



Bilaga till rapport

Behandling av luftvägsinfektioner av barn med läkemedel och andra preparat, rapport 251 (2016)

Bilaga 3 Översikter exkluderade på grund av relevans Appendix 3 Reviews excluded due to relevance

Reference	Reason for exclusion
The diagnosis and treatment of Reye's syndrome. Natl Inst Health Consens Dev Conf Summ 1981;4:7 p.	Not a systematic review
Managing otitis media with effusion in young children. American Academy of Pediatrics The Otitis Media Guideline Panel. Pediatrics 1994;94:766-73.	Guidelines
Managing otitis media with effusion in young children. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. Clin Pract Guidel Quick Ref Guide Clin 1994;0:1-13.	Outside predefined domains
The management of acute viral croup. The Respiratory Committee of the Paediatric Society of New Zealand. N Z Med J 1995;108:484-6.	Not a systematic review
Influenza: immunization/prophylaxis for children, adults, and older adults. CDC Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices. Nurse Pract 1997;22:74-7.	Guidelines
Use of codeine- and dextromethorphan-containing cough remedies in children. American Academy of Pediatrics. Committee on Drugs. Pediatrics 1997;99:918-20.	Guidelines

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Otitis media in children. Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention. Institute for Clinical Systems Integration. Postgrad Med 1998;103:197-200, 203-4.	Guidelines
Antimicrobial treatment guidelines for acute bacterial rhinosinusitis. Sinus and Allergy Health Partnership. Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg 2000;123:5-31.	Not a systematic review
Otitis media in children. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement. Postgrad Med 2000;107:239-41, 245-7.	Not a systematic review
Community-acquired pneumonia. Outpatient treatment of patients 16 years and older. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement. Postgrad Med 2000;107:246-53.	Not a systematic review
Diagnosis and treatment of uncomplicated acute sinusitis in children (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2000;0:36.	Not a systematic review
Treatment of suppurative otitis media in young children - primary research (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2000;0.	Not a systematic review
Management of infections caused by respiratory syncytial virus. Scand J Infect Dis 2001;33:323-8.	Outside predefined domains
Management of acute otitis media (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2001;0:379.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Use of antibiotics to treat asthma exacerbations. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2002;110:S180-3.	Outside predefined domains
Rational antibiotic utilisation in selected paediatric conditions (Structured abstract). Health Technology Assessment Database 2003;0.	Not a systematic review
Antibiotics for acute group A streptococcal pharyngitis. Prescrire International 2004;13:227-232.	Not a systematic review
Bronchiolitis - A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials evaluating the efficacy of epinephrine for the treatment of acute viral bronchiolitis: Commentary. Paediatrics and Child Health 2004;9:396.	Not a systematic review
Oral dexamethasone is effective for mild croup in children. Evidence-Based Healthcare and Public Health 2005;9:167-168.	Not a systematic review
Pandemic flu. Clinical management of patients with an influenza-like illness during an influenza pandemic. J Infect 2006;53:S1-58.	Guidelines
Diagnosis and management of bronchiolitis. Pediatrics 2006;118:1774-93.	Guidelines
Antibiotics slightly effective for purulent rhinitis. Journal of Family Practice 2006;55:944.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Pandemic flu: clinical management of patients with an influenza-like illness during an influenza pandemic. Provisional guidelines from the British Infection Society, British Thoracic Society, and Health Protection Agency in collaboration with the Department of Health. Thorax 2007;62:1-46.	Guidelines
Pre-school viral wheeze in primary care. Drug and Therapeutics Bulletin 2007;45:17-20.	Not a systematic review
Prevention of influenza in at-risk children: Vaccination is best. Prescrire International 2007;16:9-11.	Not a systematic review
When the child has a fever. Drug and Therapeutics Bulletin 2008;46:17-20.	Not relevant intervention
Policy statement--recommendations for the prevention and treatment of influenza in children, 2009 -2010. Pediatrics 2009;124:1216-26.	Not a systematic review
From the American Academy of Pediatrics: Policy statements--Modified recommendations for use of palivizumab for prevention of respiratory syncytial virus infections. Pediatrics 2009;124:1694-701.	Outside predefined domains
Antibiotics and asthma in children. Prescrire International 2009;18:212.	Not relevant intervention
Recommendations for prevention and control of influenza in children, 2011-2012. Pediatrics 2011;128:813-25.	Guidelines

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Update and amalgamation of two Cochrane Reviews: neuraminidase inhibitors for preventing and treating influenza in healthy adults and children (Project record). Health Technology Assessment Database 2011;0.	Protocol
Recommendations for prevention and control of influenza in children, 2012-2013. Pediatrics 2012;130:780-92.	Guidelines
Clinical practice guidelines for the diagnosis and management of acute otitis media (AOM) in children in Japan. Auris Nasus Larynx 2012;39:1-8.	Guidelines
Updated guidance for palivizumab prophylaxis among infants and young children at increased risk of hospitalization for respiratory syncytial virus infection. Pediatrics 2014;134:415-20.	Outside predefined domains
Aabenhus R, Jensen JU, Jorgensen KJ, Hrobjartsson A, Bjerrum L. Biomarkers as point-of-care tests to guide prescription of antibiotics in patients with acute respiratory infections in primary care. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2014;11:Cd010130.	Not a systematic review
Aagaard L, Hansen EH. Adverse drug reactions associated with asthma medications in children: systematic review of clinical trials. Int J Clin Pharm 2014;36:243-52.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Abes G, Espallardo N, Tong M, Subramaniam KN, Hermani B, Lasiminigrum L, et al. A systematic review of the effectiveness of ofloxacin otic solution for the treatment of suppurative otitis media. <i>ORL J Otorhinolaryngol Relat Spec</i> 2003;65:106-16.	Not relevant population
Abzug MJ. Meeting the challenge of antibiotic resistance: an evidence-based approach to treatment. <i>Pediatr Ann</i> 1999;28:460-7.	Not a systematic review
Acuin J. Chronic suppurative otitis media. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2007;2007.	Outside predefined domains
Adam D. The management of bacterial infections of the upper respiratory tract in children: pharyngitis and otitis media. <i>Manag Care Interface</i> 2000;13:83-8.	Not a systematic review
Adame N, Hedlund G, Byington CL. Sinogenic intracranial empyema in children. <i>Pediatrics</i> 2005;116:e461-7.	Not a systematic review
Agweyu A, Opiyo N, English M. Experience developing national evidence-based clinical guidelines for childhood pneumonia in a low-income setting--making the GRADE? <i>BMC Pediatr</i> 2012;12:1.	Outside predefined domains
Al Hajeri A, Serjeant GR, Fedorowicz Z. Inhaled nitric oxide for acute chest syndrome in people with sickle cell disease. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2008;0:Cd006957.	Not relevant population

