR betting OR gambl* OR gaming OR wagering)</li> </ul>	17 558
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(MH "Diagnosis, Dual (Psychiatry)") OR TI((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) N1 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR TI ("dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed")</li> </ul>	4 860
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MH "Anabolic Steroids" OR MH "Doping in Sports+" OR MH "Human Growth Hormone" OR MH "Substance Abuse Detection" OR MH "Testosterone+"</li> </ul>	17 590
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI (doping OR "growth hormone" OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance#" OR (steroid* N3 (androgenic OR anabolic)) OR "steroid use" OR testosterone)</li> </ul>	7 665
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MH "Nicotine" OR MH "Smoking+" OR MH "Smoking Cessation" OR MH "Smoking Cessation Programs" OR MH "Tobacco+" OR MH "Tobacco Control" OR MH "Tobacco Products+" OR MH "Tobacco Use Cessation Products+"</li> </ul>	93 818
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI (cigar# OR Cigarillo# OR cigarr# OR cigarette* OR Dokha* OR "dual user*" OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product#" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR hookah OR nicotine OR pipe OR smoke OR smoker OR smoking OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapors OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser)</li> </ul>	68 657
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S9 OR S8 OR S7 OR S6 OR S5 OR S4 OR S3 OR S2 OR S1</li> </ul>	288 622
Aspects of organisation and implementation	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MH "Access to Primary Care" OR MH "Change Management" OR MH "Clinical Competence" OR MH "Clinical Governance" OR MH "Collaboration" OR MH "Continuity of Patient Care" OR MH "Decentralization" OR MH "Decision Making, Organizational" OR MH "Downsizing, Organizational" OR MH "Employee Incentive Programs" OR MH "Employee Orientation" OR MH "Flexible Scheduling" OR MH "Financial Management" OR MH "Financial Support" OR MH "Financing, Government" OR MH "Financing, Organized" OR MH "Government Regulations" OR MH "Health and Welfare Planning" OR MH "Health Care Delivery" OR MH "Health Care Delivery, Integrated" OR MH "Health Care Reform" OR MH "Health Facility</li> </ul>	987 189

Administration" OR MH "Health Facility Administrators" OR MH "Health Facility Business Ventures" OR MH "Health Facility Planning" OR MH "Health Personnel+/ED" OR MH "Health Policy" OR MH "Health Resource Allocation" OR MH "Health Services Accessibility" OR MH "Health Services Administration" OR MH "Hospital Planning" OR MH "Hospital Policies" OR MH "Hospital Restructuring" OR MH "Hospital to Home Transition" OR MH "International Health Regulations" OR MH "Joint Ventures" OR MH "Knowledge Management" OR MH "Leadership" OR MH "Management Styles" OR MH "Multiinstitutional Systems" OR MH "National Health Programs" OR MH "Nurse-Patient Ratio" OR MH "Nursing Administration" OR MH "Nurse Administrators" OR MH "Nursing Management" OR MH "Organizational Change" OR MH "Organizational Compliance" OR MH "Organizational Culture" OR MH "Organizational Development" OR MH "Organizational Efficiency" OR MH "Organizational Objectives" OR MH "Organizational Politics" OR MH "Organizational Policies" OR MH "Organizational Restructuring" OR MH "Organizational Structure" OR MH "Patient Centered Care" OR MH "Personnel Management" OR MH "Personnel Recruitment" OR MH "Personnel Retention" OR MH "Personnel Selection" OR MH "Personnel Staffing and Scheduling" OR MH "Personnel Turnover" OR MH "Physician Executives" OR MH "Physician Incentive Plans" OR MH "Planning Techniques" OR MH "Policy and Procedure Manuals" OR MH "Professional Competence" OR MH "Professional Regulation" OR MH "Program Planning" OR MH "Public Health Administration" OR MH "Public Health Infrastructure" OR MH "Public Policy" OR MH "Public Sector" OR MH "Quality Assurance" OR MH "Quality Circles" OR MH "Quality Improvement" OR MH "Quality Management, Organizational" OR MH "Quality of Health Care" OR MH "Resource Allocation" OR MH "Rules and Regulations" OR MH "Salaries and Fringe Benefits" OR MH "School Policies" OR MH "Shiftwork" OR MH "Staff Development" OR MH "State Health Plans" OR MH "Strategic Planning" OR MH "Task Shifting" OR MH "Transfer, Discharge" OR MH "Transitional Care" OR MH "Understaffing" OR MH "Value-Based Health Care" OR MH "Work Redesign"

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- TI (administration OR administrative OR allocation OR budget OR collaborative OR cooperat\* OR co-operat\* OR coordinat\* OR co-ordinat\* OR "decision making" OR downsiz\* OR economic\* OR financial OR financing OR framework\* OR governance OR governing OR incentive\* OR integrated OR integration OR interorgani#ational OR inter-organi#ational OR intraorgani#ational OR intra-organi#ational OR law OR legal OR legislati\* OR merger# OR merging OR model# OR national\* OR organi#ational OR partnership\* OR planning OR policies OR policy OR politic\* OR "private sector" OR privati#ation OR "public sector" OR recruitment OR redistribution OR reform OR regional OR (regulation\* NOT "emotion\* regulation\*")) OR regulatory OR reforms OR reorgani#ation\* OR resource\* OR restructuring OR retention OR "scal\* up" OR schedul\* OR staffing OR stakeholder# OR statewide OR stewardship OR strategic OR structural OR structure OR "system level") 689 055

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  - TI ("administrative reform\*" OR "budget redistribution" OR "capacity building" OR ((care OR environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) N3 planning) OR "change management" OR "competence supply" OR "governance reform\*" OR "environmental resources" OR "environmental restructuring" OR "evidence informed decision making" OR "evidence based polic\*" OR "evidence based practice" OR "executive support" OR "financial incentive\*" OR "funding allocation" OR "improvement science" OR "incentive structure\*" OR "incentivi#ed care" OR "information exchange" OR "institutional change\*" OR "knowledge exchange" OR "law reform\*" OR leadership OR "legal reform\*" OR legislation OR "management support" OR "national guideline\*" OR "national regulation\*" OR "national steering" OR (organi#ation\* N3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosoph\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)) OR "personnel staffing" OR "policy change\*" OR "policy development\*" OR "policy implementation\*" OR "policy reform\*" OR "policy shift\*" OR "political directive\*" OR "practice change\*" OR "practice reform\*" OR "professional competence" OR "professional education" OR "public sector reform\*" OR (quality W1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)) OR "redistribution of resources" OR "regulatory change\*" OR "resource allocation" OR "restructuring of services" OR "service reorganization\*" OR "specialist training" OR ((employee OR inservice OR in-service OR on-the-job OR staff\*) N3 (development OR training)) OR "strategic reform\*" OR "structural change\*" OR "structural reform\*" OR
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"structural intervention*" OR "system level change*" OR "system reform*" OR "system transformation*" OR "top-down decision*" OR "top-down directive*" OR value-based OR "whole system" OR "workforce development")	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((access* N3 (care OR healthcare OR "health services")) OR "care coordination" OR "care co-ordination" OR ((care OR healthcare OR patient) N3 (transfer* OR transition*)) OR client-centered OR client-centred OR co-creation OR "collaborative care" OR ((continu* OR linkage#) N3 (care OR healthcare)) OR "coordinated care" OR "co-ordinated care" OR "coordinated governance" OR co-production OR "cross-sector* collaboration" OR "collaborative practice model*" OR "health and social care integration" OR "health system* integration" OR "individuali#ed care" OR "integrated care" OR "interorgani#ational collaboration" OR "interorgani#ational teamwork" OR "interprofessional collaboration" OR "interprofessional teamwork" OR "joined-up care" OR "multidisciplinary care" OR "multidisciplinary team*" OR "organi#ational integration" OR patient-centered OR patient-centred OR person-centered OR person-centred OR "personali#ed care" OR "seamless care" OR "service integration" OR "shared governance model*")</li> </ul>	43 439
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MH "Change Management" OR MH "Guideline Adherence" OR MH "Implementation Science" OR MH "Professional Compliance" OR MH "Program Implementation" OR JN "Implementation Research &amp; Practice" OR JN "Implementation Science"</li> </ul>	78 680
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI (implement*)</li> </ul>	55 411
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI (adapt OR adaptation OR adapted OR adher* OR adopt OR adoption OR application OR complian* OR component* OR diffusion OR disseminat* OR "evidence utili#ation" OR "evidence into practice" OR fidelity OR implement* OR nonadher* OR non-adher* OR noncomplian* OR non-complian* OR transfer* OR translation* OR uptake OR utili#ation OR "action research" OR "capacity building" OR "diffusion of innovation" OR "feasibility study" OR "process evaluation*" OR "process theory" OR "program* evaluation*" OR "program* theory" OR "proof of concept" OR "translational research" OR "translational science" OR (knowledge N2 (adoption OR application OR broker* OR communication OR cycle# OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR management OR mobili#ation OR synthesis OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR transformation OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR (research N2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus* OR dissemination OR exchang* OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR mediation OR mobili#ation OR partnership OR sustain* OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR barrier* OR facilitator*)</li> </ul>	312 807
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((district* OR global* OR government* OR national OR province* OR "public health" OR state) N6 (campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*")) OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*)</li> </ul>	24 105
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*")) OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*) N6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier* OR facilitator* OR implement* OR evaluation* OR fidelity))</li> </ul>	25 782
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((government* OR national OR "public health" OR (policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR strateg*)) AND health*)</li> </ul>	91 286
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI (implement* OR ((policies OR policy OR politics) AND (impact OR legislat* OR setting)) OR (strateg* AND impact))</li> </ul>	59 614
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21</li> </ul>	1 795 070
Complementary search	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((alcohol* OR ((amphetamine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marijuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR phencyclidine OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription OR benzodiazepine*) N3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR misuse OR "use")) OR opiate* OR opioid* OR polydrug OR buprenorphine OR methadone OR naloxon* OR naltrexon* OR ((substitut* OR maint*) N2 (treatment OR therapy)) OR Subutex OR ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) N3 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR "dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed" OR gambli* OR betting OR gaming OR doping OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance#" OR cigarette* OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product#" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR nicotin* OR smok* OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping</li> </ul>	16 629

OR vapor OR vapors OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser) AND (campaign\* OR district\* OR global\* OR government\* OR legislat\* OR national OR policies OR policy OR politics OR province\* OR provincial OR "public health" OR (regulation\* NOT "emotion\* regulation\*") OR regulatory OR state))

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**Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (MH "Systematic Review" OR ZT "systematic review" OR MH "Meta Analysis" OR ZT "meta analysis" OR JN "Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews") OR (TI (systematic* N3 review*) OR meta-analy* OR metaanaly* OR "systematic overview*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review*" OR "review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews" OR meta-review OR "rapid evidence review" OR "rapid review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR meta-synthesis OR "meta synthesis" OR metasynthesis OR meta-ethnography OR metaethnograph* OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES OR (integrative N3 review) OR "realist review" OR (mixed-method* N3 review))</li> </ul> | 310 260 |
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Combined sets:

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10 AND 22 AND 24</li> </ul> | 1 649 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 23 AND 24</li> </ul>        | 444   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• S25 OR S26</li> </ul>       | 1 863 |
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Final result

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|--|-----|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• S25 OR S26</li> </ul> | 846 |
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**Limits:**

**2020-01-01 - 2025-12-31**

**English**

**Academic Journals**

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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

