

Bilaga 2 Exkluderade systematiska översikter på grund av av låg kvaliteten

Appendix 2 Excluded systematic reviews due to high risk of bias

Reference	No answer to AMSTAR question number
Arroll B. Non-antibiotic treatments for upper-respiratory tract infections (common cold). <i>Respir Med</i> 2005;99:1477-84.	1-4, 8-11
Arroll B. Antibiotics for upper respiratory tract infections: an overview of Cochrane reviews. <i>Respir Med</i> 2005;99:255-61.	1-4, 8-11
Arroll B. Common cold. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2011;2011.	1-3, 5, 10, 11
Arroll B, Kenealy T, Falloon K. Are antibiotics indicated as an initial treatment for patients with acute upper respiratory tract infections? A review. <i>N Z Med J</i> 2008;121:64-70.	2, 3, 5-8, 10, 11
Ausejo M, Saenz A, Pham B, Kellner JD, Johnson DW, Moher D, et al. The effectiveness of glucocorticoids in treating croup: meta-analysis. <i>Bmj</i> 1999;319:595-600.	5, 6
Ausejo M, Saenz A, Pham B, Kellner JD, Johnson DW, Moher D, et al. Glucocorticoids for croup. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2000:Cd001955.	3, 4, 6, 10
Ausejo M, Saenz A, Pham B, Moher D, Chalmers TC, Kellner JD, et al. The effectiveness of glucocorticoids in treating croup: meta-analysis. <i>West J Med</i> 1999;171:227-32.	5, 6, 11
Azarpazhooh A, Limeback H, Lawrence HP, Shah PS. Xylitol for preventing acute otitis media in children up to 12 years of age. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2011:Cd007095.	8
Barriere SL. Review of in vitro activity, pharmacokinetic characteristics, safety, and clinical efficacy of cefprozil, a new oral cephalosporin. <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> 1993;27:1082-9.	2-4, 8-11

Reference	No answer to AMSTAR question number
Beck CR, Sokal R, Arunachalam N, Puleston R, Cichowska A, Kessel A, et al. Neuraminidase inhibitors for influenza: a review and public health perspective in the aftermath of the 2009 pandemic. <i>Influenza Other Respir Viruses</i> 2013;7:14-24.	1-3, 5, 8-10
Bliziotis IA, Ntziora F, Lawrence KR, Falagas ME. Rifampin as adjuvant treatment of Gram-positive bacterial infections: a systematic review of comparative clinical trials. <i>Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis</i> 2007;26:849-56.	3, 5
Bourke T, Shields M. Bronchiolitis. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2011;2011.	2, 3, 5, 8, 10
Casey JR, Pichichero ME. Higher dosages of azithromycin are more effective in treatment of group A streptococcal tonsillopharyngitis. <i>Clin Infect Dis</i> 2005;40:1748-55.	2, 3
Catto AG, Zgaga L, Theodoratou E, Huda T, Nair H, El Arifeen S, et al. An evaluation of oxygen systems for treatment of childhood pneumonia. <i>BMC Public Health</i> 2011;11:S28.	2,3
Chang AB, Lasserson TJ, Gaffney J, Connor FL, Garske LA. Gastro-oesophageal reflux treatment for prolonged non-specific cough in children and adults. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2011;0:Cd004823.	7
Chang AB, Peake J, McElrea MS. Anti-histamines for prolonged non-specific cough in children. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2008;0.	7
Chiappini E, Conti C, Galli L, de Martino M. Clinical efficacy and tolerability of linezolid in pediatric patients: a systematic review. <i>Clin Ther</i> 2010;32:66-88.	2, 3, 5-10
Chocas EC, Paap CM, Godley PJ. Cefpodoxime proxetil: a new, broad-spectrum, oral cephalosporin. <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> 1993;27:1369-77.	1-3
Claessen JQ, Appelman CL, Touw-Otten FW, De Melker RA, Hordijk GJ. A review of clinical trials regarding treatment of acute otitis media. <i>Clin Otolaryngol Allied Sci</i> 1992;17:251-7.	3, 5, 6