Reference	Reason for exclusion
AlBalawi ZH, Othman SS, Alfaleh K. Intranasal ipratropium bromide for the common cold. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2013;6:Cd008231.	Not able to extract data on only children
Alcoba G, Kerac M, Breyse S, Salpeteur C, Galetto-Lacour A, Briend A, et al. Do children with uncomplicated severe acute malnutrition need antibiotics? A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>PLoS One</i> 2013;8:e53184.	Outside predefined domains
Alghasham AA, Nahata MC. Clinical use of fluoroquinolones in children. <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> 2000;34:347-59; quiz 413-4.	Not a systematic review
Alhashimi D, Fedorowicz Z, Alhashimi F, Dastgiri S. Blood transfusions for treating acute chest syndrome in people with sickle cell disease. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2010;0.	Not a systematic review
Aliphas A, Prufer N, Grundfast KM. Emerging therapies for the treatment and prevention of otitis media. <i>Expert Opinion on Emerging Drugs</i> 2006;11:251-264.	Not a systematic review
Aliprandi P, Castelli C, Bernorio S, Dell'Abate E, Carrara M. Levocloperastine in the treatment of chronic nonproductive cough: comparative efficacy versus standard antitussive agents. <i>Drugs Exp Clin Res</i> 2004;30:133-41.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
<p>Altamimi S, Khalil A, Khalaiwi KA, Milner R, Pusic MV, Al Othman MA. Short versus standard duration antibiotic therapy for acute streptococcal pharyngitis in children. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2009;0:Cd004872.</p>	<p>An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review</p>
<p>Alves Galvao MG, Rocha Crispino Santos MA, Alves da Cunha AJ. Antibiotics for preventing suppurative complications from undifferentiated acute respiratory infections in children under five years of age. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2014;2:Cd007880.</p>	<p>Outside predefined domains</p>
<p>Andabaka T, Nickerson JW, Rojas-Reyes MX, Rueda JD, Bacic Vrca V, Barsic B. Monoclonal antibody for reducing the risk of respiratory syncytial virus infection in children. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2013;4:Cd006602.</p>	<p>Outside predefined domains</p>
<p>Andrews T, Thompson M, Buckley DI, Heneghan C, Deyo R, Redmond N, et al. Interventions to influence consulting and antibiotic use for acute respiratory tract infections in children: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>PLoS One</i> 2012;7:e30334.</p>	<p>Not relevant intervention</p>
<p>Apfelbacher Christian J, van Zuuren Esther J, Fedorowicz Z, Jupiter A, Matteredne U, Weisshaar E. Oral H1 antihistamines as monotherapy for eczema. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2013;0.</p>	<p>Outside predefined domains</p>

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Arroll B. Common cold. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2008;2008.	Not relevant population
Arroll B, Kenealy T. Antibiotics for the common cold. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2002;0:Cd000247.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Arroll B, Kenealy T. Antibiotics for the common cold and acute purulent rhinitis. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2005;0:Cd000247.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Ayieko P, English M. Case management of childhood pneumonia in developing countries. <i>Pediatr Infect Dis J</i> 2007;26:432-40.	Not relevant intervention
Ayyad S, Al-Owaisheer A, Al-Banwan F, Al-Mejalli A, Shukkur M, Thalib L. Evidence-based practice in the use of antibiotics for respiratory tract infections in primary health centers in Kuwait. <i>Med Princ Pract</i> 2010;19:339-43.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Balfour-Lynn IM, Abrahamson E, Cohen G, Hartley J, King S, Parikh D, et al. BTS guidelines for the management of pleural infection in children. <i>Thorax</i> 2005;60:i1-21.	Not a systematic review
Balfour-Lynn IM, Welch K. Inhaled corticosteroids for cystic fibrosis. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2009;0.	Outside predefined domains
Baraldi E, Lanari M, Manzoni P, Rossi GA, Vandini S, Rimini A, et al. Inter-society consensus document on treatment and prevention of bronchiolitis in newborns and infants. <i>Ital J Pediatr</i> 2014;40:65.	Not a systematic review
Barben J, Kuehni CE, Trachsel D, Hammer J. Management of acute bronchiolitis: can evidence based guidelines alter clinical practice? <i>Thorax</i> 2008;63:1103-9.	Not a systematic review
Barben JU, Robertson CF, Robinson PJ. Implementation of evidence-based management of acute bronchiolitis. <i>J Paediatr Child Health</i> 2000;36:491-7.	Not a systematic review
Bardach A, Rey-Ares L, Cafferata ML, Cormick G, Romano M, Ruvinsky S, et al. Systematic review and meta-analysis of respiratory syncytial virus infection epidemiology in Latin America. <i>Reviews in Medical Virology</i> 2014;24:76-89.	Not relevant intervention

