

Bilaga 1 Mall baserad på GRADE EtD-ramverkets aspekter

Mallen är tänkt som en checklista över de olika aspekter som behöver belysas vid ställningstagande om en metod ska implementeras eller utmönstras. Underlagen för varje aspekt kan utgöras av evidens baserat på forskning (research evidence) men även baserat på andra typer av kunskap och överväganden (additional considerations). Utifrån underlagen kan en grupp eller panel sedan värdera och bedöma (judgement) om frågan är ett prioriterat problem, vilken typ av evidens det finns, evidensens tillförlitlighet med mera. En rekommendation för eller emot användandet av en insats bör även beakta subgruppsaspekter och hur implementeringen eller utmönstringen av en insats kan genomföras, följas upp och utvärderas. Mallen är återgiven på engelska för att undvika översättningsproblem. Mallen och metoden finns mer utförligt beskriven i flera forskningsstudier [1, 2].

Referenser

1. Alonso-Coello P, Schunemann HJ, Moberg J, Brignardello-Petersen R, Akl EA, Davoli M, et al. GRADE Evidence to Decision (EtD) frameworks: a systematic and transparent approach to making well informed healthcare choices. 1: Introduction. *BMJ*. 2016;353:i2016. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.i2016>
2. Guyatt G, Vandvik PO, Iorio A, Agarwal A, Yao L, Eachempati P, et al. Core GRADE 7: principles for moving from evidence to recommendations and decisions. *BMJ*. 2025;389:e083867. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj-2024-083867>

Tabell 1 Problembeskrivning.

Should [intervention] vs. [comparison] be used for [health problem and/or population]?	
Population	
Intervention	
Comparison	
Main outcomes	
Setting	
Perspective	
Background	
Conflict of interests	

Tabell 2 GRADE EtD-ramverkets aspekter.

Problem			
Is the problem a priority?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Probably no <input type="checkbox"/> Probably yes <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
Desirable Effects			
How substantial are the desirable anticipated effects?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Trivial <input type="checkbox"/> Small <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Large <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		

Undesirable Effects			
How substantial are the undesirable anticipated effects?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Trivial <input type="checkbox"/> Small <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> Large <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
Certainty of evidence			
What is the overall certainty of the evidence of effects?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Very low <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> High <input type="checkbox"/> No included studies		

Values			
Is there important uncertainty about or variability in how much people value the main outcomes?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Important uncertainty or variability <input type="checkbox"/> Possibly important uncertainty or variability <input type="checkbox"/> Probably no important uncertainty or variability <input type="checkbox"/> No important uncertainty or variability		
Balance of effects			
Does the balance between desirable and undesirable effects favor the intervention or the comparison?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Favors the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Probably favors the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Does not favor either the intervention or the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Probably favors the intervention <input type="checkbox"/> Favors the intervention <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		

Resources required			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Large costs <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate costs <input type="checkbox"/> Negligible costs and savings <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate savings <input type="checkbox"/> Large savings <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
Certainty of evidence of required resources			
What is the certainty of the evidence of resource requirements (costs)?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Very low <input type="checkbox"/> Low <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> High <input type="checkbox"/> No included studies		

Cost effectiveness			
Does the cost-effectiveness of the intervention favor the intervention or the comparison?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Favors the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Probably favors the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Does not favor either the intervention or the comparison <input type="checkbox"/> Probably favors the intervention <input type="checkbox"/> Favors the intervention <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> No included studies		
Equity			
What would be the impact on health equity?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> Reduced <input type="checkbox"/> Probably reduced <input type="checkbox"/> Probably no impact <input type="checkbox"/> Probably increased <input type="checkbox"/> Increased <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		

Acceptability			
Is the intervention acceptable to key stakeholders?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Probably no <input type="checkbox"/> Probably yes <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
Feasibility			
Is the intervention feasible to implement?			
	Judgement	Research evidence	Additional considerations
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Probably no <input type="checkbox"/> Probably yes <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Varies <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		

Tabell 3 Översiktlig sammanställning av bedömningar.

	Judgement						
Problem	No	Probably no	Probably yes	Yes	-	Varies	Don't know
Desirable effects	Trivial	Small	Moderate	Large	-	Varies	Don't know
Undesirable effects	Trivial	Small	Moderate	Large	-	Varies	Don't know
Certainty of evidence	Very low	Low	Moderate	High	-		No included studies
Values	Important uncertainty or variability	Possibly important uncertainty or variability	Probably no important uncertainty or variability	No important uncertainty or variability	-	-	-
Balance of effects	Favors the comparison	Probably favors the comparison	Does not favor either the intervention or the comparison	Probably favors the intervention	Favors the intervention	Varies	Don't know
Resources required	Large costs	Moderate costs	Negligible costs and savings	Moderate savings	Large savings	Varies	Don't know
Certainty of evidence of required resources	Very low	Low	Moderate	High	-	-	No included studies
Cost effectiveness	Favors the comparison	Probably favors the comparison	Does not favor either the intervention or the comparison	Probably favors the intervention	Favors the intervention	Varies	No included studies
Equity	Reduced	Probably reduced	Probably no impact	Probably increased	Increased	Varies	Don't know
Acceptability	No	Probably no	Probably yes	Yes	-	Varies	Don't know
Feasibility	No	Probably no	Probably yes	Yes	-	Varies	Don't know