



Bilaga 1 Sökstrategi/Appendix 1 Search strategies

EBSCO: Academic Search Elite, Cinahl, ERIC, Medline, PsycInfo, Psychology and behavioral sciences collection, SocIndex October 17, 2018

Title: Gambling: prevention

Search terms	Items found
Population: Problem gambling	
1. TI (gambl*) OR KW(gambl*)	31,630
2. TI(roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR KW(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR AB(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine*" OR "bingo" OR "sports bet*" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering)	47,231
3. 1 OR 2	72,178
Intervention: Education	
4. TI((((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling OR educat*) AND (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR (prevent* N15 (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR (gambl* AND educat*) OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program")) OR KW((((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling OR educat*) N4 (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR (prevent* N15 (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR (gambl* AND educat*) OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program")) OR AB((((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR train*)) OR (prevent* N15 (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR (gambl* AND educat*) OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program"))	669,392
Intervention: Consumer protection	
5. TI((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR "consumer education" OR "consumer protection" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gambl* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gambl*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR KW((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR "consumer education" OR "consumer protection" OR (player N2	236,698

protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gamb* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gamb*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR AB((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor* OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gamb*) OR "consumer harm" OR "consumer education" OR "consumer protection" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gamb* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*")

Limits:		
6.	Limiters - Peer Reviewed	
Combined sets		
7.	3 AND 4 AND 6	1,630
8.	3 AND 5 AND 6	907
9.	7 OR 8 Duplicate references discarded in EndNote	

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract

AU = Author

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

TI = Title

TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the ^{SEP}database's searchable fields

ZC = Methodology Index

* = Truncation

“ ” = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

Search terms		Items found
Population: Problem gambling		
1.	DE "Gambling" OR DE "Pathological Gambling"	7,961
2.	TI (gambl*) OR KW(gambl*)	7,382
3.	TI(roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR KW(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR AB(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine*" OR "bingo" OR "sports bet*" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering)	4,227
4.	1 OR 2 OR 3	10,681
Intervention: Education		
5.	DE "Health Education" OR DE "Health Promotion" OR DE "Educational Programs" OR DE "Tutoring" OR DE "Personnel Training" OR DE "Inservice Training" OR DE "On the Job Training" OR DE "Program Evaluation" OR DE "Prevention" OR DE "Preventive Medicine"	83,003
6.	TI(((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) AND (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR (prevent* AND (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR educat* OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program")) OR KW(((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR (prevent* AND (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR educat* OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program")) OR AB(((("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR (prevent* N15 (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program"))	303,159
7.	5 OR 6	351,102
Intervention: Consumer protection		
8.	DE "Consumer Education" OR DE "Warnings" OR DE "Warning Labels" OR DE "Consumer Protection" OR DE "Harm Reduction"	5,754
9.	TI((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gambl* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gambl*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR KW((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gambl* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gambl*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR AB((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR	38,029

	(intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor* OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gamb* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner*" OR "warning banner*")	
10.	8 OR 9	41,192
Study types		
11.	DE "Random Sampling" OR DE "Experimental Design" OR DE "Between Groups Design" OR DE "Clinical Trials" OR DE "Cohort Analysis" OR DE "Followup Studies" OR DE "Longitudinal Studies" OR DE "Repeated Measures" OR DE "Posttesting" OR DE "Pretesting" OR DE "Quasi Experimental Methods" OR DE "Treatment Effectiveness Evaluation" OR ZC "meta analysis" OR DE "Meta Analysis" OR ZC "longitudinal study" OR ZC "prospective study" OR ZC "retrospective study"	235,493
12.	TI (randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR "matched control*" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*)) OR KW(randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "matched control*" OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*)) OR AB (randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR "repeated-measures experiment" OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*))	1,172,113
13.	11 OR 12	1,229,977
Limits		
14.	Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Publication Type: Peer Reviewed Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	
Combined sets		
15.	4 AND 13 AND 14	3,275
16.	15 NOT Limiters - Population Group: Animal	3,209
17.	4 AND 7 AND 14	722
18.	4 AND 10 AND 14	384
19.	16 OR 17 OR 18 <i>Duplicate references discarded in EndNote</i>	