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Becker LA, Hom J, Villasis-Keever M, van der Wouden JC. Beta2-agonists for acute bronchitis. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2011;0:Cd001726.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Behere S, Garber MD. Community-acquired pneumonia: judicious use of antibiotics or treatment failure? Hosp Pediatr 2013;3:180-1.	Not a systematic review
Benninger M, Brook I, Bernstein JM, Casey JR, Roos K, Marple B, et al. Bacterial interference in upper respiratory tract infections: a systematic review. Am J Rhinol Allergy 2011;25:82-8.	Not relevant intervention
Bergamini M, Bussi R, Buzzetti R, Doria M, Drago S, Murgia V, et al. Pharyngotonsillitis: To treat or not to treat? Medico e Bambino 2006;25:570-575.	Not relevant language
Berman S, Roark R, Luckey D. Theoretical cost effectiveness of management options for children with persisting middle ear effusions. Pediatrics 1994;93:353-63.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Biondi E. It doesn't have to be EviDense. Hosp Pediatr 2014;4:188-9.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Bird JH, Biggs TC, Schulz C, Lower N, Faris C, Repanos C. Implementation of an evidence-based acute tonsillitis protocol: our experience in one hundred and twenty-six patients. Clin Otolaryngol 2013;38:410-5.	Not a systematic review
Bitzan M, Anselmo M, Carpineta L. Rituximab (B-cell depleting antibody) associated lung injury (RALI): a pediatric case and systematic review of the literature. Pediatr Pulmonol 2009;44:922-34.	Not a systematic review
Bitzan M, Carpineta L, Ouahed J, Anselmo M, Ghane Sharbaf F. Rituximab (RTX)-associated lung injury (RALI). Pediatric Nephrology 2010;25:1923-1924.	Outside predefined domains
Bjornson CL, Johnson DW. Croup - Treatment update. Pediatric Emergency Care 2005;21:863-873.	Not a systematic review
Bjornson CL, Johnson DW. Croup in children. CMAJ 2013;185:1317-1323.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Black CP. Systematic review of the biology and medical management of respiratory syncytial virus infection. <i>Respiratory Care</i> 2004;48:209-231.	Not a systematic review
Blanken M, Bont L, Rovers M. The cost-effectiveness of palivizumab in the prevention of respiratory syncytial virus bronchiolitis: A systematic review. <i>Current Respiratory Medicine Reviews</i> 2011;7:203-212.	Not a systematic review
Blasi F, Cazzola M, Tarsia P, Cosentini R, Aliberti S, Santus P, et al. Azithromycin and lower respiratory tract infections. <i>Expert Opinion on Pharmacotherapy</i> 2005;6:2335-2351.	Outside predefined domains
Block SL. Therapeutic nihilists: lend me your ears, or the witches' cauldron of acute otitis media. <i>Pediatr Ann</i> 2002;31:784-91; quiz 783, 821-3.	Not a systematic review
Blomgren K, Pitkaranta A. Current challenges in diagnosis of acute otitis media. <i>International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology</i> 2005;69:295-299.	Not a systematic review
Blumentals WA, Song X. The safety of oseltamivir in patients with influenza: analysis of healthcare claims data from six influenza seasons. <i>MedGenMed</i> 2007;9:23.	Not a systematic review
Boonacker CW, Hoes AW, Dikhoff MJ, Schilder AG, Rovers MM. Interventions in health care professionals to improve treatment in children with upper respiratory tract infections. <i>Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol</i> 2010;74:1113-21.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Boonacker CW, Rovers MM, Browning GG, Hoes AW, Schilder AG, Burton MJ. Adenoidectomy with or without grommets for children with otitis media: an individual patient data meta-analysis. <i>Health Technol Assess</i> 2014;18:1-118.	Not relevant intervention
Borland ML, Babl FE, Sheriff N, Esson AD. Croup management in Australia and New Zealand: a PREDICT study of physician practice and clinical practice guidelines. <i>Pediatr Emerg Care</i> 2008;24:452-6.	Not relevant intervention
Braman SS. Chronic cough due to acute bronchitis: ACCP evidence-based clinical practice guidelines. <i>Chest</i> 2006;129:95s-103s.	Not a systematic review
Breuer O, Blich O, Cohen-Cymerknoh M, Averbuch D, Kharasch S, Shoseyov D, et al. Antibiotic treatment for children hospitalized with community-acquired pneumonia after oral therapy. <i>Pediatr Pulmonol</i> 2015;50:495-502.	Not a systematic review
Burton MJ, Rosenfeld RM. Extracts from The Cochrane Library: Antihistamines and/or decongestants for otitis media with effusion (OME) in children. <i>Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery</i> 2007;136:11-13.	Not a systematic review
Burton MJ, Rosenfeld RM, Schilder AGM. Otitis media: Evidence-based reviews to change practice. <i>Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery</i> 2011;145:32.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Butler CC, van Der Voort JH. Oral or topical nasal steroids for hearing loss associated with otitis media with effusion in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2000;0:Cd001935.	Not a systematic review
Butler CC, van Der Voort JH. Steroids for otitis media with effusion: a systematic review. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med 2001;155:641-7.	Outside predefined domains
Butler CC, Van Der Voort JH. Oral or topical nasal steroids for hearing loss associated with otitis media with effusion in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2002;0:Cd001935.	Outside predefined domains
Carbone PN, Capra GG, Brigger MT. Antibiotic therapy for pediatric deep neck abscesses: a systematic review. Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol 2012;76:1647-53.	Outside predefined domains
Castro-Rodriguez JA, Rodriguez-Martinez CE, Sossa-Briceno MP. Principal findings of systematic reviews for the management of acute bronchiolitis in children. Paediatr Respir Rev 2015;0.	Outside predefined domains
Cates C. An evidence based approach to reducing antibiotic use in children with acute otitis media: controlled before and after study. Bmj 1999;318:715-6.	Outside predefined domains
Cazzola M, Anapurapu S, Page CP. Polyvalent mechanical bacterial lysate for the prevention of recurrent respiratory infections: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). Pulmonary Pharmacology and Therapeutics 2012;25:62-68.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Centre for Clinical Practice at N. National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence: Guidance. Respiratory Tract Infections - Antibiotic Prescribing: Prescribing of Antibiotics for Self-Limiting Respiratory Tract Infections in Adults and Children in Primary Care 2008;0.	Not relevant population
Chang Anne B, Lasserson Toby J, Gaffney J, Connor Frances L, Garske Luke A. Gastro-oesophageal reflux treatment for prolonged non-specific cough in children and adults. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2011;0.	Not a systematic review
Chang Anne B, Winter D, Acworth Jason P. Leukotriene receptor antagonist for prolonged non-specific cough in children. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006;0.	Outside predefined domains
Chantzi FM, Bairamis T, Papadopoulos NG, Kafetzis DA. Otitis media with effusion: An effort to understand and clarify the uncertainties. Expert Review of Anti-Infective Therapy 2005;3:117-129.	Outside predefined domains
Chaudhry K, Sinert R. Evidence-based emergency medicine/systematic review abstract. Is nebulized hypertonic saline solution an effective treatment for bronchiolitis in infants? Ann Emerg Med 2010;55:120-2.	Outside predefined domains
Chaudhry K, Sinert R. Is Nebulized Hypertonic Saline Solution an Effective Treatment for Bronchiolitis in Infants? Annals of Emergency Medicine 2010;55:120-122.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Chauhan Bhupendrasinh F, Ducharme Francine M. Anti-leukotriene agents compared to inhaled corticosteroids in the management of recurrent and/or chronic asthma in adults and children. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2012;0.	Not a systematic review
Checchia PA, Nalysnyk L, Fernandes AW, Mahadevia PJ, Xu Y, Fahrbach K, et al. Mortality and morbidity among infants at high risk for severe respiratory syncytial virus infection receiving prophylaxis with palivizumab: A systematic literature review and meta-analysis. Pediatric Critical Care Medicine 2011;12:580-588.	Outside predefined domains
Chen FM, Church L. Antibiotics for acute bronchitis: a meta-analysis. J Fam Pract 1999;48:171.	Outside predefined domains
Chen H, Zhuo Q, Yuan W, Wang J, Wu T. Vitamin A for preventing acute lower respiratory tract infections in children up to seven years of age. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008;0.	Not a systematic review
Chen S, Wu T, Kong X, Yuan H. Chinese medicinal herbs for measles. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2011;0:Cd005531.	Outside predefined domains
Cheng AC, Dwyer DE, Kotsimbos AT, Starr M, Korman TM, BATTERY JP, et al. Summary of the Australasian Society for Infectious Diseases and the Thoracic Society of Australia and New Zealand guidelines: treatment and prevention of H1N1 influenza 09 (human swine influenza) with antiviral agents. Med J Aust 2009;191:142-5.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Cheong KH, Hussain SS. Management of recurrent acute otitis media in children: systematic review of the effect of different interventions on otitis media recurrence, recurrence frequency and total recurrence time. J Laryngol Otol 2012;126:874-85.	Guidelines
Cherry JD. State of the evidence for standard-of-care treatments for croup: are we where we need to be? Pediatr Infect Dis J 2005;24:S198-202, discussion S201.	Outside predefined domains
Chiappini E, Principi N, Mansi N, Serra A, De Masi S, Camaioni A, et al. Management of acute pharyngitis in children: summary of the Italian National Institute of Health guidelines. Clin Ther 2012;34:1442-1458.e2.	Not a systematic review
Christakis DA, Zimmerman FJ, Wright JA, Garrison MM, Rivara FP, Davis RL. A randomized controlled trial of point-of-care evidence to improve the antibiotic prescribing practices for otitis media in children. Pediatrics 2001;107:E15.	Not a systematic review
Chung EY, Yardley J. Are there risks associated with empiric acid suppression treatment of infants and children suspected of having gastroesophageal reflux disease? Hosp Pediatr 2013;3:16-23.	Not a systematic review
Cohen E. Antihistamines or decongestants for otitis media with effusion-do they work?: ...reducing waste in child health one intervention at a time. Evid Based Child Health 2013;8:264-5.	Not relevant population