**Cochrane Library via Wiley 29 September 2025 (CDSR)**

Search terms	Items found
Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking	
1. [mh ^"Substance-Related Disorders"] or [mh "Alcohol-Related Disorders"] or [mh ^"Alcohol-Induced Disorders"] or [mh ^"Alcoholism"] or [mh ^"Amphetamine-Related Disorders"] or [mh ^"Buprenorphine"] or [mh ^"Cocaine-Related Disorders"] or [mh ^"Fentanyl"] or [mh ^"Inhalant Abuse"] or [mh ^"Marijuana Abuse"] or [mh ^"Methadone"] or [mh "Naloxone"] or [mh ^"Narcotic-Related Disorders"] or [mh ^"Opioid-Related Disorders"] or [mh ^"Heroin Dependence"] or [mh ^"Morphine Dependence"] or [mh ^"Opiate Substitution Treatment"] or [mh ^"Opium Dependence"] or [mh ^"Phencyclidine Abuse"] or [mh ^"Psychoses, Substance-Induced"] or [mh ^"Substance Abuse, Intravenous"] or [mh ^"Substance Abuse, Oral"] or [mh "Illicit Drugs"] or [mh "Synthetic Drugs"] or [mh ^"Hallucinogens"] or [mh ^"Prescription Drug Misuse"] or [mh ^"Prescription Drug Overuse"] or [mh ^"Substance Abuse Treatment Centers"]	17879

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((amphetamine* or benzodiazepine* or cannabis or cocaine or crack or fentanyl or hallucinogen* or hashish or heroin or inhalant* or marihuana or marijuana or narcotic* or phencyclidine or psychedelic* or sedative* or substance* or prescription) NEAR/3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or disorder* or misuse)):ti</li> </ul>	4009
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (((alcohol* or drug or opiate* or opioid* or polydrug) NEAR/3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or disorder* or misuse)) or ((illicit or unsanctioned or non-medical or prescription) NEAR/3 ("use" or misuse or abuse or abusing or addict* or depend* or disorder*)) NEAR/3 (drug* or opioid* or analgesic* or polydrug)):ti</li> </ul>	6087
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (alcoholism or alcoholic* or "chronic alcohol misuse" or "chronic excessive alcohol" or "alcohol use" NEXT disorder*):ti</li> </ul>	5698
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (buprenorphine or methadone or naloxon* or naltrexon* or ((opiate or opioid) NEXT (maintenance or replacement or substitution)) or ((substitut* or maint*) NEAR/2 (treatment or therapy)) or subutex):ti</li> </ul>	11370
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [mh ^"Gambling"]</li> </ul>	517
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (betting or gamb* or gaming or wagering):ti</li> </ul>	1121
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [mh ^"Diagnosis, Dual (Psychiatry)"] or (((co-occurr* or comorbid* or co-morbid* or concurrent) NEAR/3 (mental or psychiatric* or substance*)) or (dual diagnosis or dually diagnosed)):ti</li> </ul>	831
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [mh ^"Anabolic Agents"] or [mh ^"Doping in Sports"] or [mh "Growth Hormone"] or [mh ^"Performance-Enhancing Substances"] or [mh ^"Substance Abuse Detection"] or [mh "Testosterone"]</li> </ul>	8222
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (doping or "growth hormone" or ("performance-enhancing" NEXT drug*) or (performance NEXT enhanc* NEXT substance?) or (steroid* NEAR/3 (androgenic or anabolic)) or "steroid use" or testosterone):ti</li> </ul>	6711
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [mh ^"Nicotine"] or [mh ^"Smoking"] or [mh ^"Smoking Cessation"] or [mh "Smoking Devices"] or [mh "Tobacco Control"] or [mh ^"Tobacco Use"] or [mh ^"Tobacco Use Cessation"]</li> </ul>	13368
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (cigar? or Cigarillo? or cigarr? or cigarette* or Dokha* or dual user* or e-cig* or ("electronic vapour" NEXT product?) or ecigg* or ecigarette* or e-vapour or e-vapor or hookah or nicotine or pipe or smoke or smoker or smoking or snuff or snus or tobacco or vape or vaping or vaper or vapers or vapor or vapour or vaporizer or vaporiser):ti</li> </ul>	18228
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [37-#12]</li> </ul>	68031
<b>Aspects of organisation and implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• [mh /OG] or [mh ^"Access to Primary Care"] or [mh ^"Capacity Building"] or [mh ^"Change Management"] or [mh ^"Clinical Governance"] or [mh ^"Community Health Planning"] or [mh ^"Continuity of Patient Care"] or [mh ^"Decision Making, Organizational"] or [mh ^"Delivery of Health Care"] or [mh ^"Delivery of Health Care, Integrated"] or [mh ^"Efficiency, Organizational"] or [mh ^"Employee Incentive Plans"] or [mh ^"Facility Regulation and Control"] or [mh ^"Financial Management"] or [mh ^"Financial Support"] or [mh ^"Financing, Government"] or [mh ^"Financing, Organized"] or [mh ^"Fiscal Policy"] or [mh ^"Government Regulation"] or [mh ^"Healthcare Financing"] or [mh ^"Health Care Reform"] or [mh "Health Facility Administration"] or [mh "Health Facility Administrators"] or [mh ^"Health Facility Planning"] or [mh "Health Personnel"/ED] or [mh ^"Health Planning"] or [mh ^"Health Planning Support"] or [mh ^"Health Policy"] or [mh ^"Health Services Accessibility"] or [mh ^"Health Services Administration"] or [mh ^"Hospital Planning"] or [mh ^"Hospital to Home Transition"] or [mh ^"Inservice Training"] or [mh ^"International Health Regulations"] or [mh ^"Intersectoral Collaboration"] or [mh ^"Knowledge Management"] or [mh ^"Leadership"] or [mh "Management Audit"] or [mh ^"Management Quality Circles"] or [mh ^"Models, Organizational"] or [mh ^"National Health Programs"] or [mh ^"Nurse Administrators"] or [mh ^"Organization and Administration"] or [mh ^"Organizational Case Studies"] or [mh ^"Organizational Culture"] or [mh ^"Organizational Innovation"] or [mh ^"Organizational Objectives"] or [mh ^"Organizational Policy"] or [mh ^"Patient-Centered Care"] or [mh ^"Patient Transfer"] or [mh ^"Personnel Administration, Hospital"] or [mh ^"Personnel Downsizing"] or [mh ^"Personnel Management"] or [mh ^"Personnel Selection"] or [mh ^"Personnel Staffing and Scheduling"] or [mh ^"Personnel Turnover"] or [mh ^"Physician Executives"] or [mh ^"Physician Incentive Plans"] or [mh ^"Planning Techniques"] or [mh ^"Policy"] or [mh "Professional Competence"] or [mh</li> </ul>	30993

^"Public Health Administration") or [mh ^"Public Policy"] or [mh ^"Public Sector"] or [mh ^"Quality Assurance, Health Care"] or [mh ^"Quality of Health Care"] or [mh ^"Quality Improvement"] or [mh ^"Regional Health Planning"] or [mh ^"Regional Medical Programs"] or [mh ^"Salaries and Fringe Benefits"] or [mh ^"Shift Work Schedule"] or [mh ^"State Health Plans"] or [mh ^"State Medicine"] or [mh ^"Task Shifting"] or [mh ^"Total Quality Management"] or [mh ^"Transition to Adult Care"] or [mh ^"Transitional Care"] or [mh ^"Value-Based Health Care"]

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (administration or administrative or allocation or budget or collaborative or cooperat* or co-operat* or coordinat* or co-ordinat* or "decision making" or downsiz* or economic* or financial or financing or framework* or governance or governing or incentive* or integrated or integration or interorgani?ational or inter-organi?ational or intraorgani*ational or intra-organi*ational or law or legal or legislati* or merger? or merging or model? or national* or organi?ational or partnership* or planning or policies or policy or politic* or "private sector" or private?ation or "public sector" or recruitment or redistribution or reform or regional or (regulation* NOT (emotion* NEXT regulation*)) or regulatory or reforms or reorgani?ation* or resource* or restructuring or retention or (scal* NEXT up) or schedul* or staffing or stakeholder? or statewide or stewardship or strategic or structural or structure or "system level"):ti</li> </ul>	99767
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((administrative NEXT reform*) or "budget redistribution" or "capacity building" or ((care or environmental or health or healthcare or social) NEAR/3 planning) or "change management" or "competence supply" or (governance NEXT reform*) or "environmental resources" or "environmental restructuring" or "evidence informed decision making" or ("evidence based" NEXT polic*) or "evidence based practice" or "executive support" or (financial NEXT incentive*) or "funding allocation" or "improvement science" or (incentive NEXT structure*) or (incentive?ed NEXT care) or "information exchange" or (institutional NEXT change*) or "knowledge exchange" or (law NEXT reform*) or leadership or (legal NEXT reform*) or legislation or "management support" or (national NEXT guideline*) or (national NEXT regulation*) or "national steering" or (organi?ation* NEAR/3 (aspect* or barrier* or change* or climate or culture or development or efficiency or enabler* or facilitator* or factor* or form or impact or improvement* or innovation* or integration or intervention* or learning or management or model* or objective* or performance or philosoph* or policies or policy or preparedness or quality or readiness or ready or restructuring or structure* or support or transformation* or willing*)) or "personnel staffing" or (policy NEXT change*) or (policy NEXT development*) or (policy NEXT implementation*) or (policy NEXT reform*) or (policy NEXT shift*) or (political NEXT directive*) or (practice NEXT change*) or (practice NEXT reform*) or "professional competence" or "professional education" or ("public sector" NEXT reform*) or (quality NEXT/1 (assurance* or enhance* or improvement* or management)) or "redistribution of resources" or (regulatory NEXT change*) or "resource allocation" or "restructuring of services" or (service NEXT reorgani?ation*)):ti</li> </ul>	4026
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ("specialist training" or ((employee or inservice or in-service or on-the-job or staff*) NEAR/3 (development or training)) or (strategic NEXT reform*) or (structural NEXT change*) or (structural NEXT reform*) or (structural NEXT intervention*) or ("system level" NEXT change*) or (system NEXT reform*) or (system NEXT transformation*) or (top-down NEXT decision*) or (top-down NEXT directive*) or value-based or "whole system" or "workforce development"):ti</li> </ul>	380
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((access* NEAR/3 (care or healthcare or "health services")) or "care coordination" or "care co-ordination" or ((care or healthcare or patient) NEAR/3 (transfer* or transition*)) or client-centered or client-centred or co-creation or "collaborative care" or ((continu* or linkage?) NEAR/3 (care or healthcare)) or "coordinated care" or "co-ordinated care" or "coordinated governance" or co-production or (cross-sector* NEXT collaboration) or ("collaborative practice" NEXT model*) or "health and social care integration" or (health NEXT system* NEXT integration) or (individuali?ed NEXT care) or "integrated care" or (interorgani?ational NEXT collaboration) or (interorgani?ational NEXT teamwork) or "interprofessional collaboration" or "interprofessional teamwork" or "joined-up care" or "multidisciplinary care" or (multidisciplinary NEXT team*) or (organi?ational NEXT integration) or patient-centered or patient-centred or person-centered or person-centred or (personali?ed care) or "seamless care" or "service integration" or ("shared governance" NEXT model*)):ti</li> </ul>	5223