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract

AU = Author

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

TI = Title

TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the ^[1]_[SEP] database's searchable fields

ZC = Methodology Index

* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

PubMed via NLM October 17, 2018

Title: Gambling: prevention

Search terms		Items found
Population: Problem gambling		
1.	"Gambling"[Mesh] OR (gambl*[Title] OR betting[Title] OR gambl*[Other Term] OR betting[Other Term])	6,452
2.	(gambl*[Title/Abstract] NOT medline[SB])	4,469
3.	(roulette[Title/Abstract] OR casino*[Title/Abstract] OR poker[Title/Abstract] OR electronic blackjack*[Title/Abstract] OR gaming machine*[Title/Abstract] OR slot machine*[Title/Abstract] OR pokie*[Title/Abstract] OR "fruit machine"[Title/Abstract] OR bingo[Title/Abstract] OR sports bet*[Title/Abstract] OR bets[Title/Abstract] OR keno[Title/Abstract] OR lottery[Title/Abstract] OR lotteries[Title/Abstract] OR lotto[Title/Abstract] OR scratch card*[Title/Abstract] OR football pool*[Title/Abstract] OR wagering[Title/Abstract])	3,651
4.	1 OR 2 OR 3	9,507
Intervention: Education		
5.	"Education"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Curriculum"[Mesh] OR "Education, Distance"[Mesh] OR "Education, Nonprofessional"[Mesh] OR "Education, Professional"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Mentoring"[Mesh] OR "Educational Measurement"[Mesh] OR "Inservice Training"[Mesh] OR "Needs Assessment"[Mesh] OR "Teaching"[Mesh] OR "Health Education"[Mesh] OR "education" [Subheading] OR "Early Intervention (Education)"[Mesh] OR "Primary Prevention"[Mesh] OR "Secondary Prevention"[Mesh] OR "Preventive Health Services"[Mesh] OR "prevention and control" [Subheading] OR DE "Health Promotion" OR "Program Evaluation"[Mesh]	140,284
6.	((school based[Title/Abstract] OR family based[Title/Abstract] OR community based[Title/Abstract] OR gambling[Title/Abstract]) AND (program*[Title/Abstract] OR educat*[Title/Abstract] OR train*[Title/Abstract])) OR (prevent*[Title/Abstract] AND (primary[Title/Abstract] OR secondary[Title/Abstract] OR universal[Title/Abstract] OR gambling[Title/Abstract] OR educat*[Title/Abstract] OR program*[Title/Abstract])) OR educat*[Title/Abstract] OR "inservice training"[Title/Abstract] OR ((staff[Title/Abstract] OR employ*[Title/Abstract] OR person*[Title/Abstract] OR work-force*[Title/Abstract]) AND (train*[Title/Abstract] OR performance*[Title/Abstract])) OR "Stacked Deck"[Title/Abstract] OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program"[Title/Abstract] OR "BEST Teen Program"[Title/Abstract])	888,592
7.	5 OR 6	982380
Intervention: Consumer protection		
8.	"Consumer Behavior"[Mesh] OR "Consumer Advocacy"[Mesh] OR "Harm Reduction"[Mesh] OR "Product Labeling"[Mesh]	27,964
9.	(time[Title/Abstract] AND limit*[Title/Abstract]) OR (break*[Title/Abstract] AND play*[Title/Abstract]) OR "pop-up"[Title/Abstract] OR popup[Title/Abstract] OR popups[Title/Abstract] OR ((static[Title/Abstract] OR dynamic[Title/Abstract] OR self-appraisal*[Title/Abstract] OR warning*[Title/Abstract] OR health[Title/Abstract] OR intervention*[Title/Abstract] AND messag*[Title/Abstract]) OR "coin toss"[Title/Abstract] OR cointoss*[Title/Abstract] OR monetary limit*[Title/Abstract] OR (speed[Title/Abstract] AND betting[Title/Abstract]) OR cashless[Title/Abstract] OR card-based[Title/Abstract] OR note acceptor*[Title/Abstract] OR self exclusion*[Title/Abstract] OR (persuasive[Title/Abstract] AND design*[Title/Abstract]) OR behavior feedback[Title/Abstract] OR behaviour feedback[Title/Abstract] OR "personalized feedback"[Title/Abstract] OR mentor*[Title/Abstract] OR harm minimi*[Title/Abstract] OR harm reduction*[Title/Abstract] OR "consumer harm"[Title/Abstract] OR (player[Title/Abstract] AND protect*[Title/Abstract]) OR (player[Title/Abstract] AND tracking[Title/Abstract]) OR "social responsibility"[Title/Abstract] OR responsible gambling[Title/Abstract] OR (protect*[Title/Abstract] AND behavio*[Title/Abstract]) OR (behavior*[Title/Abstract] AND track*[Title/Abstract]) OR playscan[Title/Abstract] OR "play scan"[Title/Abstract] OR "RG tool"[Title/Abstract] OR "colour-coded risk rating"[Title/Abstract] OR "Limited cash flow"[Title/Abstract] OR "prohibition of note acceptors"[Title/Abstract] OR "video lottery terminal banner"[Title/Abstract] OR warning banner*[Title/Abstract])	355,839
10.	8 OR 9	382,173