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Cooper AC, Banasiak NC, Allen PJ. Management and prevention strategies for respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) bronchiolitis in infants and young children: a review of evidence-based practice interventions. <i>Pediatr Nurs</i> 2003;29:452-6.	Not a systematic review
Corfield A, Teece S. Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Type of oral corticosteroid in mild to moderate croup. <i>Emerg Med J</i> 2003;20:264.	Outside predefined domains
Culpepper L, Froom J. Otitis media with effusion in young children: treatment in search of a problem? Agency for Health Care and Policy Research. <i>J Am Board Fam Pract</i> 1995;8:305-16.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Danhauer JL, Kelly A, Johnson CE. Is mother-child transmission a possible vehicle for xylitol prophylaxis in acute otitis media? <i>Int J Audiol</i> 2011;50:661-72.	Outside predefined domains
Das JK, Lassi ZS, Salam RA, Bhutta ZA. Effect of community based interventions on childhood diarrhea and pneumonia: uptake of treatment modalities and impact on mortality. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 2013;13:S29.	Outside predefined domains
Das RR, Singh M, Shafiq N. Zinc in treatment of acute lower respiratory tract infection in children: Pooled result from Randomized Controlled Trials. <i>Chest</i> 2010;138.	Not relevant intervention

Reference	Reason for exclusion
De Benedetto F, Sevieri G. Prevention of respiratory tract infections with bacterial lysate OM-85 bronchomunal in children and adults: a state of the art. <i>Multidiscip Respir Med</i> 2013;8:33.	Not a systematic review
Del Mar C, Glasziou P. Acute otitis media in children. Are antibiotics always appropriate? <i>Aust Fam Physician</i> 1998;27:83-6.	Outside predefined domains
Del Mar C, Glasziou P. A child with earache. Are antibiotics the best treatment? <i>Aust Fam Physician</i> 2002;31:141-4.	Not a systematic review
Del Mar CB, Glasziou PP. Should we now hold back from initially prescribing antibiotics for acute otitis media? <i>J Paediatr Child Health</i> 1999;35:9-10.	Not a systematic review
Del-Rio-Navarro Blanca E, Espinosa-Rosales Francisco J, Flenady V, Sienra-Monge Juan JL. Immunostimulants for preventing respiratory tract infection in children. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2006;0.	Not a systematic review
Dimopoulos G, Matthaiou DK, Karageorgopoulos DE, Grammatikos AP, Athanassa Z, Falagas ME. Short- versus long-course antibacterial therapy for community-acquired pneumonia : a meta-analysis. <i>Drugs</i> 2008;68:1841-54.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Doan Q, Enarson P, Kisson N, Klassen Terry P, Johnson David W. Rapid viral diagnosis for acute febrile respiratory illness in children in the Emergency Department. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014;0.	Not able to extract data on only Children
Doan Q, Enarson P, Kisson N, Klassen TP, Johnson DW. Rapid viral diagnosis for acute febrile respiratory illness in children in the Emergency Department. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2009;0:Cd006452.	Outside predefined domains
Doan Q, Enarson P, Kisson N, Klassen TP, Johnson DW. Rapid viral diagnosis for acute febrile respiratory illness in children in the Emergency Department. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2012;5:Cd006452.	Not relevant intervention
Dohar JE, Garner ET, Nielsen RW, Biel MA, Seidlin M. Topical ofloxacin treatment of otorrhea in children with tympanostomy tubes. Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg 1999;125:537-45.	Not relevant intervention
Duffett M, Choong K, Ng V, Randolph A, Cook DJ. Surfactant therapy for acute respiratory failure in children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Critical Care 2007;11.	Not a systematic review
Duijvestijn YC, Mourdi N, Smucny J, Pons G, Chalumeau M. Acetylcysteine and carbocysteine for acute upper and lower respiratory tract infections in paediatric patients without chronic broncho-pulmonary disease. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2009;0:Cd003124.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Edmonds ML. Evidence-based emergency medicine. Antibiotic treatment for acute bronchitis. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 2002;40:110-2.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Elemraid MA, Mackenzie IJ, Fraser WD, Brabin BJ. Nutritional factors in the pathogenesis of ear disease in children: A systematic review. <i>Annals of Tropical Paediatrics</i> 2009;29:85-99.	Not a systematic review
Ellis VT, Jones-Ho KO. Evidence-based guidelines for the definition and management of children with acute otitis media. <i>ORL Head Neck Nurs</i> 2010;28:17.	Not relevant intervention
Embleton ND, Harkensee C, McKean MC. Palivizumab for preterm infants. Is it worth it? <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood: Fetal and Neonatal Edition</i> 2005;90:F286-F289.	Not a systematic review
English JA, Bauman KA. Evidence-based management of upper respiratory infection in a family practice teaching clinic. <i>Fam Med</i> 1997;29:38-41.	Not relevant population, preterm
Erramouspe J, Heyneman CA. treatment and prevention of otitis media. <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> 2000;34:1452-68.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Eskin B. Evidence-based emergency medicine/systematic review abstract. Should children with otitis media be treated with antibiotics? <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 2004;44:537-9.	Not a systematic review
Esposito S, Baggi E, Bianchini S, Marchisio P, Principi N. Role of vitamin D in children with respiratory tract infection. <i>International Journal of Immunopathology and Pharmacology</i> 2013;26:1-13.	Not a systematic review
Evans DJ, Bara AI, Greenstone M. Prolonged antibiotics for purulent bronchiectasis in children and adults. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2007;0:Cd001392.	Not a systematic review
Evans H, Tuleu C, Sutcliffe A. Is honey a well-evidenced alternative to over-the-counter cough medicines? <i>J R Soc Med</i> 2010;103:164-5.	Outside predefined domains
Evans MF. Should we be giving all children with otitis media antibiotics? <i>Can Fam Physician</i> 1998;44:1261-2.	Not a systematic review
Everard M, Maguire C, Cantrill H, Hind D. Hypertonic saline (HS) for acute bronchiolitis: Systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>European Respiratory Journal</i> 2014;44.	Not a systematic review
Everard ML. Acute bronchiolitis and croup. <i>Pediatr Clin North Am</i> 2009;56:119-33, x-xi.	Not a systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Everard ML, Bara A, Kurian M, Elliott TM, Ducharme F, Mayowe V. Anticholinergic drugs for wheeze in children under the age of two years. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2005;0:Cd001279.	Not a systematic review
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Fitzgerald DA, Kilham HA. Bronchiolitis: assessment and evidence-based management. <i>Med J Aust</i> 2004;180:399-404.	Not a systematic review