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[mh ^"Change Management"] or [mh ^"Diffusion of Innovation"] or [mh ^"Feasibility Studies"] or [mh ^"Guideline Adherence"] or [mh ^"Health Plan Implementation"] or [mh ^"Implementation Science"] or [mh ^"Information Dissemination"] or [mh ^"Program Evaluation"] or [mh ^"Translational Research, Biomedical"]</li> </ul>	21411
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(implement*):ti</li> </ul>	8519
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(adapt or adaptation or adapted or adher* or adopt or adoption or application or complian* or component* or diffusion or disseminat* or (evidence NEXT utili?ation) or "evidence into practice" or fidelity or implement* or nonadher* or non-adher* or noncomplian* or non-complian* or transfer* or translation* or uptake or utili?ation or "action research" or "capacity building" or "diffusion of innovation" or "feasibility study" or (process NEXT evaluation*) or "process theory" or (program* NEXT evaluation*) or (program* NEXT theory) or "proof of concept" or "translational research" or "translational science" or (knowledge NEAR/2 (adoption or application or broker* or communication or cycle? or development or diffusion or dissemination or exchange or integrat* or "into action" or "into practice" or management or mobili?ation or synthesis or "to action" or "to practice" or transfer or transformation or translat* or uptake or utili?ation)) or (research NEAR/2 (adoption or application or applied or diffus* or dissemination or exchang* or integrat* or "into action" or "into practice" or mediation or mobili?ation or partnership or sustain* or "to action" or "to practice" or transfer or translat* or uptake or utili?ation)) or barrier* or facilitator*):ti</li> </ul>	78301
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((district* or global* or government* or national or province* or "public health" or state) NEAR/6 (campaign* or framework* or guideline* or legislat* or policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or (regulation* NOT (emotion* NEXT regulation*)) or regulatory or standard* or strateg*)):ti</li> </ul>	914
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((campaign* or framework* or guideline* or legislat* or policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or (regulation* NOT (emotion* NEXT regulation*)) or regulatory or standard* or strateg*) NEAR/6 (adaptation or adoption or barrier* or facilitator* or implement* or evaluation* or fidelity)):ti</li> </ul>	5134
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((government* or national or "public health" or (policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or strateg*)) and health*):ti</li> </ul>	8019
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(implement* or ((policies or policy or politics) and (impact or legislat* or setting)) or (strateg* and impact)):ti</li> </ul>	9085
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[25-#25]</li> </ul>	218453
Complementary search	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((alcohol* or ((amphetamine* or cannabis or cocaine or crack or drug or fentanyl or hallucinogen* or hashish or heroin or inhalant* or marihuana or marijuana or narcotic* or phencyclidine or psychedelic* or sedative* or substance* or prescription or benzodiazepine*) NEAR/3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or misuse or "use")) or opiate* or opioid* or polydrug or buprenorphine or methadone or naloxon* or naltrexon* or ((substitut* or maint*) NEAR/2 (treatment or therapy)) or Subutex or ((co-occurr* or comorbid* or co-morbid* or concurrent) NEAR/3 (mental or psychiatric* or substance*)) or "dual diagnosis" or "dually diagnosed" or gambl* or betting or gaming or doping or (performance-enhancing NEXT drug*) or (performance NEXT enhanc* NEXT substance#) or cigarette* or e-cig* or ("electronic vapour" NEXT product?) or ecigg* or ecigarette* or e-vapour or e-vapor or nicotin* or smok* or snuff or snus or tobacco or vape or vaping or vaper or vapers or vapor or vapour or vaporizer or vaporiser) AND (campaign* or district* or global* or government* or legislat* or national or policies or policy or politics or province* or provincial or "public health" or (regulation* NOT (emotion* NEXT regulation*)) or regulatory or state)):ti</li> </ul>	919
Combined sets	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#13 and #26</li> </ul>	8332
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#27 or #28</li> </ul>	8771
Final result	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>#27 or #28</b></li> </ul>	<b>CDSR/5</b>

with Cochrane Library publication date from Jan 2020 to Dec 2025, in Cochrane Reviews

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**:au** = Author; **MeSH** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **this term only** = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **:ti** = Title; **:ab** = Abstract; **:kw** = Keyword; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **CDSR** = Cochrane Database of Systematic Review; **Cochrane Protocols** = Protocols of systematic reviews registered in Cochrane Library; **CENTRAL** = Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, "trials"; ? = replaces one or no letter; **NEAR/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in either direction; **NEXT/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in the order specified

## Embase via Elsevier 29 September 2025

Search terms	Items found
Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking	
1. 'addiction recovery'/exp/mj OR 'alcohol abuse'/mj OR 'alcohol-related disorder'/mj OR 'alcoholism'/exp/mj OR 'amphetamine abuse'/mj OR 'amphetamine dependence'/mj OR 'analgesic agent abuse'/mj OR 'benzodiazepine dependence'/mj OR 'buprenorphine'/mj OR 'buprenorphine plus naloxone'/mj OR 'cannabis addiction'/exp/mj OR 'cocaine dependence'/exp/mj OR 'cocaine-related disorder'/mj OR 'drug abuse'/mj OR 'drug abuse pattern'/mj OR 'drug craving'/mj OR 'drug dependence'/mj OR 'drug induced psychosis'/exp/mj OR 'drug misuse'/exp/mj OR 'drug seeking behavior'/mj OR 'fentanyl'/mj OR 'gambling'/mj OR 'game addiction'/mj OR 'glue sniffing'/mj OR 'heroin dependence'/mj OR 'illicit drug'/mj OR 'illicit drug inhalation'/mj OR 'inhalant abuse'/mj OR 'intravenous drug abuse'/mj OR 'methadone'/mj OR 'methamphetamine dependence'/mj OR 'morphine addiction'/mj OR 'multiple drug abuse'/mj OR 'naloxone'/mj OR 'narcotic dependence'/exp/mj OR 'needle sharing'/mj OR 'opiate addiction'/exp/mj OR 'opioid craving'/mj OR 'opioid-related disorder'/mj OR 'opioid use disorder'/mj OR 'pathological gambling'/mj OR 'phencyclidine abuse'/mj OR 'prescription drug diversion'/mj OR 'prescription drug misuse'/mj OR 'psychedelic agent'/mj OR 'stimulant use disorder'/mj OR 'street drug'/mj OR 'substance abuse'/mj	308,546
• ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marijuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) NEAR/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder* OR misuse):ti	93,099
• ((illicit OR unsanctioned OR 'non medical' OR prescription) NEAR/3 (misuse OR abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder*) NEAR/3 (drug* OR opioid* OR analgesic*)):ti	1,551
• alcoholism:ti OR alcoholic*:ti OR 'chronic alcohol misuse':ti OR 'chronic excessive alcohol':ti OR 'alcohol use disorder*':ti OR betting:ti OR gamb*:ti OR gaming:ti OR wagering:ti	89,587
• 'psychiatric dual diagnosis'/mj OR (('co occur*':ti OR comorbid:ti OR concurrent:ti) AND (mental:ti OR psychiatric*:ti OR substance*:ti)) OR 'dual diagnosis':ti OR 'dually diagnosed':ti	4,740
• 'anabolic agent'/mj OR 'doping'/mj OR 'growth hormone'/mj OR 'human growth hormone'/mj OR 'performance enhancing substance'/mj OR 'testosterone'/mj	114,508
• doping:ti OR 'growth hormone':ti OR 'performance-enhancing drug*':ti OR 'performance enhanc* substance\$':ti OR ((steroid* NEAR/3 (androgenic OR anabolic)):ti) OR 'steroid use':ti OR testosterone:ti	92,117
• 'nicotine'/mj OR 'smoking and smoking related phenomena'/exp/mj OR 'smoking device'/exp/mj OR 'tobacco'/mj OR 'tobacco control'/mj OR 'tobacco dependence'/exp/mj OR 'tobacco use'/exp/mj	201,377
• cigar\$:ti OR cigarillo\$:ti OR cigarr\$:ti OR cigarette*:ti OR dokha*:ti OR 'dual user*':ti OR 'e cig*':ti OR 'electronic vapour product\$':ti OR ecigg*:ti OR ecigarette*:ti OR 'e vapour':ti OR 'e vapor':ti OR hookah:ti OR nicotine:ti OR pipe:ti OR smoke:ti OR smoker:ti OR smoking:ti OR snuff:ti OR snus:ti OR tobacco:ti OR vape:ti OR vaping:ti OR vaper:ti OR vapers:ti OR vapor:ti OR vapour:ti OR vaporizer:ti OR vaporiser:ti	215,930
• #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9	753,774
Aspects of organisation and implementation	
• 'access to medication'/mj OR 'access to treatment'/mj OR 'capacity building'/mj OR 'change management'/mj OR 'clinical competence'/mj OR 'financial management'/mj OR 'fiscal policy'/mj OR 'governance infrastructure'/mj OR 'government regulation'/mj OR 'health care access'/mj OR 'health care availability'/mj OR 'health care delivery'/mj OR 'health care financing'/mj OR 'health care organization'/mj OR 'health care personnel management'/exp/mj OR 'health care planning'/exp/mj OR 'health care policy'/mj OR 'health care quality'/mj OR 'health infrastructure'/mj OR 'health legislation'/exp/mj OR 'hospital finance'/mj OR 'hospital management'/mj OR 'hospital organization'/mj OR 'hospital personnel management'/mj OR 'hospital planning'/mj OR 'hospital policy'/mj OR 'hospital to home transition'/mj OR 'in service training'/mj OR 'integrated health care	719,519

system'/mj OR 'interhospital cooperation'/mj OR 'intersectoral collaboration'/mj OR 'joint venture'/mj OR 'knowledge management'/mj OR 'leadership'/mj OR 'management'/mj OR 'management style'/mj OR 'management theory'/mj OR 'manpower planning'/mj OR 'medical resource shortage'/exp/mj OR 'mental health care access'/mj OR 'nurse administrator'/exp/mj OR 'organization and management'/mj OR 'organizational culture'/mj OR 'organizational decision making'/mj OR 'organizational development'/mj OR 'organizational efficiency'/mj OR 'organizational policy'/mj OR 'organizational resilience'/mj OR 'organizational structure'/exp/mj OR 'organizational theory'/mj OR 'participatory management'/exp/mj OR 'person centered care'/mj OR 'personnel management'/mj OR 'personnel shortage'/exp/mj OR 'policy'/mj OR 'primary care access'/mj OR 'professional competence'/mj OR 'professional development'/mj OR 'program development'/mj OR 'public finance'/mj OR 'public policy'/mj OR 'public-private partnership'/mj OR 'public sector'/mj OR 'quality of nursing care'/mj OR 'regionalization'/mj OR 'resource allocation'/mj OR 'resource management'/mj OR 'resource shortage'/mj OR 'salary and fringe benefit'/mj OR 'shift work'/exp/mj OR 'staff recruitment'/mj OR 'staff training'/mj OR 'strategic planning'/mj OR 'task shifting'/mj OR 'total quality management'/mj OR 'transition to adult care'/mj OR 'transitional care'/mj OR 'unmet medical need'/mj OR 'value-based care'/mj