Study types: randomised controlled trials and other trials (filter: PubMed clinical queries, therapy, broad) ¹

11.	((clinical[Title/Abstract] AND trial[Title/Abstract]) OR clinical trials as topic[MeSH Terms] OR clinical trial[Publication Type] OR random*[Title/Abstract] OR random allocation[MeSH Terms] OR therapeutic use[MeSH Subheading])	5091310
Study types:		
12.	("Clinical Trial" [Publication Type] OR "Clinical Trials as Topic"[Mesh] OR "Meta-Analysis" [Publication Type] OR "Meta-Analysis as Topic"[Mesh] OR "Epidemiologic Studies"[Mesh] OR "Evaluation Studies as Topic"[Mesh] OR "Program Development"[Mesh] OR "Program Evaluation"[Mesh] OR "Comparative Study" [Publication Type]) OR (random*[Title/Abstract] OR trial*[Title/Abstract] OR groups[Title/Abstract] OR multi-cent*[Title/Abstract] OR multicent*[Title/Abstract] OR placebo*[Title/Abstract] OR quasi-random*[Title/Abstract] OR quasi-experi*[Title/Abstract] OR pretest*[Title/Abstract] OR pre-test*[Title/Abstract] OR posttest* OR post test*[Title/Abstract] OR prepost*[Title/Abstract] OR pre-post*[Title/Abstract] OR observational stud*[Title/Abstract] OR cohort*[Title/Abstract] OR follow-up*[Title/Abstract] OR longitudinal*[Title/Abstract] OR prospective[Title/Abstract] OR retrospective[Title/Abstract] OR case-control*[Title/Abstract])	7372588
13.	11 OR 12	9,742,650
Limits		
14.	Filters activated: English, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish	
Combined sets		
15.	4 AND 13 AND 14	4,181
16.	4 AND 7 AND 14	1,459
17.	4 AND 10 AND 14	469
18.	15 OR 16 OR 17 <i>Duplicate references discarded in EndNote</i>	

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

[MeSH] = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MeSH:NoExp] = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MAJR] = MeSH Major Topic

[TIAB] = Title or abstract

[TI] = Title

[AU] = Author

[OT]= Other term

[TW] = Text Word

Systematic[SB] = Filter for retrieving systematic reviews

* = Truncation

¹ Haynes RB, McKibbon KA, Wilczynski NL, Walter SD, Werre SR, Hedges Team. Optimal search strategies for retrieving scientifically strong studies of treatment from Medline: analytical survey. *BMJ* 2005;330(7501):1179.