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Fitzgerald DA, Mellis CM. Leukotriene receptor antagonists in virus-induced wheezing: Evidence to date. <i>Treatments in Respiratory Medicine</i> 2006;5:407-417.	Not a systematic review
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Fogarty C, Zervos M, Tellier G, Aubier M, Rangaraju M, Nusrat R. Telithromycin for the treatment of acute exacerbations of chronic bronchitis. <i>International Journal of Clinical Practice</i> 2005;59:296-305.	Outside predefined domains
Fogarty CM, Buchanan P, Aubier M, Baz M, van Rensburg D, Rangaraju M, et al. Telithromycin in the treatment of pneumococcal community-acquired respiratory tract infections: a review. <i>Int J Infect Dis</i> 2006;10:136-47.	Not relevant population
Fogleman CD. GERD treatment for chronic nonspecific cough in children and adults. <i>Am Fam Physician</i> 2011;84:502-4.	Not relevant population
Fokkens WJ, Hoffmans R, Thomas M. Avoid prescribing antibiotics in acute rhinosinusitis. <i>Bmj</i> 2014;349:g5703.	Not a systematic review
Fortanier AC, Venekamp RP, Boonacker CW, Hak E, Schilder AG, Sanders EA, et al. Pneumococcal conjugate vaccines for preventing otitis media. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2014;4:Cd001480.	Not a systematic review

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Frye R, Bailey J, Blevins AE. Clinical inquiries. Which treatments provide the most relief for pharyngitis pain? J Fam Pract 2011;60:293-4.	Outside predefined domains
Fuller H, Del Mar C. Immunoglobulin treatment for respiratory syncytial virus infection. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2006;0:Cd004883.	Not a systematic review
Gasper K, St Anna L, Montgomery L. Clinical inquiries. Are antibiotics effective for otitis media with effusion? J Fam Pract 2003;52:321-3.	Outside predefined domains
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Gavranich JB, Chang AB. Antibiotics for community acquired lower respiratory tract infections (LRTI) secondary to Mycoplasma pneumoniae in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2005;0:Cd004875.	Not relevant intervention, prevention
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<p>Ghosh A, Jackson R. Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Antibiotics for otitis media. <i>Emerg Med J</i> 2001;18:123.</p>	<p>Outside predefined domains</p>
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<p>Griffin G, Flynn CA. Antihistamines and/or decongestants for otitis media with effusion (OME) in children. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2011;0:Cd003423.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>

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Hartling L, Wiebe N, Russell K, Patel H, Klassen TP. A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials evaluating the efficacy of epinephrine for the treatment of acute viral bronchiolitis. <i>Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med</i> 2003;157:957-64.	Not a systematic review

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Heneghan CJ, Onakpoya I, Thompson M, Spencer EA, Jones M, Jefferson T. Zanamivir for influenza in adults and children: systematic review of clinical study reports and summary of regulatory comments. Bmj 2014;348:g2547.	Not a systematic review
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Jansen AG, Hak E, Veenhoven RH, Damoiseaux RA, Schilder AG, Sanders EA. Pneumococcal conjugate vaccines for preventing otitis media. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2009;0:Cd001480.	Outside predefined domains
Jefferson T, Jones M, Doshi P, Spencer EA, Onakpoya I, Heneghan CJ. Oseltamivir for influenza in adults and children: systematic review of clinical study reports and summary of regulatory comments. <i>Bmj</i> 2014;348:g2545.	Not relevant intervention

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John MECfCD, Communications S. AHRQ Comparative Effectiveness Reviews Procalcitonin-Guided Antibiotic Therapy. Comparative Effectiveness Review Summary Guides for Clinicians 2007;0.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Johnson RF, Stewart MG, Wright CC. An evidence-based review of the treatment of peritonsillar abscess. Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg 2003;128:332-43.	Not relevant intervention
Johnston BC, Cramer K, Vohra S. Does Lactobacillus GG prevent antibiotic-associated diarrhea in children? Part A: Evidence-based answer and summary. Paediatrics and Child Health 2005;10:169+171.	Not relevant intervention
Jung K. The role of antibiotics in acute bronchitis. Respirology 2010;15:11.	Not relevant population
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Kellner JD, Ohlsson A, Gadomski AM, Wang EE. Bronchodilators for bronchiolitis. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2000;0:Cd001266.	Outside predefined domains
Kelly HW. Mucolytic therapy: What, when, where, why, and what is the evidence? Pediatric, Allergy, Immunology, and Pulmonology 2010;23:151-154.	Abstract only
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An MM, Zou Z, Shen H, Gao PH, Cao YB, Jiang YY. Moxifloxacin monotherapy versus beta-lactam-based standard therapy for community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. <i>Int J Antimicrob Agents</i> 2010;36:58-65.	Not relevant population
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Barros FC, Bhutta ZA, Batra M, Hansen TN, Victora CG, Rubens CE. Global report on preterm birth and stillbirth (3 of 7): Evidence for effectiveness of interventions. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth 2010;10.	Not a systematic review
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Canavan TN, Mathes EF, Frieden I, Shinkai K. Mycoplasma pneumoniae-induced rash and mucositis as a syndrome distinct from Stevens-Johnson syndrome and erythema multiforme: A systematic review. Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology 2015;72:239-245.e4.	Not relevant intervention
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Chan LS, Takata GS, Shekelle P, Morton SC, Mason W, Marcy SM. Evidence assessment of management of acute otitis media: II. Research gaps and priorities for future research. Pediatrics 2001;108:248-54.	Not relevant intervention
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Coenraad S, Buwalda J. Surgical or medical management of subperiosteal orbital abscess in children: a critical appraisal of the literature. <i>Rhinology</i> 2009;47:18-23.	Outside predefined domains
Cohen JF, Cohen R, Levy C, Thollot F, Benani M, Bidet P, et al. Selective testing strategies for diagnosing group A streptococcal infection in children with pharyngitis: a systematic review and prospective multicentre external validation study. <i>Cmaj</i> 2015;187:23-32.	Not a systematic review
Coote N, Kay E. Surgical versus non-surgical management of pleural empyema. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2005;0:Cd001956.	Not relevant intervention
Cornia PB, Hersh AL, Lipsky BA, Newman TB, Gonzales R. Does this coughing adolescent or adult patient have pertussis? <i>JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association</i> 2010;304:890-896.	Not relevant intervention

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Gross PA, Pujat D. Implementing practice guidelines for appropriate antimicrobial usage: a systematic review. <i>Med Care</i> 2001;39:ii55-69.	Outside predefined domains
Guay DR. Cefdinir: an expanded-spectrum oral cephalosporin. <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> 2000;34:1469-77.	Not relevant intervention
Harvey R, Hannan SA, Badia L, Scadding G. Nasal saline irrigations for the symptoms of chronic rhinosinusitis. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2007;0:Cd006394.	Not a systematic review
Hay AD, Redmond NM, Costelloe C, Montgomery AA, Fletcher M, Hollinghurst S, et al. Paracetamol and ibuprofen for the treatment of fever in children: the PITCH randomised controlled trial. <i>Health Technol Assess</i> 2009;13:iii-iv, ix-x, 1-163.	Not relevant population

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Jones M, Del Mar C. Safety of neuraminidase inhibitors for influenza. Expert Opin Drug Saf 2006;5:603-8.	Outside predefined domains
Joram N, De Saint Blanquat L, Stamm D, Launay E, Guen CGL. Healthcare-associated infection prevention in pediatric intensive care units: A review. European Journal of Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases 2012;31:2481-2490.	Not a systematic review
Joshi A, Perin DP, Gehle A, Nsiah-Kumi PA. Feasibility of using C-reactive protein for point-of-care testing. Technol Health Care 2013;21:233-40.	Outside predefined domains
Kabra SK, Lodha R. Antibiotics for preventing complications in children with measles. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2013;8:Cd001477.	Not relevant intervention
Kabra SK, Lodha R, Hilton DJ. Antibiotics for preventing complications in children with measles. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2008;0:Cd001477.	Outside predefined domains
Kaguelidou F, Turner MA, Choonara I, van Anker J, Manzoni P, Alberti C, et al. Randomized controlled trials of antibiotics for neonatal infections: A systematic review. British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology 2013;76:21-29.	Outside predefined domains