- 
- administration:ti OR administrative:ti OR allocation:ti OR budget:ti OR collaborative:ti OR cooperat\*:ti OR 'co operat\*':ti OR coordinat\*:ti OR 'co ordinat\*':ti OR 'decision making':ti OR downsiz\*:ti OR economic\*:ti OR financial:ti OR financing:ti OR framework\*:ti OR governance:ti OR governing:ti OR incentive\*:ti OR integrated:ti OR integration:ti OR interorganizational:ti OR inter-organizational:ti OR intraorganizational:ti OR 'intra organizational':ti OR law:ti OR legal:ti OR legislative\*:ti OR merger\$:ti OR merging:ti OR model\$:ti OR national\*:ti OR organizational:ti OR partnership\*:ti OR planning:ti OR policies:ti OR policy:ti OR politic\*:ti OR 'private sector':ti OR privatization:ti OR 'public sector':ti OR recruitment:ti OR redistribution:ti OR reform:ti OR regional:ti OR (regulation\*:ti NOT 'emotion\* regulation\*':ti) OR regulatory:ti OR reforms:ti OR reorganization\*:ti OR resource\*:ti OR restructuring:ti OR retention:ti OR 'scal\* up':ti OR schedul\*:ti OR staffing:ti OR stakeholder\$:ti OR statewide:ti OR stewardship:ti OR strategic:ti OR structural:ti OR structure:ti OR 'system level':ti

3,343,172

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  - 'administrative reform\*':ti OR 'budget redistribution':ti OR 'capacity building':ti OR ((care OR environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) NEAR/3 planning):ti) OR 'change management':ti OR 'competence supply':ti OR 'governance reform\*':ti OR 'environmental resources':ti OR 'environmental restructuring':ti OR 'evidence informed decision making':ti OR 'evidence based polic\*':ti OR 'evidence based practice':ti OR 'executive support':ti OR 'financial incentive\*':ti OR 'funding allocation':ti OR 'improvement science':ti OR 'incentive structure\*':ti OR "incentivized care":ti OR 'information exchange':ti OR 'institutional change\*':ti OR 'knowledge exchange':ti OR 'law reform\*':ti OR leadership:ti OR 'legal reform\*':ti OR legislation:ti OR 'management support':ti OR 'national guideline\*':ti OR 'national regulation\*':ti OR 'national steering':ti OR ((organization\* NEAR/3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosopher\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)):ti) OR 'personnel staffing':ti OR 'policy change\*':ti OR 'policy development\*':ti OR 'policy implementation\*':ti OR 'policy reform\*':ti OR 'policy shift\*':ti OR 'political directive\*':ti OR 'practice change\*':ti OR 'practice reform\*':ti OR 'professional competence':ti OR 'professional education':ti OR 'public sector reform\*':ti OR ((quality NEXT/1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)):ti) OR 'redistribution of resources':ti OR 'regulatory change\*':ti OR 'resource allocation':ti OR 'restructuring of services':ti OR 'service reorganization\*':ti OR 'specialist training':ti OR (((employee OR inservice OR 'in service' OR 'on the job' OR staff\*) NEAR/3 (development OR training)):ti) OR 'strategic reform\*':ti OR 'structural change\*':ti OR 'structural reform\*':ti OR 'structural intervention\*':ti OR 'system level change\*':ti OR 'system reform\*':ti OR 'system transformation\*':ti OR 'top-down decision\*':ti OR 'top-down directive\*':ti OR 'value based':ti OR 'whole system':ti OR 'workforce development':ti

137,530

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((access* NEAR/3 (care OR healthcare OR 'health services')):ti) OR 'care coordination':ti OR 'care co-ordination':ti OR (((care OR healthcare OR patient) NEAR/3 (transfer* OR transition*)):ti) OR 'client centered':ti OR 'client centred':ti OR 'co creation':ti OR 'collaborative care':ti OR (((continu* OR linkage\$) NEAR/3 (care OR healthcare)):ti) OR 'coordinated care':ti OR 'co-ordinated care':ti OR 'coordinated governance':ti OR 'co production':ti OR 'cross-sector* collaboration':ti OR 'collaborative practice model*':ti OR 'health and social care integration':ti OR 'health system* integration':ti OR "individuali\$ed care":ti OR 'integrated care':ti OR 'interorgani\$ational collaboration':ti OR 'interorgani\$ational teamwork':ti OR 'interprofessional collaboration':ti OR 'interprofessional teamwork':ti OR 'joined-up care':ti OR 'multidisciplinary care':ti OR 'multidisciplinary team*':ti OR 'organi\$ational integration':ti OR 'patient centered':ti OR 'patient centred':ti OR 'person centered':ti OR 'person centred':ti OR "personali\$ed care":ti OR 'seamless care':ti OR 'service integration':ti OR 'shared governance model*':ti</li> </ul>	62,177
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 'change management'/mj OR 'diffusion of innovation'/mj OR 'feasibility study'/mj OR 'implementation science'/mj OR 'information dissemination'/mj OR 'program evaluation'/exp/mj OR 'protocol compliance'/mj OR 'translational research'/mj OR '17485908':is</li> </ul>	62,773
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• implement*':ti</li> </ul>	127,388
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• adapt:ti OR adaptation:ti OR adapted:ti OR adher*':ti OR adopt:ti OR adoption:ti OR application:ti OR complian*':ti OR component*':ti OR diffusion:ti OR disseminat*':ti OR "evidence utili\$ation":ti OR 'evidence into practice':ti OR fidelity:ti OR implement*':ti OR nonadher*':ti OR 'non adher*':ti OR noncomplian*':ti OR 'non complian*':ti OR transfer*':ti OR translation*':ti OR uptake:ti OR utili\$ation:ti OR 'action research':ti OR 'capacity building':ti OR 'diffusion of innovation':ti OR 'feasibility study':ti OR 'process evaluation*':ti OR 'process theory':ti OR 'program* evaluation*':ti OR 'program* theory':ti OR 'proof of concept':ti OR 'translational research':ti OR 'translational science':ti OR ((knowledge NEAR/2 (adoption OR application OR broker* OR communication OR cycle\$ OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat* OR 'into action' OR 'into practice' OR management OR mobili\$ation OR synthesis OR 'to action' OR 'to practice' OR transfer OR transformation OR translat* OR uptake OR utili\$ation)):ti) OR ((research NEAR/2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus* OR dissemination OR exchang* OR integrat* OR 'into action' OR 'into practice' OR mediation OR mobili\$ation OR partnership OR sustain* OR 'to action' OR 'to practice' OR transfer OR translat* OR uptake OR utili\$ation)):ti) OR barrier*':ti OR facilitator*':ti</li> </ul>	1,538,435
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((district* OR global* OR government* OR national OR province* OR 'public health' OR state) NEAR/6 (campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*)):ti</li> </ul>	46,336
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ((campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*) NEAR/6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier* OR facilitator* OR implement* OR evaluation* OR fidelity)):ti</li> </ul>	54,066
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (government*':ti OR national:ti OR 'public health':ti OR policies:ti OR policy:ti OR politics:ti OR program:ti OR programme:ti OR programs:ti OR programmes:ti OR strateg*:ti) AND health*':ti</li> </ul>	183,777
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• implement*':ti OR ((policies:ti OR policy:ti OR politics:ti) AND (impact:ti OR legislat*':ti OR setting:ti)) OR (strateg*':ti AND impact:ti)</li> </ul>	137,212
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21</li> </ul>	5,416,963
<b>Complementary search</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (alcohol*':ti OR (((amphetamine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR phencyclidine OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription OR benzodiazepine*) NEAR/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR misuse OR 'use')):ti) OR opiate*':ti OR opioid*':ti OR polydrug:ti OR buprenorphine:ti OR methadone:ti OR naloxon*':ti OR naltrexon*':ti OR (((substitut* OR maint*) NEAR/2 (treatment OR therapy)):ti) OR subutex:ti OR (((co occur*' OR comorbid* OR 'co morbid*' OR concurrent) NEAR/3 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)):ti) OR 'dual diagnosis':ti OR 'dually diagnosed':ti OR gamb*':ti OR betting:ti OR gaming:ti OR doping:ti OR 'performance-enhancing drug*':ti OR "performance enhanc* substance\$":ti OR</li> </ul>	29,582

cigarette\*:ti OR 'e cig\*':ti OR 'electronic vapour product\$':ti OR ecigg\*:ti OR ecigarette\*:ti OR 'e vapour':ti OR 'e vapor':ti OR nicotin\*:ti OR smok\*:ti OR snuff:ti OR snus:ti OR tobacco:ti OR vape:ti OR vaping:ti OR vaper:ti OR vapers:ti OR vapor:ti OR vapour:ti OR vaporizer:ti OR vaporiser:ti) AND (campaign\*:ti OR district\*:ti OR global\*:ti OR government\*:ti OR legislat\*:ti OR national:ti OR policies:ti OR policy:ti OR politics:ti OR province\*:ti OR provincial:ti OR 'public health':ti OR (regulation\*:ti NOT 'emotion\* regulation\*':ti) OR regulatory:ti OR state:ti)

<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>'systematic review'/de OR 'meta analysis'/de OR [cochrane review]/lim OR 'biomedical technology assessment'/de OR ((systematic* NEAR/4 review*):ti) OR 'meta analy*':ti OR metaanaly*':ti OR 'systematic overview*':ti OR 'scoping review':ti OR 'scoping literature review':ti OR 'mapping review':ti OR 'umbrella review*':ti OR 'review of reviews':ti OR 'overview of reviews':ti OR 'meta review':ti OR 'rapid evidence review':ti OR 'rapid review':ti OR 'evidence synthesis':ti OR 'realist synthesis':ti OR ((qualitative NEAR/1 synthesis):ti) OR 'meta synthesis':ti OR metasynthesis:ti OR 'meta ethnography':ti OR metaethnograph*':ti OR metastudy:ti OR 'meta study':ti OR qes:ti OR ((integrative NEAR/3 review):ti) OR 'realist review':ti OR (('mixed method*' NEAR/3 review):ti)</li> </ul>	837,127
Combined sets	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#10 AND #22 AND #24</li> </ul>	1,358
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#23 AND #24</li> </ul>	584
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#25 OR #26</li> </ul>	1,663
Limits	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>'conference abstract'/it</li> </ul>	5,622,237
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#27 NOT #28</li> </ul>	1,401
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#27 NOT #28 AND [2020-2026]/py</li> </ul>	794
Final result	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>#27 NOT #28 AND [2020-2026]/py AND ([danish]/lim OR [english]/lim OR [norwegian]/lim OR [swedish]/lim)</li> </ul>	790

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**/de** = Term from the EMTREE controlled vocabulary; **/exp** = Includes terms found below this term in the EMTREE hierarchy;

**/mj** = Major Topic; **:ab** = Abstract; **:au** = Author; **/sd** = Since date; **:kw** = Author keyword ; **:ti** = Article Title; **:ti,ab** = Title or abstract; **\*** = Truncation; **' '** = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **NEAR/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in either direction; **NEXT/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in the order specified; **\$** = replaces one or no letters; **?** = replaces one letter