Scopus via Elsevier October 20, 2018

Title: Gambling: prevention

Search terms	Items found
Population: Problem gambling	
1. (TITLE(gambl*) OR KEY(gambl*))	13,763
2. (ABS((gambl*) W/2 (problem* OR disorder* OR addict* OR pathological OR obsess*)) OR (ABS((gambl*) W/2 ("at-risk" OR severity OR related OR frequen* OR compuls*))))	5,690
3. (TITLE-ABS-KEY(roulette OR casino* OR {poker} OR "electronic blackjack" OR (gaming PRE/1 machine*) OR (slot PRE/1 machine*) OR pokie* OR (fruit PRE/1 machine*) OR {bingo}) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY({betting} OR {bets} OR {keno} OR lottery OR lotteries OR {lotto} OR (football PRE/1 pool*) OR {wagering}))	17,606
4. 1 OR 2 OR 3	29,186
Intervention: Education	
5. (TITLE(((gambl* W/2 (prevent* OR program* OR educat* OR train* OR intervention*))) OR KEY(((gambl* W/2 (prevent* OR program* OR educat* OR train* OR intervention*))))	146
6. (TITLE(((health W/2 (educat* OR promotion OR program* OR tutor* OR prevent* OR intervention*)) OR (program W/2 evaluat*)) OR KEY(((health W/2 (educat* OR promotion OR program* OR tutor* OR prevent* OR intervention*)) OR (program W/2 evaluat*)))	414,018
7. (TITLE(((family* OR school* OR community* OR peer*) W/2 (program* OR educat* OR train* OR intervention*))) OR KEY(((family* OR school* OR community* OR peer*) W/2 (program* OR educat* OR train* OR intervention*))))	53,854
8. (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program"))	22
9. TITLE-ABS-KEY ("primary prevention" OR "secondary prevention") (TITLE("primary prevention" OR "secondary prevention") OR KEY("primary prevention" OR "secondary prevention"))	73,628 56,700
10. TITLE-ABS-KEY((inservice PRE/1 train*) OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) W/3 (train* OR performance*)))	148,028
11. 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 9 OR 10	639,156
Intervention: Consumer protection	
12. (TITLE-ABS-KEY((consumer PRE/2 (educat* OR protect*)) OR warnings OR (warning* W/2 (messag* OR ban OR bans OR banner*))) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY("harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gambl* PRE/2 responsibl*)))	95,425
13. (((TITLE-ABS-KEY(((time W/3 limit*) OR (break* PRE/2 play*) OR {popup} OR {popups} OR (static PRE/2 messag*) OR (dynamic PRE/2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" PRE/2 messag*) OR (warning W/2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W/2 messag*) OR (intervention W/2 messag*)))) OR(((coin W/2 toss*) OR cointoss* OR (monetary W/2 limit*) OR (speed W/2 betting) OR cashless OR (card PRE/1 based) OR (note W/2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive W/2 design) OR (behavior PRE/2 feedback) OR (personali* PRE/2 feedback) OR mentor*))) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY(((harm PRE/2 minimi*) OR (player W/2 protect*) OR (player W/2 tracking) OR (protective W/2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W/2 track*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner"))))	103,338 45,119 9,498 239,192
14. 12 OR 13	313,373
Limits	
15. (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "English"))	
Combined sets	
16. 4 AND 11 AND 15	533
17. 4 AND 14 AND 15	812
18. 16 OR 17 <i>Duplicate references discarded in EndNote</i>	

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

TITLE-ABS-KEY = Title or abstract or keywords

ALL = All fields

PRE/n = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).

W/n = "within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.

* = Truncation

" " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE , "j" = Limit to source type journal

LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "ar" = Limit to document type article

LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "re" = Limit to document type review