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Kaiser L, Keene ON, Hammond JM, Elliott M, Hayden FG. Impact of zanamivir on antibiotic use for respiratory events following acute influenza in adolescents and adults. Arch Intern Med 2000;160:3234-40.	Outside predefined domains
Kamal MA, Van Wart SA, Rayner CR, Subramoney V, Reynolds DK, Bulik CC, et al. Population pharmacokinetics of oseltamivir: pediatrics through geriatrics. Antimicrob Agents Chemother 2013;57:3470-7.	Not relevant population
Karkos PD, Asrani S, Karkos CD, Leong SC, Theochari EG, Alexopoulou TD, et al. Lemierre's syndrome: A systematic review. Laryngoscope 2009;119:1552-9.	Outside predefined domains
Karkos PD, Leong SC, Arya AK, Papouliakos SM, Apostolidou MT, Issing WJ. 'Complementary ENT': A systematic review of commonly used supplements. Journal of Laryngology and Otology 2007;121:779-782.	Outside predefined domains
Kissling M, Chadbourne U. Literature survey on clinical efficacy and tolerability on cefetamet pivoxil: an analysis of 3,128 cases. Respiration 1993;60:45-54.	Outside predefined domains
Korb K, Scherer M, Chenot JF. Steroids as adjuvant therapy for acute pharyngitis in ambulatory patients: a systematic review. Ann Fam Med 2010;8:58-63.	Not a systematic review

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<p>Kozyrskyj AL, Dahl ME, Chateau DG, Mazowita GB, Klassen TP, Law BJ. Evidence-based prescribing of antibiotics for children: role of socioeconomic status and physician characteristics. <i>Cmaj</i> 2004;171:139-45.</p>	<p>An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review</p>
<p>Kripke C. Inhaled beta agonists for chronic, nonspecific cough in children? <i>American Family Physician</i> 2006;73:1193-1194.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>
<p>Krsiak M. Toward the risk of respiration depression after codeine and dihydrocodeine. <i>Bolest</i> 2014;17:112-115.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>
<p>Lalezari J, Campion K, Keene O, Silagy C. Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> 2001;161:212-7.</p>	<p>Not relevant language</p>
<p>Lang MM. Antimicrobial resistance in pediatric upper respiratory infection: a prescription for change. <i>Pediatr Nurs</i> 1999;25:607-16.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>
<p>Leach AJ, Morris PS. Antibiotics for the prevention of acute and chronic suppurative otitis media in children. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2009;0.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>

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Lee AL, Burge A, Holland AE. Airway clearance techniques for bronchiectasis. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2013;5:Cd008351.	Not relevant intervention, prevention
Lehnert T. Acute otitis media in children. Role of antibiotic therapy. <i>Can Fam Physician</i> 1993;39:2157-62.	Not relevant population
Levi JR, Brody RM, McKee-Cole K, Pribitkin E, O'Reilly R. Complementary and alternative medicine for pediatric otitis media. <i>Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol</i> 2013;77:926-31.	Not a systematic review
Li HT, Zhang TT, Huang J, Zhou YQ, Zhu JX, Wu BQ. Factors associated with the outcome of life-threatening necrotizing pneumonia due to community-acquired <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> in adult and adolescent patients. <i>Respiration</i> 2011;81:448-460.	Outside predefined domains
Liang J, Higgins T, Ishman SL, Boss EF, Benke JR, Lin SY. Medical management of chronic rhinosinusitis in cystic fibrosis: a systematic review. <i>Laryngoscope</i> 2014;124:1308-13.	Not relevant population
Liebelt EL, Qi K, Harvey K. Diagnostic testing for serious bacterial infections in infants aged 90 days or younger with bronchiolitis. <i>Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med</i> 1999;153:525-30.	Not relevant population
Liet JM, Ducruet T, Gupta V, Cambonie G. Heliox inhalation therapy for bronchiolitis in infants. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2010;0:Cd006915.	Not a systematic review

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Lissiman E, Bhasale AL, Cohen M. Garlic for the common cold. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2009;0:Cd006206.	Not a systematic review
Lissiman E, Bhasale AL, Cohen M. Garlic for the common cold. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2012;3:Cd006206.	Outside predefined domains
Lissiman E, Bhasale AL, Cohen M. Garlic for the common cold. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2014;11:Cd006206.	Outside predefined domains
Liu C, Bayer A, Cosgrove SE, Daum RS, Fridkin SK, Gorwitz RJ, et al. Clinical practice guidelines by the infectious diseases society of america for the treatment of methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus infections in adults and children: executive summary. Clin Infect Dis 2011;52:285-92.	Outside predefined domains
Liu S, Hu P, Du X, Zhou T, Pei X. Lactobacillus rhamnosus GG supplementation for preventing respiratory infections in children: a meta-analysis of randomized, placebo-controlled trials. Indian Pediatr 2013;50:377-81.	Not a systematic review
Lodha R, Kabra SK, Pandey RM. Antibiotics for community-acquired pneumonia in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2013;6:Cd004874.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
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<p>Luo G, Nkoy FL, Gesteland PH, Glasgow TS, Stone BL. A systematic review of predictive modeling for bronchiolitis. <i>International Journal of Medical Informatics</i> 2014;83:691-714.</p>	<p>Not relevant intervention</p>
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Reference	Reason for exclusion
Lynd LD, Goeree R, O'Brien BJ. Antiviral agents for influenza: a comparison of cost-effectiveness data. <i>Pharmacoeconomics</i> 2005;23:1083-106.	Not relevant intervention
MacNeil SD, Westerberg BD, Romney MG. Toward the development of evidence-based guidelines for the management of methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> otitis. <i>J Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg</i> 2009;38:483-94.	Not a systematic review
Mahant S, Cohen E, Weinstein M, Wadhwa A. Video-assisted thoroscopic surgery vs chest drain with fibrinolytics for the treatment of pleural empyema in children: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials. <i>Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med</i> 2010;164:201-3.	Not a systematic review
Marchetti F, Salierno P. The treatment of croup. <i>Medico e Bambino</i> 2007;26:242-248.	Not relevant intervention
Marchisio P, Bellussi L, Di Mauro G, Doria M, Felisati G, Longhi R, et al. Acute otitis media: From diagnosis to prevention. Summary of the Italian guideline. <i>Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol</i> 2010;74:1209-16.	Not a systematic review
Marrari LA, Terzan L, Chaufferin G. Oscillocoquinum for influenza treatment. <i>Ann Ist Super Sanita</i> 2012;48:105-9.	Not a systematic review
Mathie Robert T, Frye J, Fisher P. Homeopathic Oscillocoquinum® for preventing and treating influenza and influenza-like illness. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2015;0.	No drug treatment