## Medline via OvidSP 29 September 2025

Search terms	Items found
Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking	
1. Substance-Related Disorders/ or Alcohol-Related Disorders/ or Alcohol-Induced Disorders/ or Alcoholism/ or Amphetamine-Related Disorders/ or Buprenorphine/ or Cocaine-Related Disorders/ or Fentanyl/ or Inhalant Abuse/ or Marijuana Abuse/ or Methadone/ or exp Naloxone/ or Narcotic-Related Disorders/ or Opioid-Related Disorders/ or Heroin Dependence/ or Morphine Dependence/ or Needle-Exchange Programs/ or Needle Sharing/ or Opiate Substitution Treatment/ or Opium Dependence/ or Phencyclidine Abuse/ or Psychoses, Substance-Induced/ or Substance Abuse, Intravenous/ or Substance Abuse, Oral/ or exp Illicit Drugs/ or exp Synthetic Drugs/ or Hallucinogens/ or Prescription Drug Misuse/ or Prescription Drug Overuse/ or Substance Abuse Treatment Centers/	313733
2. ((amphetamine*or benzodiazepine* or cannabis or cocaine or crack or fentanyl or hallucinogen* or hashish or heroin or inhalant* or marihuana or marijuana or narcotic* or phencyclidine or psychedelic* or sedative* or substance* or prescription) adj3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or disorder* or misuse)).ti,bt,kf.	36861
3. (((alcohol* or drug or opiate* or opioid* or polydrug) adj3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or disorder* or misuse)) or ((illicit or unsanctioned or non-medical or prescription) adj3 ("use" or misuse or abuse or abusing or addict* or depend* or disorder*) adj3 (drug* or opioid* or analgesic* or polydrug))).ti,bt,kf.	56062
4. (alcoholism or alcoholic* or chronic alcohol misuse or chronic excessive alcohol or "alcohol use disorder*").ti,bt,kf.	66540
5. (buprenorphine or methadone or naloxon* or naltrexon* or ((opiate or opioid) adj (maintenance or replacement or substitution)) or ((substitut* or maint*) adj2 (treatment or therapy)) or subutex).ti,bt,kf.	35033
6. Gambling/	7617
7. (betting or gamb* or gaming or wagering).ti,bt,kf.	11795
8. "Diagnosis, Dual (Psychiatry)"/ or ((co-occurr* or comorbid* or co-morbid* or concurrent) adj3 (mental or psychiatric* or substance*)).ti,bt. or (dual diagnosis or dually diagnosed).ti,bt,kf.	8405
9. Anabolic Agents/ or Doping in Sports/ or exp Growth Hormone/ or Performance-Enhancing Substances/ or Substance Abuse Detection/ or exp Testosterone/	155494
10. (doping or growth hormone or performance-enhancing drug* or performance enhanc* substance? or (steroid* adj3 (androgenic or anabolic)) or "steroid use" or testosterone).ti,bt,kf.	94411
11. Nicotine/ or Smoking/ or Smoking Cessation/ or exp Smoking Devices/ or exp Tobacco Control/ or "Tobacco Use"/ or "Tobacco Use Cessation"/	210105
12. (cigar? or Cigarillo? or cigarr? or cigarette* or Dokha* or dual user* or e-cig* or electronic vapour product? or ecigg* or ecigarette* or e-vapour or e-vapor or hookah or nicotine or pipe or smoke or smoker or smoking or snuff or snus or tobacco or vape or vaping or vaper or vapers or vapor or vapour or vaporizer or vaporiser).ti,bt,kf.	199656
• or/1-12	844938
Aspects of organisation and implementation	
• og.fs. or Access to Primary Care/ or Capacity Building/ or Change Management/ or Clinical Governance/ or Community Health Planning/ or Continuity of Patient Care/ or Decision Making, Organizational/ or Delivery of Health Care/ or Delivery of Health Care, Integrated/ or Efficiency, Organizational/ or Employee Incentive Plans/ or "Facility Regulation and Control"/ or Financial Management/ or Financial Support/ or Financing, Government/ or Financing, Organized/ or Fiscal Policy/ or Government Regulation/ or Healthcare Financing/ or Health Care Reform/ or exp Health Facility Administration/ or exp Health Facility Administrators/ or Health Facility Planning/ or exp Health Personnel/ed or Health Planning/ or Health Planning Support/ or Health Policy/ or Health Services Accessibility/ or Health Services Administration/ or Hospital Planning/ or Hospital to Home Transition/ or exp Inservice Training/ or International Health Regulations/ or Intersectoral Collaboration/ or Knowledge Management/ or Leadership/ or exp Management Audit/ or Management Quality Circles/ or Models, Organizational/ or National Health Programs/ or Nurse Administrators/ or "Organization and Administration"/ or Organizational Case Studies/ or	1528109

Organizational Culture/ or Organizational Innovation/ or Organizational Objectives/ or Organizational Policy/ or Patient-Centered Care/ or Patient Transfer/ or Personnel Administration, Hospital/ or Personnel Downsizing/ or Personnel Management/ or Personnel Selection/ or "Personnel Staffing and Scheduling"/ or Personnel Turnover/ or Physician Executives/ or Physician Incentive Plans/ or exp Planning Techniques/ or Policy/ or exp Professional Competence/ or Public Health Administration/ or Public Policy/ or Public Sector/ or Quality Assurance, Health Care/ or Quality of Health Care/ or Quality Improvement/ or Regional Health Planning/ or Regional Medical Programs/ or "Salaries and Fringe Benefits"/ or Shift Work Schedule/ or State Health Plans/ or State Medicine/ or Task Shifting/ or Total Quality Management/ or Transition to Adult Care/ or Transitional Care/ or Value-Based Health Care/

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- (administration or administrative or allocation or budget or collaborative or cooperat\* or co-operat\* or coordinat\* or co-ordinat\* or decision making or downsiz\* or economic\* or financial or financing or framework\* or governance or governing or incentive\* or integrated or integration or interorgani?ational or inter-organi?ational or intraorgani\*ational or intra-organi\*ational or law or legal or legislati\* or merger? or merging or model? or national\* or organi?ational or partnership\* or planning or policies or policy or politic\* or private sector or privati?ation or public sector or recruitment or redistribution or reform or regional or (regulation\* not emotion\* regulation\*) or regulatory or reforms or reorgani?ation\* or resource\* or restructuring or retention or scal\* up or schedul\* or staffing or stakeholder? or statewide or stewardship or strategic or structural or structure or system level).ti,bt. 2817234

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  - (administrative reform\* or budget redistribution or capacity building or ((care or environmental or health or healthcare or social) adj3 planning) or change management or competence supply or governance reform\* or environmental resources or environmental restructuring or evidence informed decision making or evidence based polic\* or evidence based practice or executive support or financial incentive\* or funding allocation or improvement science or incentive structure\* or incentivi?ed care or information exchange or institutional change\* or knowledge exchange or law reform\* or leadership or legal reform\* or legislation or management support or national guideline\* or national regulation\* or national steering or (organi?ation\* adj3 (aspect\* or barrier\* or change\* or climate or culture or development or efficiency or enabler\* or facilitator\* or factor\* or form or impact or improvement\* or innovation\* or integration or intervention\* or learning or management or model\* or objective\* or performance or philosoph\* or policies or policy or preparedness or quality or readiness or ready or restructuring or structure\* or support or transformation\* or willing\*)) or personnel staffing or policy change\* or policy development\* or policy implementation\* or policy reform\* or policy shift\* or political directive\* or practice change\* or practice reform\* or professional competence or professional education or public sector reform\* or (quality adj (assurance or enhance\* or improvement\* or management)) or redistribution of resources or regulatory change\* or resource allocation or restructuring of services or service reorganization\* or specialist training or ((employee or inservice or in-service or on-the-job or staff\*) adj3 (development or training)) or strategic reform\* or structural change\* or structural reform\* or structural intervention\* or system level change\* or system reform\* or system transformation\* or top-down decision\* or top-down directive\* or value-based or whole system or workforce development).ti,bt,kf. 155801

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  - ((access\* adj3 (care or healthcare or health services)) or care coordination or care coordination or ((care or healthcare or patient) adj3 (transfer\* or transition\*)) or client-centered or client-centred or co-creation or collaborative care or ((continu\* or linkage?) adj3 (care or healthcare)) or coordinated care or co-ordinated care or coordinated governance or co-production or cross-sector\* collaboration or collaborative practice model\* or "health and social care integration" or health system\* integration or individuali?ed care or integrated care or interorgani?ational collaboration or interorgani?ational teamwork or interprofessional collaboration or interprofessional teamwork or joined-up care or multidisciplinary care or multidisciplinary team\* or organi?ational integration or patient-centered or patient-centred or person-centered or person-centred or personali?ed care or seamless care or service integration or shared governance model\*).ti,bt,kf. 76367

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  - Change Management/ or Diffusion of Innovation/ or Feasibility Studies/ or Guideline Adherence/ or Health Plan Implementation/ or Implementation Science/ or Information Dissemination/ or Program Evaluation/ or Translational Research, Biomedical/ or 256286
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Implementation Research & Practice.jn. or Implementation Science.jn. or Implementation Science Communications.jn.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>implement*.ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	103833
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(adapt or adaptation or adapted or adhere* or adopt or adoption or application or compliant* or component* or diffusion or disseminat* or evidence utili?ation or "evidence into practice" or fidelity or implement* or nonadher* or non-adher* or noncompliant* or non-compliant* or transfer* or translation* or uptake or utili?ation or "action research" or "capacity building" or "diffusion of innovation" or "feasibility study" or "process evaluation*" or "process theory" or "program* evaluation*" or "program* theory" or "proof of concept" or "translational research" or "translational science" or (knowledge adj2 (adoption or application or broker* or communication or cycle? or development or diffusion or dissemination or exchange or integrat* or "into action" or "into practice" or management or mobili?ation or synthesis or "to action" or "to practice" or transfer or transformation or translat* or uptake or utili?ation)) or (research adj2 (adoption or application or applied or diffus* or dissemination or exchang* or integrat* or "into action" or "into practice" or mediation or mobili?ation or partnership or sustain* or "to action" or "to practice" or transfer or translat* or uptake or utili?ation)) or barrier* or facilitator*).ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	1460974
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((district* or global* or government* or national or province* or "public health" or state) adj6 (campaign* or framework* or guideline* or legislat* or policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or (regulation* not emotion* regulation*) or regulatory or standard* or strateg*).ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	51813
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((campaign* or framework* or guideline* or legislat* or policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or (regulation* not emotion* regulation*) or regulatory or standard* or strateg*) adj6 (adaptation or adoption or barrier* or facilitator* or implement* or evaluation* or fidelity)).ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	52544
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((government* or national or "public health" or (policies or policy or politics or program or programme or programs or programmes or strateg*)) and health*).ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	286690
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(implement* or ((policies or policy or politics) and (impact or legislat* or setting)) or (strateg* and impact)).ti, bt, kf.</li> </ul>	116225
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>or/14-24</li> </ul>	5612039
<b>Complementary search</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>((alcohol* or ((amphetamine* or cannabis or cocaine or crack or drug or fentanyl or hallucinogen* or hashish or heroin or inhalant* or marihuana or marijuana or narcotic* or phencyclidine or psychedelic* or sedative* or substance* or prescription or benzodiazepine*) adj3 (abuse or abusing or addict* or dependen* or misuse or "use")) or opiate* or opioid* or polydrug or buprenorphine or methadone or naloxon* or naltrexon* or ((substitut* or maint*) adj2 (treatment or therapy)) or Subutex or ((co-occurr* or comorbid* or co-morbid* or concurrent) adj3 (mental or psychiatric* or substance*)) or dual diagnosis or dually diagnosed or gambli* or betting or gaming or doping or performance-enhancing drug* or performance enhanc* substance? or cigarette* or e-cig* or electronic vapour product or ecigg* or ecigarette* or e-vapour or e-vapor or nicotin* or smok* or snuff or snus or tobacco or vape or vaping or vaper or vapers or vapor or vapour or vaporizer or vaporiser) and (campaign* or district* or global* or government* or legislat* or national or policies or policy or politics or province* or provincial or "public health" or (regulation* not emotion* regulation*) or regulatory or state)).ti, bt.</li> </ul>	24668
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Systematic Review/ or Meta-Analysis/ or Cochrane Database Syst Rev.ja. or ((systematic adj4 review) or meta analys* or metaanalys* or systematic overview* or scoping review or scoping literature review or mapping review or umbrella review* or review of reviews or overview of reviews or meta-review or rapid evidence review or rapid review or evidence synthesis or realist synthesis or (qualitative adj2 synthesis) or meta-synthesis* or meta synthesis* or metasynthesis or meta-ethnograph* or metaethnograph* or "meta ethnograph*" or meta-study or metastudy or "meta study" or QES or integrative review or realist review or (mixed-method* adj4 review)).ti, bt.</li> </ul>	546035
<b>Combined sets</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>13 and 25 and 27</li> </ul>	2145
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>26 and 27</li> </ul>	367