Reference	No answer to AMSTAR question number
Clifford V, Tebruegge M, Vandeleur M, Curtis N. Question 3: can pneumonia caused by penicillin-resistant <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> be treated with penicillin? <i>Arch Dis Child</i> 2010;95:73-7.	2, 4, 5, 7–10
Cooper NJ, Sutton AJ, Abrams KR, Wailoo A, Turner D, Nicholson KG. Effectiveness of neuraminidase inhibitors in treatment and prevention of influenza A and B: systematic review and meta-analyses of randomised controlled trials. <i>Bmj</i> 2003;326:1235.	2, 3
Cuevas LE, Koyanagi A. Zinc and infection: A review. <i>Annals of Tropical Paediatrics</i> 2005;25:149-160.	2–11
Damoiseaux RA, Rovers MM. AOM in children. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2011;2011.	2, 3
Damoiseaux RA, van Balen FA, Hoes AW, de Melker RA. Antibiotic treatment of acute otitis media in children under two years of age: evidence based? <i>Br J Gen Pract</i> 1998;48:1861-4.	2, 3
Das RR, Singh M, Panigrahi I, Naik SS. Vitamin d supplementation for the treatment of acute childhood pneumonia: a systematic review. <i>ISRN Pediatr</i> 2013;2013:459160.	7
Davison C, Ventre KM, Luchetti M, Randolph AG. Efficacy of interventions for bronchiolitis in critically ill infants: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Pediatr Crit Care Med</i> 2004;5:482-9.	only one database used for literature search
Deeter RG, Kalman DL, Rogan MP, Chow SC. Therapy for pharyngitis and tonsillitis caused by group A beta-hemolytic streptococci: a meta-analysis comparing the efficacy and safety of cefadroxil monohydrate versus oral penicillin V. <i>Clin Ther</i> 1992;14:740-54.	1–3, 5-8, 10, 11
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Dodhia H, Miller E. Review of the evidence for the use of erythromycin in the management of persons exposed to pertussis. <i>Epidemiol Infect</i> 1998;120:143-9.	2, 3

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Fahey T, Stocks N, Thomas T. Systematic review of the treatment of upper respiratory tract infection. Arch Dis Child 1998;79:225-30.	2, 3, 5
Flores G, Horwitz RI. Efficacy of beta2-agonists in bronchiolitis: a reappraisal and meta-analysis. Pediatrics 1997;100:233-9.	only one database used for literature search
Gadomski AM. Potential interventions for preventing pneumonia among young children: lack of effect of antibiotic treatment for upper respiratory infections. Pediatr Infect Dis J 1993;12:115-20.	7
Garrison MM, Christakis DA, Harvey E, Cummings P, Davis RL. Systemic corticosteroids in infant bronchiolitis: A meta-analysis. Pediatrics 2000;105:E44.	1-8, 10-11
Georgalas CC, Tolley NS, Narula A. Recurrent throat infections (tonsillitis). BMJ Clin Evid 2007;2007.	3, 7, 8
Glasziou PP, Del Mar CB, Sanders SL, Hayem M. Antibiotics for acute otitis media in children. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2004;0:Cd000219.	2, 3, 5-8
Griffin S, Ellis S, Fitzgerald-Barron A, Rose J, Egger M. Nebulised steroid in the treatment of croup: a systematic review of randomised controlled trials. Br J Gen Pract 2000;50:135-41.	2, 7-9
Gulani A, Sachdev HP, Qazi SA. Efficacy of short course (<4 days) of antibiotics for treatment of acute otitis media in children: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials. Indian Pediatr 2010;47:74-87.	2, 3, 6-8
Gutierrez-Castrellon P, Mayorga-Buitron JL, Bosch-Canto V, Solomon-Santibanez G, de Colsa-Ranero A. Efficacy and safety of clarithromycin in pediatric patients with upper respiratory infections: a systematic review with meta-analysis. Rev Invest Clin 2012;64:126-35.	2, 3, 7-10
Heimer KA, Hart AM, Martin LG, Rubio-Wallace S. Examining the evidence for the use of vitamin C in the prophylaxis and treatment of the common cold. J Am Acad Nurse Pract 2009;21:295-300.	1-3
Hemila H. Vitamin C intake and susceptibility to the common cold (Structured abstract). British Journal of Nutrition 1997;77:59-72.	1, 2