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Mattei P, Allen JL. Treatment of empyema in children: From hippocrates' time to the present, and back again. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 2006;174:110-111.	Outside predefined domains
McCallum Gabrielle B, Bailey Emily J, Morris Peter S, Chang Anne B. Clinical pathways for chronic cough in children. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2014;0.	Not a systematic review
Michiels B, Van Puyenbroeck K, Verhoeven V, Vermeire E, Coenen S. The value of neuraminidase inhibitors for the prevention and treatment of seasonal influenza: a systematic review of systematic reviews. PLoS One 2013;8:e60348.	Not drug treatment
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Mulholland S, Gavranich JB, Gillies MB, Chang AB. Antibiotics for community-acquired lower respiratory tract infections secondary to Mycoplasma pneumoniae in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2012;9:Cd004875.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review

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Nageswaran S, Woods CR, Benjamin DK, Jr., Givner LB, Shetty AK. Orbital cellulitis in children. <i>Pediatr Infect Dis J</i> 2006;25:695-9.	Not a systematic review
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Reference	Reason for exclusion
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<p>Pizzutto Susan J, Upham John W, Yerkovich Stephanie T, Chang Anne B. Inhaled non-steroid anti-inflammatories for children and adults with bronchiectasis. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2010;0.</p>	<p>Not relevant population</p>
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<p>Rahman A, Rizwan S, Waycaster C, Wall GM. Pooled analysis of two clinical trials comparing the clinical outcomes of topical ciprofloxacin/dexamethasone otic suspension and polymyxin B/neomycin/hydrocortisone otic suspension for the treatment of acute otitis externa in adults and children. <i>Clin Ther</i> 2007;29:1950-6.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>
<p>Ramanuja S, Kelkar PS. The approach to pediatric cough. <i>Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol</i> 2010;105:3-8; quiz 9-11, 42.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>

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Roos K, Tellier G, Baz M, Leroy B, Rangaraju M. Clinical and bacteriological efficacy of 5-day telithromycin in acute maxillary sinusitis: a pooled analysis. <i>J Infect</i> 2005;50:210-20.	Not a systematic review
Rosenfeld RM. An evidence-based approach to treating otitis media. <i>Pediatr Clin North Am</i> 1996;43:1165-81.	Not a systematic review

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Rosenfeld RM, Casselbrant ML, Hannley MT. Implications of the AHRQ evidence report on acute otitis media. <i>Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg</i> 2001;125:440-8; discussion 439.	Not a systematic review
Rosenfeld RM, Mandel EM, Bluestone CD. Systemic steroids for otitis media with effusion in children. <i>Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg</i> 1991;117:984-9.	Outside redefined domains
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Shergis JL, Zhang AL, Zhou W, Xue CC. Panax ginseng in Randomised controlled trials: A systematic review. Phytotherapy Research 2013;27:949-965.	No drug treatment

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Shun-Shin M, Thompson M, Heneghan C, Perera R, Hamden A, Mant D. Neuraminidase inhibitors for treatment and prophylaxis of influenza in children: Systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. <i>BMJ (Online)</i> 2009;339:449.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
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Smego RA, Jr., Nagar S, Maloba B, Popara M. A meta-analysis of salvage therapy for Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia. Arch Intern Med 2001;161:1529-33.	Not relevant population
Smith MB, Feldman W. Over-the-counter cold medications. A critical review of clinical trials between 1950 and 1991. Jama 1993;269:2258-63.	Not a systematic review
Smucny JJ, Flynn CA, Becker LA, Glazier RH. Are beta2-agonists effective treatment for acute bronchitis or acute cough in patients without underlying pulmonary disease? A systematic review. J Fam Pract 2001;50:945-51.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
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Takata GS, Chan LS, Shekelle P, Morton SC, Mason W, Marcy SM. Evidence assessment of management of acute otitis media: I. The role of antibiotics in treatment of uncomplicated acute otitis media. <i>Pediatrics</i> 2001;108:239-47.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Tan B, Xian-Yang X, Zhang X, Peng-Zhou X, Wang P, Xue J, et al. Epidemiology of pathogens and drug resistance of ventilator-associated pneumonia in Chinese neonatal intensive care units: a meta-analysis. <i>Am J Infect Control</i> 2014;42:902-10.	No drug treatment
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Tan K, Lai NM, Sharma A. Surfactant for bacterial pneumonia in late preterm and term infants. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2012;2:Cd008155.	Not relevant population, preterm
Tappenden P, Jackson R, Cooper K, Rees A, Simpson E, Read R, et al. Amantadine, oseltamivir and zanamivir for the prophylaxis of influenza (including a review of existing guidance no. 67): a systematic review and economic evaluation. <i>Health Technol Assess</i> 2009;13:iii, ix-xii, 1-246.	Not relevant intervention , prevention

Reference	Reason for exclusion
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Tebruegge M, Pantazidou A, Yau C, Chisti MJ, Curtis N. Bacterial tracheitis - tremendously rare, but truly important: A systematic review. Journal of Pediatric Infectious Diseases 2009;4:199-209.	Not relevant intervention
Tellier G, Brunton SA, Nusrat R. Telithromycin for the treatment of acute bacterial maxillary sinusitis: a review of a new antibacterial agent. South Med J 2005;98:863-8.	Not relevant population
Thammasitboon S, Thammasitboon S. A critical appraisal of a systematic review: Sokol J, Jacob SE, Bohn D: Inhaled nitric oxide for acute hypoxemic respiratory failure in children and adults: Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2003 (1): CD002787. Pediatric Critical Care Medicine 2005;6:340-343.	Not a systematic review
Thomas M, Del Mar C, Glasziou P. How effective are treatments other than antibiotics for acute sore throat? Br J Gen Pract 2000;50:817-20.	Not able to extract data on only children
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Thorlund K, Awad T, Boivin G, Thabane L. Systematic review of influenza resistance to the neuraminidase inhibitors. <i>BMC Infect Dis</i> 2011;11:134.	Not relevant population
Thornton HV, Blair PS, Lovering AM, Muir P, Hay AD. Clinical presentation and microbiological diagnosis in paediatric respiratory tract infection: a systematic review. <i>Br J Gen Pract</i> 2015;65:e69-81.	Not relevant intervention
Timmer A, Günther J, Motschall E, Rücker G, Antes G, Kern Winfried V. Pelargonium sidoides extract for treating acute respiratory tract infections. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2013;0.	Outside predefined domains
Tsilis NS, Vlastarakos PV, Chalkiadakis VF, Kotzampasakis DS, Nikolopoulos TP. Chronic otitis media in children: an evidence-based guide for diagnosis and management. <i>Clin Pediatr (Phila)</i> 2013;52:795-802.	Not a systematic review
Wald ER, Applegate KE, Bordley C, Darrow DH, Glode MP, Marcy SM, et al. Clinical practice guideline for the diagnosis and management of acute bacterial sinusitis in children aged 1 to 18 years. <i>Pediatrics</i> 2013;132:e262-80.	Not a systematic review
Walker MC, Lam WM, Manasco KB. Continuous and extended infusions of (beta)-Lactam antibiotics in the pediatric population. <i>Annals of Pharmacotherapy</i> 2012;46:1537-1546.	Not a systematic review