• 28 or 29	2306
Limits:	
• limit 30 to (danish or english or norwegian or swedish)	2267
Final result	
• <i>limit 31 to yr="2020 -Current"</i>	1240

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**.ab.** = Abstract; **.ab,ti.** = Abstract or title; **.af.** = All fields; **.bt.** = Book title; **dt** = Create date; **exp** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **.fs.** = Floating sub-heading, does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **.kf.** = Author keyword; **.sh.** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary; **.ti.** = Title; **.xs.** = Floating sub-heading, includes terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **/** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, but does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **\*** = Focus (if found in front of a MeSH-term); **\* or \$** = Truncation (if found at the end of a free text term); **.mp.** = Text, heading word, subject area node, title; **" "** = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **adjn** = Positional operator that lets you retrieve records that contain your terms (in any order) within a specified number (n) of words of each other; **?** = replaces one or no letters; **#** = replaces one letter

## APA PsycInfo via EBSCO 29 September 2025

Search terms	Items found
Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking	
1. DE "Alcohol Abuse" OR DE "Alcohol Treatment" OR DE "Alcohol Use Disorder" OR DE "Alcoholism" OR DE "Buprenorphine" OR DE "Cannabis Use Disorder" OR DE "Drug Abuse" OR DE "Drug Addiction" OR DE "Gambling" OR DE "Gambling Disorder" OR DE "Glue Sniffing" OR DE "Heroin Use Disorder" OR DE "Inhalant Abuse" OR DE "Polydrug Abuse" OR DE "Drug Addiction" OR DE "Drug Dependency" OR DE "Intravenous Drug Usage" OR DE "Methadone" OR DE "Methadone Maintenance" OR DE "Morphine Dependence" OR DE "Naloxone" OR DE "Needle Exchange Programs" OR DE "Needle Sharing" OR DE "Opioid Use Disorder" OR DE "Polydrug Abuse" OR DE "Prescription Drug Misuse" OR DE "Psychedelic Drugs" OR DE "Substance Related and Addictive Disorders" OR DE "Substance Use and Addiction Measures" OR DE "Substance Use Disorder" OR DE "Substance Use Prevention" OR DE "Substance Use Treatment"	177 468
• TI ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) N3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse)) OR KW ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) N3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse))	88 615
• TI ((illicit OR unsanctioned OR non-medical OR prescription) N3 (misuse OR abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder*)) N3 (drug* OR opioid* OR analgesic*) OR KW ((illicit OR unsanctioned OR non-medical OR prescription) N3 (misuse OR abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder*)) N3 (drug* OR opioid* OR analgesic*)	1 231
• TI (alcoholism OR alcoholic* OR "chronic alcohol misuse " OR "chronic excessive alcohol" OR "alcohol use disorder*" OR betting OR gamb* OR gaming OR wagering) OR KW (alcoholism OR alcoholic* OR "chronic alcohol misuse " OR "chronic excessive alcohol" OR "alcohol use disorder*" OR betting OR gamb* OR gaming OR wagering)	44 287
• DE "Dual Diagnosis" OR TI ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) N1 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR TI ("dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed") OR KW ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) N1 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR KW ("dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed")	7 937
• DE "Performance Enhancing Drugs" OR DE "Testosterone"	9 152
• TI (doping OR "growth hormone" OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance#" OR (steroid* N3 (androgenic OR anabolic)) OR "steroid use" OR testosterone) OR KW (doping OR "growth hormone" OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance#" OR (steroid* N3 (androgenic OR anabolic)) OR "steroid use" OR testosterone)	9 108
• DE "Electronic Cigarettes" OR DE "Nicotine" OR DE "Smokeless Tobacco" OR DE "Smoking Cessation" OR DE "Substance Use Prevention" OR DE "Tobacco Control" OR DE "Tobacco Smoking" OR DE "Tobacco Use Disorder" OR DE "Vaping"	58 520
• TI (cigar# OR Cigarillo# OR cigarr# OR cigarette* OR Dokha* OR "dual user*" OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product#" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR hookah OR nicotine OR pipe OR smoke OR smoker OR smoking OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser) OR KW (cigar# OR Cigarillo# OR cigarr# OR cigarette* OR Dokha* OR "dual user*" OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product#" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR hookah OR nicotine OR pipe OR smoke OR smoker OR smoking OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser)	53 367
• S1 OR S2 OR S3 OR S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7 OR S8 OR S9	254 733
Aspects of organisation and implementation	
• DE "Clinical Governance" OR DE "Continuum of Care" OR DE "Decentralization" OR DE "Downsizing" OR DE "Education Policy" OR DE "Employee Layoffs" OR DE "Employment	356 488

Policy" OR DE "Employee Retention" OR DE "Employee Turnover" OR DE "Flextime" OR DE "Government Policy Making" OR DE "Health Care Access" OR DE "Health Care Administration" OR DE "Health Care Delivery" OR DE "Health Care Policy" OR DE "Health Care Reform" OR DE "Hospital Administration" OR DE "Human Resource Management" OR DE "Inservice Training" OR DE "Integrated Services" OR DE "Knowledge Management" OR DE "Leadership" OR DE "Leadership Qualities" OR DE "Leadership Style" OR DE "Management Decision Making" OR DE "Management Leadership" OR DE "Management Methods" OR DE "Management Personnel" OR DE "Management Planning" OR DE "Management Training" OR DE "Mental Health Care Access" OR DE "Mental Health Inservice Training" OR DE "Mergers and Acquisitions" OR DE "Middle Level Managers" OR DE "On the Job Training" OR DE "Organizational Change" OR DE "Organizational Characteristics" OR DE "Organizational Climate" OR DE "Organizational Commitment" OR DE "Organizational Communication" OR DE "Organizational Crises" OR DE "Organizational Development" OR DE "Organizational Effectiveness" OR DE "Organizational Innovation" OR DE "Organizational Justice" OR DE "Organizational Leadership" OR DE "Organizational Learning" OR DE "Organizational Objectives" OR DE "Organizational Performance" OR DE "Organizational Politics" OR DE "Organizational Objectives" OR DE "Organizational Structure" OR DE "Organizational Support" OR DE "Participative Management" OR DE "Patient Centered Care" OR DE "Personnel Onboarding" OR DE "Personnel Placement" OR DE "Personnel Recruitment" OR DE "Personnel Selection" OR DE "Personnel Termination" OR DE "Personnel Training" OR DE "Professional Competence" OR DE "Professional Development" OR DE "Program Development" OR DE "Public Sector" OR DE "Quality of Care" OR DE "Resource Allocation" OR DE "Reward Allocation" OR DE "Salaries" OR DE "Self-Managing Work Teams" OR DE "Supervisors" OR DE "Top Level Managers" OR DE "Transformational Leadership" OR DE "Treatment Barriers" OR DE "Welfare Reform" OR DE "Work Scheduling" OR DE "Workplace Intervention"

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- TI (administration OR administrative OR allocation OR budget OR collaborative OR cooperat\* OR co-operat\* OR coordinat\* OR co-ordinat\* OR "decision making" OR downsiz\* OR economic\* OR financial OR financing OR framework\* OR governance OR governing OR incentive\* OR integrated OR integration OR interorgani#ational OR inter-organi#ational OR intraorgani#ational OR intra-organi#ational OR law OR legal OR legislati\* OR merger# OR merging OR model# OR national\* OR organi#ational OR partnership\* OR planning OR policies OR policy OR politic\* OR "private sector" OR privati#ation OR "public sector" OR recruitment OR redistribution OR reform OR regional OR (regulation\* NOT "emotion\* regulation\*") OR regulatory OR reforms OR reorgani#ation\* OR resource\* OR restructuring OR retention OR "scal\* up" OR schedul\* OR staffing OR stakeholder# OR statewide OR stewardship OR strategic OR structural OR structure OR "system level") 615 363

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  - TI ("administrative reform\*" OR "budget redistribution" OR "capacity building" OR ((care OR environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) N3 planning) OR "change management" OR "competence supply" OR "governance reform\*" OR "environmental resources" OR "environmental restructuring" OR "evidence informed decision making" OR "evidence based polic\*" OR "evidence based practice" OR "executive support" OR "financial incentive\*" OR "funding allocation" OR "improvement science" OR "incentive structure\*" OR "incentivi#ed care" OR "information exchange" OR "institutional change\*" OR "knowledge exchange" OR "law reform\*" OR leadership OR "legal reform\*" OR legislation OR "management support" OR "national guideline\*" OR "national regulation\*" OR "national steering" OR (organi#ation\* N3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosoph\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)) OR "personnel staffing" OR "policy change\*" OR "policy development\*" OR "policy implementation\*" OR "policy reform\*" OR "policy shift\*" OR "political directive\*" OR "practice change\*" OR "practice reform\*" OR "professional competence" OR "professional education" OR "public sector reform\*" OR (quality W1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)) OR "redistribution of resources" OR "regulatory change\*" OR "resource allocation" OR "restructuring of services" OR "service reorganization\*" OR "specialist training" OR ((employee OR inservice OR in-service OR on-the-job OR staff\*) N3 (development OR training)) OR "strategic reform\*" OR "structural change\*" OR "structural reform\*" OR
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"structural intervention\*" OR "system level change\*" OR "system reform\*" OR "system transformation\*" OR "top-down decision\*" OR "top-down directive\*" OR value-based OR "whole system" OR "workforce development") OR KW ("administrative reform\*" OR "budget redistribution" OR "capacity building" OR ((care OR environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) N3 planning) OR "change management" OR "competence supply" OR "governance reform\*" OR "environmental resources" OR "environmental restructuring" OR "evidence informed decision making" OR "evidence based polic\*" OR "evidence based practice" OR "executive support" OR "financial incentive\*" OR "funding allocation" OR "improvement science" OR "incentive structure\*" OR "incentivi#ed care" OR "information exchange" OR "institutional change\*" OR "knowledge exchange" OR "law reform\*" OR leadership OR "legal reform\*" OR legislation OR "management support" OR "national guideline\*" OR "national regulation\*" OR "national steering" OR (organi#ation\* N3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosoph\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)) OR "personnel staffing" OR "policy change\*" OR "policy development\*" OR "policy implementation\*" OR "policy reform\*" OR "policy shift\*" OR "political directive\*" OR "practice change\*" OR "practice reform\*" OR "professional competence" OR "professional education" OR "public sector reform\*" OR (quality W1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)) OR "redistribution of resources" OR "regulatory change\*" OR "resource allocation" OR "restructuring of services" OR "service reorganization\*" OR "specialist training" OR ((employee OR inservice OR in-service OR on-the-job OR staff\*) N3 (development OR training)) OR "strategic reform\*" OR "structural change\*" OR "structural reform\*" OR "structural intervention\*" OR "system level change\*" OR "system reform\*" OR "system transformation\*" OR "top-down decision\*" OR "top-down directive\*" OR value-based OR "whole system" OR "workforce development")

- |  |         |
|--|---------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI ((access* N3 (care OR healthcare OR "health services")) OR "care coordination" OR "care co-ordination" OR ((care OR healthcare OR patient) N3 (transfer* OR transition*)) OR client-centered OR client-centred OR co-creation OR "collaborative care" OR ((continu* OR linkage#) N3 (care OR healthcare)) OR "coordinated care" OR "co-ordinated care" OR "coordinated governance" OR co-production OR "cross-sector* collaboration" OR "collaborative practice model*" OR "health and social care integration" OR "health system* integration" OR "individuali#ed care" OR "integrated care" OR "interorgani#ational collaboration" OR "interorgani#ational teamwork" OR "interprofessional collaboration" OR "interprofessional teamwork" OR "joined-up care" OR "multidisciplinary care" OR "multidisciplinary team*" OR "organi#ational integration" OR patient-centered OR patient-centred OR person-centered OR person-centred OR "personali#ed care" OR "seamless care" OR "service integration" OR "shared governance model*") OR KW ((access* N3 (care OR healthcare OR "health services")) OR "care coordination" OR "care co-ordination" OR ((care OR healthcare OR patient) N3 (transfer* OR transition*)) OR client-centered OR client-centred OR co-creation OR "collaborative care" OR ((continu* OR linkage#) N3 (care OR healthcare)) OR "coordinated care" OR "co-ordinated care" OR "coordinated governance" OR co-production OR "cross-sector* collaboration" OR "collaborative practice model*" OR "health and social care integration" OR "health system* integration" OR "individuali#ed care" OR "integrated care" OR "interorgani#ational collaboration" OR "interorgani#ational teamwork" OR "interprofessional collaboration" OR "interprofessional teamwork" OR "joined-up care" OR "multidisciplinary care" OR "multidisciplinary team*" OR "organi#ational integration" OR patient-centered OR patient-centred OR person-centered OR person-centred OR "personali#ed care" OR "seamless care" OR "service integration" OR "shared governance model*")</li> </ul> | 27 703  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DE "Information Dissemination" OR DE "Program Evaluation" OR DE "Organizational Change"</li> </ul>  | 41 968  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI (implement*) OR KW (implement*)</li> </ul>   | 36 092  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TI (adapt OR adaptation OR adapted OR adher* OR adopt OR adoption OR application OR complian* OR component* OR diffusion OR disseminat* OR "evidence utili#ation" OR "evidence into practice" OR fidelity OR implement* OR nonadher* OR non-adher* OR noncomplian* OR non-complian* OR transfer* OR translation* OR uptake OR utili#ation OR "action research" OR "capacity building" OR "diffusion of innovation" OR "feasibility study"</li> </ul>  | 313 369 |

<p>OR "process evaluation*" OR "process theory" OR "program* evaluation*" OR "program* theory" OR "proof of concept" OR "translational research" OR "translational science" OR (knowledge N2 (adoption OR application OR broker* OR communication OR cycle# OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR management OR mobili#ation OR synthesis OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR transformation OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR (research N2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus* OR dissemination OR exchang* OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR mediation OR mobili#ation OR partnership OR sustain* OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR barrier* OR facilitator*) OR KW (adapt OR adaptation OR adapted OR adher* OR adopt OR adoption OR application OR complian* OR component* OR diffusion OR disseminat* OR "evidence utili#ation" OR "evidence into practice" OR fidelity OR implement* OR nonadher* OR non-adher* OR noncomplian* OR non-complian* OR transfer* OR translation* OR uptake OR utili#ation OR "action research" OR "capacity building" OR "diffusion of innovation" OR "feasibility study" OR "process evaluation*" OR "process theory" OR "program* evaluation*" OR "program* theory" OR "proof of concept" OR "translational research" OR "translational science" OR (knowledge N2 (adoption OR application OR broker* OR communication OR cycle# OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR management OR mobili#ation OR synthesis OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR transformation OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR (research N2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus* OR dissemination OR exchang* OR integrat* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR mediation OR mobili#ation OR partnership OR sustain* OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR translat* OR uptake OR utili#ation)) OR barrier* OR facilitator*)</p>	17 577
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((district* OR global* OR government* OR national OR province* OR "public health" OR state) N6 (campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*") OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*)) OR KW ((district* OR global* OR government* OR national OR province* OR "public health" OR state) N6 (campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*") OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*))</li> </ul>	28 642
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*") OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*) N6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier* OR facilitator* OR implement* OR evaluation* OR fidelity)) OR KW ((campaign* OR framework* OR guideline* OR legislat* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR (regulation* NOT "emotion* regulation*") OR regulatory OR standard* OR strateg*) N6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier* OR facilitator* OR implement* OR evaluation* OR fidelity))</li> </ul>	72 217
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI (implement* OR ((policies OR policy OR politics) AND (impact OR legislat* OR setting)) OR (strateg* AND impact)) OR KW (implement* OR ((policies OR policy OR politics) AND (impact OR legislat* OR setting)) OR (strateg* AND impact))</li> </ul>	41 098
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• S11 OR S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15 OR S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21</li> </ul>	1 198 750
Complementary search	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TI ((alcohol* OR ((amphetamine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR phencyclidine OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription OR benzodiazepine*)) N3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR misuse OR "use")) OR opiate* OR opioid* OR polydrug OR buprenorphine OR methadone OR naloxon* OR naltrexon* OR ((substitut* OR maint*) N2 (treatment OR therapy)) OR Subutex OR ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) N3 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR "dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed" OR gambli* OR betting OR gaming OR doping OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance#" OR</li> </ul>	12 377

cigarette\* OR e-cig\* OR "electronic vapour product#" OR ecigg\* OR ecigarette\* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR nicotin\* OR smok\* OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser) AND (campaign\* OR district\* OR global\* OR government\* OR legislat\* OR national OR policies OR policy OR politics OR province\* OR provincial OR "public health" OR (regulation\* NOT "emotion\* regulation\*") OR regulatory OR state))

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**Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses**

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- (MH "Systematic Review" OR ZT "systematic review" OR MH "Meta Analysis" OR ZT "meta analysis" OR JN "Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews") OR (TI (systematic\* N3 review\*) OR meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\* OR "systematic overview\*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review\*" OR "review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews" OR meta-review OR "rapid evidence review" OR "rapid review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR meta-synthesis OR "meta synthesis" OR metasynthesis OR meta-ethnography OR metaethnograph\* OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES OR (integrative N3 review) OR "realist review" OR (mixed-method\* N3 review))

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Combined sets:

- |                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|
| • 10 AND 22 AND 24 | 1 030 |
| • 23 AND 24        | 260   |
| • S25 OR S26       | 1 175 |

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Final result

- |              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| • S25 OR S26 | 537 |
|--------------|-----|

**Limits:**

**2020-01-01 - 2025-12-31**

**English**

**Academic Journals**

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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## Scopus via Elsevier 29 September 2025

Search terms	Items found
<p>Population: Substance-Related Disorders, gambling, doping and smoking</p> <p>1. TITLE ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) W/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse)) OR AUTHKEY ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) W/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse)) OR TITLE ((illicit OR unsanctioned OR non-medical OR prescription) W/3 (misuse OR abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR depend* OR disorder*)) W/3 (drug* OR opioid* OR analgesic*) OR AUTHKEY ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) W/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse)) OR AUTHKEY ((alcohol* OR amphetamine* OR benzodiazepine* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic* OR opiate* OR opioid* OR phencyclidine OR polydrug OR psychedelic* OR sedative* OR substance* OR prescription) W/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict* OR dependen* OR disorder* OR misuse)) OR TITLE (alcoholism OR alcoholic* OR "chronic alcohol misuse " OR "chronic excessive alcohol" OR "alcohol use disorder*" OR betting OR gamb* OR gaming OR wagering) OR AUTHKEY (alcoholism OR alcoholic* OR "chronic alcohol misuse " OR "chronic excessive alcohol" OR "alcohol use disorder*" OR betting OR gamb* OR gaming OR wagering) OR TITLE ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) W/1 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR TITLE ("dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed") OR AUTHKEY ((co-occurr* OR comorbid* OR co-morbid* OR concurrent) W/1 (mental OR psychiatric* OR substance*)) OR AUTHKEY ("dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed") OR TITLE (doping OR "growth hormone" OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance*" OR (steroid* W/3 (androgenic OR anabolic)) OR "steroid use" OR testosterone) OR AUTHKEY (doping OR "growth hormone" OR "performance-enhancing drug*" OR "performance enhanc* substance*" OR (steroid* W/3 (androgenic OR anabolic)) OR "steroid use" OR testosterone) OR TITLE (cigar* OR Dokha* OR "dual user*" OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product*" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR hookah OR nicotine OR pipe OR smoke OR smoker OR smoking OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser) OR AUTHKEY (cigar* OR Dokha* OR "dual user*" OR e-cig* OR "electronic vapour product*" OR ecigg* OR ecigarette* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR hookah OR nicotine OR pipe OR smoke OR smoker OR smoking OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vaper OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser)</p>	1,032,459
<p>Aspects of organisation and implementation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TITLE (administration OR administrative OR allocation OR budget OR collaborative OR cooperat* OR co-operat* OR coordinat* OR co-ordinat* OR "decision making" OR downsiz* OR economic* OR financial OR financing OR framework* OR governance OR governing OR incentive* OR integrated OR integration OR interorgani*ational OR inter-organi#ational OR intraorgani*ational OR intra-organi*ational OR law OR legal OR legislati* OR merger* OR merging OR model OR models OR national* OR organi*ational OR partnership* OR planning OR policies OR policy OR politic* OR "private sector" OR privati*ation OR "public sector" OR recruitment OR redistribution OR reform OR regional OR (regulation* AND NOT "emotion* regulation*") OR regulatory OR reforms OR reorgani*ation* OR resource* OR restructuring OR retention OR "scal* up" OR schedul* OR staffing OR stakeholder* OR statewide OR stewardship OR strategic OR structural OR structure OR "system level") OR TITLE ("administrative reform*" OR "budget redistribution" OR "capacity building" OR ((care OR</li> </ul>	16,589,425

environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) W/3 planning) OR "change management" OR "competence supply" OR "governance reform\*" OR "environmental resources" OR "environmental restructuring" OR "evidence informed decision making" OR "evidence based polic\*" OR "evidence based practice" OR "executive support" OR "financial incentive\*" OR "funding allocation" OR "improvement science" OR "incentive structure\*" OR "incentivi#ed care" OR "information exchange" OR "institutional change\*" OR "knowledge exchange" OR "law reform\*" OR leadership OR "legal reform\*" OR legislation OR "management support" OR "national guideline\*" OR "national regulation\*" OR "national steering" OR (organi\*ation\* W/3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosoph\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)) OR "personnel staffing" OR "policy change\*" OR "policy development\*" OR "policy implementation\*" OR "policy reform\*" OR "policy shift\*" OR "political directive\*" OR "practice change\*" OR "practice reform\*" OR "professional competence" OR "professional education" OR "public sector reform\*" OR (quality PRE/1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)) OR "redistribution of resources" OR "regulatory change\*" OR "resource allocation" OR "restructuring of services" OR "service reorganization\*" OR "specialist training" OR ((employee OR inservice OR in-service OR on-the-job OR staff\*) W/3 (development OR training)) OR "strategic reform\*" OR "structural change\*" OR "structural reform\*" OR "structural intervention\*" OR "system level change\*" OR "system reform\*" OR "system transformation\*" OR "top-down decision\*" OR "top-down directive\*" OR value-based OR "whole system" OR "workforce development") OR AUTHKEY ("administrative reform\*" OR "budget redistribution" OR "capacity building" OR ((care OR environmental OR health OR healthcare OR social) W/3 planning) OR "change management" OR "competence supply" OR "governance reform\*" OR "environmental resources" OR "environmental restructuring" OR "evidence informed decision making" OR "evidence based polic\*" OR "evidence based practice" OR "executive support" OR "financial incentive\*" OR "funding allocation" OR "improvement science" OR "incentive structure\*" OR "incentivi#ed care" OR "information exchange" OR "institutional change\*" OR "knowledge exchange" OR "law reform\*" OR leadership OR "legal reform\*" OR legislation OR "management support" OR "national guideline\*" OR "national regulation\*" OR "national steering" OR (organi\*ation\* W/3 (aspect\* OR barrier\* OR change\* OR climate OR culture OR development OR efficiency OR enabler\* OR facilitator\* OR factor\* OR form OR impact OR improvement\* OR innovation\* OR integration OR intervention\* OR learning OR management OR model\* OR objective\* OR performance OR philosoph\* OR policies OR policy OR preparedness OR quality OR readiness OR ready OR restructuring OR structure\* OR support OR transformation\* OR willing\*)) OR "personnel staffing" OR "policy change\*" OR "policy development\*" OR "policy implementation\*" OR "policy reform\*" OR "policy shift\*" OR "political directive\*" OR "practice change\*" OR "practice reform\*" OR "professional competence" OR "professional education" OR "public sector reform\*" OR (quality PRE/1 (assurance OR enhance\* OR improvement\* OR management)) OR "redistribution of resources" OR "regulatory change\*" OR "resource allocation" OR "restructuring of services" OR "service reorganization\*" OR "specialist training" OR ((employee OR inservice OR in-service OR on-the-job OR staff\*) W/3 (development OR training)) OR "strategic reform\*" OR "structural change\*" OR "structural reform\*" OR "structural intervention\*" OR "system level change\*" OR "system reform\*" OR "system transformation\*" OR "top-down decision\*" OR "top-down directive\*" OR value-based OR "whole system" OR "workforce development") OR TITLE ((access\* W/3 (care OR healthcare OR "health services")) OR "care coordination" OR "care co-ordination" OR ((care OR healthcare OR patient) W/3 (transfer\* OR transition\*)) OR client-centered OR client-centred OR co-creation OR "collaborative care" OR ((continu\* OR linkage\*) W/3 (care OR healthcare)) OR "coordinated care" OR "co-ordinated care" OR "coordinated governance" OR co-production OR "cross-sector\* collaboration" OR "collaborative practice model\*" OR "health and social care integration" OR "health system\* integration" OR "individual\*ed care" OR "integrated care" OR "interorgani\*ational collaboration" OR "interorgani\*ational teamwork" OR "interprofessional collaboration" OR "interprofessional teamwork" OR "joined-up care" OR "multidisciplinary care" OR "multidisciplinary team\*" OR "organi\*ational integration" OR patient-centered OR patient-centred OR person-centered OR person-centred OR "personali\*ed care" OR "seamless care" OR "service integration" OR

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"shared governance model\*") OR AUTHKEY ((access\* W/3 (care OR healthcare OR "health services")) OR "care coordination" OR "care co-ordination" OR ((care OR healthcare OR patient) W/3 (transfer\* OR transition\*)) OR client-centered OR client-centred OR co-creation OR "collaborative care" OR ((continu\* OR linkage\*) W/3 (care OR healthcare)) OR "coordinated care" OR "co-ordinated care" OR "coordinated governance" OR co-production OR "cross-sector\* collaboration" OR "collaborative practice model\*" OR "health and social care integration" OR "health system\* integration" OR "individuali\*ed care" OR "integrated care" OR "interorgani\*ational collaboration" OR "interorgani\*ational teamwork" OR "interprofessional collaboration" OR "interprofessional teamwork" OR "joined-up care" OR "multidisciplinary care" OR "multidisciplinary team\*" OR "organi\*ational integration" OR patient-centered OR patient-centred OR person-centered OR person-centred OR "personali\*ed care" OR "seamless care" OR "service integration" OR "shared governance model\*") OR EXACTSRCTITLE ("Implementation Research and Practice") OR EXACTSRCTITLE ("Implementation Science" OR "Implementation Science Communications" OR "Implementation Science is" ) OR TITLE (implement\*) OR AUTHKEY (implement\*) OR TITLE (adapt OR adaptation OR adapted OR adher\* OR adopt OR adoption OR application OR complian\* OR component\* OR diffusion OR disseminat\* OR "evidence utili\*ation" OR "evidence into practice" OR fidelity OR implement\* OR nonadher\* OR non-adher\* OR noncomplian\* OR non-complian\* OR transfer\* OR translation\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation OR "action research" OR "capacity building" OR "diffusion of innovation" OR "feasibility study" OR "process evaluation\*" OR "process theory" OR "program\* evaluation\*" OR "program\* theory" OR "proof of concept" OR "translational research" OR "translational science" OR (knowledge W/2 (adoption OR application OR broker\* OR communication OR cycle\* OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat\* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR management OR mobili\*ation OR synthesis OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR transformation OR translat\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation)) OR (research W/2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus\* OR dissemination OR exchang\* OR integrat\* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR mediation OR mobili\*ation OR partnership OR sustain\* OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR translat\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation)) OR barrier\* OR facilitator\*) OR AUTHKEY (adapt OR adaptation OR adapted OR adher\* OR adopt OR adoption OR application OR complian\* OR component\* OR diffusion OR disseminat\* OR "evidence utili\*ation" OR "evidence into practice" OR fidelity OR implement\* OR nonadher\* OR non-adher\* OR noncomplian\* OR non-complian\* OR transfer\* OR translation\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation OR "action research" OR "capacity building" OR "diffusion of innovation" OR "feasibility study" OR "process evaluation\*" OR "process theory" OR "program\* evaluation\*" OR "program\* theory" OR "proof of concept" OR "translational research" OR "translational science" OR (knowledge W/2 (adoption OR application OR broker\* OR communication OR cycle\* OR development OR diffusion OR dissemination OR exchange OR integrat\* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR management OR mobili\*ation OR synthesis OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR transformation OR translat\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation)) OR (research W/2 (adoption OR application OR applied OR diffus\* OR dissemination OR exchang\* OR integrat\* OR "into action" OR "into practice" OR mediation OR mobili\*ation OR partnership OR sustain\* OR "to action" OR "to practice" OR transfer OR translat\* OR uptake OR utili\*ation)) OR barrier\* OR facilitator\*) OR TITLE ((district\* OR global\* OR government\* OR national OR province\* OR "public health" OR state) W/6 (campaign\* OR framework\* OR guideline\* OR legislat\* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard\* OR strateg\*)) OR AUTHKEY ((district\* OR global\* OR government\* OR national OR province\* OR "public health" OR state) W/6 (campaign\* OR framework\* OR guideline\* OR legislat\* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard\* OR strateg\*)) OR TITLE ((campaign\* OR framework\* OR guideline\* OR legislat\* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard\* OR strateg\*) W/6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier\* OR facilitator\* OR implement\* OR evaluation\* OR fidelity)) OR AUTHKEY ((campaign\* OR framework\* OR guideline\* OR legislat\* OR policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR regulatory OR standard\* OR strateg\*) W/6 (adaptation OR adoption OR barrier\* OR facilitator\* OR implement\* OR evaluation\* OR fidelity)) OR TITLE ((government\* OR national OR "public health" OR (policies OR policy OR politics OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR strateg\*)) AND health\*) OR AUTHKEY ((government\* OR national OR "public health" OR (policies OR policy OR politics

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OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR strateg\*) AND health\*) OR  
 TITLE (implement\* OR ((policies OR policy OR politics) AND (impact OR legislat\* OR setting))  
 OR (strateg\* AND impact)) OR AUTHKEY (implement\* OR ((policies OR policy OR politics)  
 AND (impact OR legislat\* OR setting)) OR (strateg\* AND impact))

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Complementary search

- TITLE ((alcohol\* OR ((amphetamine\* OR cannabis OR cocaine OR crack OR drug OR fentanyl OR hallucinogen\* OR hashish OR heroin OR inhalant\* OR marihuana OR marijuana OR narcotic\* OR phencyclidine OR psychedelic\* OR sedative\* OR substance\* OR prescription OR benzodiazepine\*) W/3 (abuse OR abusing OR addict\* OR dependen\* OR misuse OR "use")) OR opiate\* OR opioid\* OR polydrug OR buprenorphine OR methadone OR naloxon\* OR naltrexon\* OR ((substitut\* OR maint\*) W/2 (treatment OR therapy)) OR Subutex OR ((co-occurr\* OR comorbid\* OR co-morbid\* OR concurrent) W/3 (mental OR psychiatric\* OR substance\*)) OR "dual diagnosis" OR "dually diagnosed" OR gambli\* OR betting OR gaming OR doping OR "performance-enhancing drug\*" OR "performance enhanc\* substance\*" OR cigarette\* OR e-cig\* OR "electronic vapour product" OR ecigg\* OR ecigarette\* OR e-vapour OR e-vapor OR nicotin\* OR smok\* OR snuff OR snus OR tobacco OR vape OR vaping OR vapor OR vapers OR vapor OR vapour OR vaporizer OR vaporiser) AND (campaign\* OR district\* OR global\* OR government\* OR legislat\* OR national OR policies OR policy OR politics OR province\* OR provincial OR "public health" OR (regulation\* AND NOT "emotion\* regulation\*") OR regulatory OR state)) 41,904

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**Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses**

- INDEXTERMS ( "systematic review" OR "meta analysis" OR "biomedical technology assessment" OR "network meta-analysis" OR "technology assessment, biomedical" ) OR EXACTSRCTITLE ("Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews") OR TITLE ((systematic\* W/3 review\*) OR meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\* OR "systematic overview\*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review\*" OR "review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews" OR meta-review OR "rapid evidence review" OR "rapid review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative W/1 synthesis) OR meta-synthesis OR "meta synthesis" OR metasynthesis OR meta-ethnography OR metaethnograph\* OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES OR (integrative W/3 review) OR "realist review" OR (mixed-method\* W/3 review)) 41,904

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Combined sets

- ((#1 AND #2) OR #3) AND #4 2,020

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Final result

- ((#1 AND #2) OR #3) AND #4 1,141

Limit to:  
 Publication year: 2020-2026  
 Languages: English

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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**TITLE-ABS-KEY** = Title or abstract or keywords; **ALL** = All fields; **PRE/n** = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).; **W/n** = "Within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for a phrase; ? = replaces one letter; **LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j"** = Limit to source type journal; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar"** = Limit to document type article; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re"** = Limit to document type review