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Ioannidis JP, Lau J. Technical report: evidence for the diagnosis and treatment of acute uncomplicated sinusitis in children: a systematic overview. <i>Pediatrics</i> 2001;108:E57.	3
Isbister GK, Prior F, Kilham HA. Restricting cough and cold medicines in children. <i>J Paediatr Child Health</i> 2012;48:91-8.	1-3
Johnson DW. Croup. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2014;2014.	2, 3
Kairys SW, Olmstead EM, O'Connor GT. Steroid treatment of laryngotracheitis: a meta-analysis of the evidence from randomized trials. <i>Pediatrics</i> 1989;83:683-93.	only one database used for literature search
Keller S, Konig V, Mosges R. Thermal water applications in the treatment of upper respiratory tract diseases: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Journal of Allergy</i> 2014;2014.	2
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Deschler D, Judge B. Bet 3: Paediatric deaths associated with over the counter cough and cold medicines. <i>Emergency Medicine Journal</i> 2014;31:171-172.	1-5, 7-11
Dotis J, Iosifidis E, Ioannidou M, Roilides E. Use of linezolid in pediatrics: a critical review. <i>Int J Infect Dis</i> 2010;14:e638-48.	only one database used for literature search
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Koopman L, Hoes AW, Glasziou PP, Appelman CL, Burke P, McCormick DP, et al. Antibiotic therapy to prevent the development of asymptomatic middle ear effusion in children with acute otitis media: a meta-analysis of individual patient data. <i>Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg</i> 2008;134:128-32.	2, 3, 5, 8, 10
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Mar C, Glasziou P, Hayem M. Are antibiotics indicated as initial treatment for children with acute otitis media: a meta-analysis (Structured abstract). <i>Bmj</i> 1997;314.	2
Marchant JM, Morris P, Gaffney JT, Chang AB. Antibiotics for prolonged moist cough in children. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2005:Cd004822.	9
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McKean M, Ducharme F. Inhaled steroids for episodic viral wheeze of childhood. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> 2000;0:Cd001107.	1, 3
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Morris P. Chronic suppurative otitis media. <i>BMJ Clin Evid</i> 2012;2012.	2, 5, 10
Niittynen L, Pitkaranta A, Korpela R. Probiotics and otitis media in children. <i>Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol</i> 2012;76:465-470.	1–5, 7–9
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Chonmaitree T, Leibovitz E, Lieberthal A, Lous J, Mandel E, McCormick D, Morris P, Ruohola A M. Panel 7: Treatment and comparative effectiveness research. <i>Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surg (United States)</i> 2013;148:E102-E121-.	2–8
Pignataro O, Pignataro LD, Gallus G, Calori G, Cordaro CI. Otitis media with effusion and S-carboxymethylcysteine and/or its lysine salt: a critical overview. <i>Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol</i> 1996;35:231-41.	3–6
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Tudor GJ, Hafner JW. In infants younger than 24 months old and with bronchiolitis, does nebulized epinephrine improve clinical status? <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 2013;61:289-290.	4–6,10, 11
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Mathew JL. Vitamin A supplementation for prophylaxis or therapy in childhood pneumonia: a systematic review of randomized controlled trials. <i>Indian Pediatr</i> 2010;47:255-61.	1-3
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Zanasi A, Lanata L, Fontana G, Saibene F, Dicpinigaitis P, De Blasio F. Levodropropizine for treating cough in adult and children: a meta-analysis of published studies. <i>Multidiscip Respir Med</i> 2015;10:19.	2, 3
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