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van den Aardweg Maaïke TA, Schilder Anne GM, Herkert E, Boonacker Chantal WB, Rovers Maroeska M. Adenoidectomy for otitis media in children. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2010;0.	Not drug treatment
van Zon A, van der Heijden GJ, van Dongen TM, Burton MJ, Schilder AG. Antibiotics for otitis media with effusion in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2012;9:Cd009163.	Outside predefined domains
Wang EE, Kellner JD, Arnold S. Antibiotic-resistant Streptococcus pneumoniae. Implications for medical practice. Can Fam Physician 1998;44:1881-8.	Not a systematic review
Wang RS, Wang SY, Hsieh KS, Chiou YH, Huang IF, Cheng MF, et al. Necrotizing pneumonitis caused by Mycoplasma pneumoniae in pediatric patients: Report of five cases and review of literature. Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal 2004;23:564-567.	Not a systematic review
Vega-Briceno LE, Platzer ML, Sanchez DI. Immunomodulating effect of macrolides in lung disease. Revista Chilena de Pediatría 2005;76:559-566.	Not relevant language
Wegzyn C, Toh LK, Notario G, Biguenet S, Unnebrink K, Park C, et al. Safety and Effectiveness of Palivizumab in Children at High Risk of Serious Disease Due to Respiratory Syncytial Virus Infection: A Systematic Review. Infectious Diseases and Therapy 2014;3:133-158.	Outside predefined domains

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Venekamp Roderick P, Sanders S, Glasziou Paul P, Del Mar Chris B, Rovers Maroeska M. Antibiotics for acute otitis media in children. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2013;0.	Duplicate
Venekamp RP, Sanders S, Glasziou PP, Del Mar CB, Rovers MM. Antibiotics for acute otitis media in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2013;1:Cd000219.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review
Venkatachalam V, Hendley JO, Willson DF. The diagnostic dilemma of ventilator-associated pneumonia in critically ill children. Pediatr Crit Care Med 2011;12:286-96.	Not relevant intervention
Westerberg BD, Morzaria S, Kozak FK, Price D. Medical management of middle ear disease in children less than 2 years of age with sensorineural hearing loss. J Otolaryngol 2005;34:S64-9.	Not a systematic review
Widmer N, Meylan P, Ivanyuk A, Aouri M, Decosterd LA, Buclin T. Oseltamivir in seasonal, avian H5N1 and pandemic 2009 A/H1N1 influenza: pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic characteristics. Clin Pharmacokinet 2010;49:741-65.	Not a systematic review

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Winfield Naomi R, Barker Nicola J, Turner Esme R, Quin Gemma L. Non-pharmaceutical management of respiratory morbidity in children with severe global developmental delay. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2014;0.	Outside predefined domains
Vodicka TA, Thompson M, Lucas P, Heneghan C, Blair PS, Buckley DI, et al. Reducing antibiotic prescribing for children with respiratory tract infections in primary care: a systematic review. <i>Br J Gen Pract</i> 2013;63:e445-54.	Not relevant intervention
Vorwerk C, Coats TJ. Use of helium-oxygen mixtures in the treatment of croup: a systematic review. <i>Emerg Med J</i> 2008;25:547-50.	An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review

Reference	Reason for exclusion
<p>Vouloumanou EK, Karageorgopoulos DE, Kazantzi MS, Kapaskelis AM, Falagas ME. Antibiotics versus placebo or watchful waiting for acute otitis media: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. <i>J Antimicrob Chemother</i> 2009;64:16-24.</p>	<p>An updated version of systematic review available/ all original studies included are part of a more recent published systematic review</p>
<p>Wright RB, Rowe BH, Arent RJ, Klassen TP. Current pharmacological options in the treatment of croup. <i>Expert Opinion on Pharmacotherapy</i> 2005;6:255-261.</p>	<p>Not a systematic review</p>
<p>Yancy WS, Jr., McCrory DC, Coeytaux RR, Schmit KM, Kemper AR, Goode A, et al. Efficacy and tolerability of treatments for chronic cough: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Chest</i> 2013;144:1827-38.</p>	<p>Not relevant population</p>
<p>Zalmanovici Trestioreanu A, Yaphe J. Intranasal steroids for acute sinusitis. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2013;12:Cd005149.</p>	<p>Not relevant population</p>
<p>Zou C, Su G, Wu Y, Lu F, Mao W, Liu X. Astragalus in the prevention of upper respiratory tract infection in children with nephrotic syndrome: Evidence-based clinical practice. <i>Evidence-based Complementary and Alternative Medicine</i> 2013;2013.</p>	<p>Outside predefined domains</p>
<p>Badgett RG, Vindhya M, Stirnaman JT, Gibson CM, Halaby R. A living systematic review of nebulized hypertonic saline for acute bronchiolitis in infants. <i>JAMA Pediatrics</i> 2015;169:788-789.</p>	<p>Abstract only</p>

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Bock GH, Dekker FW, Stolk J, Springer MP, Kievit J, Houwelingen JC. Antimicrobial treatment in acute maxillary sinusitis: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). In: Journal of Clinical Epidemiology; 1997. p 881-890.	Not relevant population
De Araujo GV, De Oliveira Junior MH, Peixoto DM, Sarinho ESC. Probiotics for the treatment of upper and lower respiratory-tract infections in children: Systematic review based on randomized clinical trials. Jornal de Pediatria 2015;91:413-427.	Outside predefined domains
Hnin K, Nguyen C, Carson KV, Evans DJ, Greenstone M, Smith BJ. Prolonged antibiotics for non-cystic fibrosis bronchiectasis in children and adults. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2015;8:Cd001392.	Not relevant population
Kim Soo Y, Chang Y-J, Cho Hye M, Hwang Y-W, Moon Yoo S. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for the common cold. In: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd; 2015.	Not relevant population
Nitsche MP, Carreno M. Antibiotics for acute otitis media in children. Medwave 2015;15 Suppl 2:e6295.	Not a systematic review
Roked F, Atkinson M, Hartshorn S. Best practice: One or two doses of dexamethasone for the treatment of croup? Archives of Disease in Childhood 2015;100:A40-A41.	Not a systematic review
Smith Susan M, Fahey T, Smucny J, Becker Lorne A. Antibiotics for acute bronchitis. In: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd; 2014.	Not relevant population

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Gevorgyan A, Segboer C, Gorissen R, van Drunen Cornelis M, Fokkens W. Capsaicin for non-allergic rhinitis. In: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd; 2015.	Not relevant population
Grotto I, Mimouni M, Gdalevich M, Mimouni D. Vitamin A supplementation and childhood morbidity from diarrhea and respiratory infections: a meta-analysis. J Pediatr 2003;142:297-304.	Not relevant intervention
Shiu Jennifer R, Wang E, Tejani Aaron M, Wasdell M. Continuous versus intermittent infusions of antibiotics for the treatment of severe acute infections. In: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd; 2013.	Not relevant population
Wintergerst ES, Maggini S, Hornig DH. Immune-enhancing role of Vitamin C and zinc and effect on clinical conditions. Annals of Nutrition and Metabolism 2006;50:85-94.	Not a systematic review