Search terms	Items found
Population: Problem gambling	
1. DE "COMPULSIVE gambling" OR DE "GAMBLING behavior" OR DE "COMPULSIVE gamblers"	537
2. TI (gamb*) OR KW(gamb*)	2,132
3. TI(roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR KW(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine" OR "bingo" OR betting OR "bets" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering) OR AB(betting OR roulette OR "casino*" OR "poker" OR "electronic blackjack" OR "gaming machine*" OR "slot machine*" OR pokie* OR "fruit machine*" OR "bingo" OR "sports bet*" OR "keno" OR lottery OR lotteries OR "lotto" OR "football pool*" OR wagering)	2,509
4. 1 OR 2 OR 3	4,088
Intervention: Education	
5. DE "EDUCATION" OR DE "EARLY intervention (Education)" OR DE "EDUCATIONAL intervention" OR DE "HEALTH education" OR DE "SCHOOLS" OR DE "TRAINING" OR DE "PREVENTIVE health services" OR DE "HEALTH promotion" OR DE "EDUCATION" OR DE "CONSUMER education" OR DE "EARLY intervention (Education)" OR DE "EDUCATIONAL intervention" OR DE "HEALTH education" OR DE "SCHOOLS" OR DE "TRAINING" OR DE "PREVENTIVE health services" OR DE "HEALTH promotion" OR DE "PEER teaching" OR DE "PROGRAMMED instruction" OR DE "PREVENTIVE medicine" OR DE "PREVENTIVE health services") OR DE "OCCUPATIONAL training"	79,334
6. TI(("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR prevent* OR educat* OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program") OR KW(("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR educat* OR train*)) OR prevent* OR educat* OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program") OR AB(("school based" OR "family based" OR "community based" OR gambling) N4 (program* OR train*)) OR (prevent* AND (primary OR secondary OR universal OR gambling OR educat* OR program*)) OR "inservice training" OR ((staff OR employ* OR person* OR work-force*) N4 (train* OR performance*)) OR "Stacked Deck" OR "B.E.S.T. Teen Program" OR "BEST Teen Program")	149,655
7. 5 OR 6	201,803
Intervention: Consumer protection	
8. DE "Consumer Education" OR DE "CONSUMER protection" OR DE "SIGNS & signboards"	1,313
9. TI((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR (monetary W2 limit*) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gamb* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer education" OR "consumer protection" OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR KW((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR (monetary W2 limit*) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor* OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gamb*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*") OR AB((time N3 limit*) OR (break* N2 play*) OR "pop-up" OR popup OR	11,427

	popups OR (static W2 messag*) OR (dynamic W2 messag*) OR ("self-appraisal" w2 messag*) OR (warning N2 (messag* OR system*)) OR (health W2 messag*) OR (intervention N2 messag*) OR "coin toss" OR cointoss* OR (monetary N2 limit*) OR (speed N2 betting) OR (monetary W2 limit*) OR cashless OR card-based OR (note W2 acceptor*) OR "self exclusion" OR (persuasive N2 design) OR (behavior W2 feedback) OR "personalized feedback" OR mentor OR (harm W2 minimi*) OR "harm reduction" OR "consumer harm" OR (player N2 protect*) OR (player N2 tracking) OR "social responsibility" OR "responsible gambling" OR (gambl* W2 responsibl*) OR (protective W2 behavio*) OR (behavior* W2 track*) OR ("harm reduction" N15 gambl*) OR playscan OR "play scan" OR "RG tool" OR "colour-coded risk rating" OR "Limited cash flow" OR "prohibition of note acceptors" OR "video lottery terminal banner" OR "warning banner*")	
10.	8 OR 9	12,536
Study types		
11.	DE "CLINICAL trials" OR DE "RANDOMIZED controlled trials" OR DE "COHORT analysis" OR DE "CASE-control method" OR DE "RETROSPECTIVE studies" OR DE "TESTING" OR DE "PSYCHOLOGICAL tests" OR DE "FOLLOW-up studies (Medicine)" OR DE "QUANTITATIVE research" OR DE "EMPIRICAL research" OR DE "EVALUATION research (Social action programs)"	235,274
12.	TI (randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR "matched control*" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*)) OR KW(randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "matched control*" OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*)) OR AB (randomiz* OR randomis* OR randomly OR trial* OR (controlled W2 stud*) OR (random W2 sample) OR "laboratory setting*" OR experiment* OR "matched sample" OR metaanaly* OR (meta w1 analy*) OR "empirical evidence" OR longitudinal* OR cohort* OR (case w1 control*) OR (observation* w1 stud*) OR prospectiv* OR retrospectiv* OR (follow w1 up) OR prepost* OR (pre w1 post*) OR (pre w1 test*) OR pretest* OR (post w1 test*) OR posttest* OR (program* w1 evalut*) OR "repeated-measures experiment" OR survey* OR ("real-world" N2 setting*))	1,144,582
13.	11 OR 12	1,202,807
Limits		
1. Limiters - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals; Language: Danish, English		
Combined sets		
15.	4 AND 7 AND 14	160
16.	4 AND 10 AND 14	82
17.	16 OR 17 <i>Duplicate references discarded in EndNote</i>	

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract

AU = Author

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

TI = Title

TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the ¹¹SEP database's searchable fields

ZC = Methodology Index

* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase