

Bilaga 2 Exkluderade studier

Appendix 2 Excluded studies

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Qualitative studies excluded by relevance

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Aagaard H, Storm I, Klitgaard J. Losing one twin in the NICU – A case study of the parental experience. <i>Journal of Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2016; 22 (4): 153-58.	Population not relevant
Abdollahpour S, Khosravi A, Bolbolhaghighi N. The effect of the magical hour on post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in traumatic childbirth: a clinical trial. <i>Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology</i> , 2016; 34 (4): 403-12.	Setting not relevant
Alexander KV. "The one thing you can never take away!": perinatal bereavement photographs. <i>MCN: The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing</i> , 2001; 26 (3): 123-61.	Study design not relevant
Alghamdi R, Jarrett P. Experiences of student midwives in the care of women with perinatal loss: A qualitative descriptive study. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2016; 24 (10): 715-22.	Perspective not relevant
Allahdadian M, Irajpour A, Kazemi A, Kheirabadi G. Social support: An approach to maintaining the health of women who have experienced stillbirth. <i>Iranian Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Research</i> , 2015; 20 (4): 465-70.	Setting not relevant
André B, Dahlø R, Eilertsen T, Hildingsson I, Shorey S, Ringdal GI. Coping Strategies of Norwegian Healthcare Professionals Facing	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Perinatal Death—A Qualitative Study. <i>International Journal of Childbirth</i> , 2019; 9 (3): 107-19.	
Andrus M. Exhibition and Film About Miscarriage, Infertility, and Stillbirth: Art Therapy Implications. <i>Art Therapy: Journal of the American Art Therapy Association</i> , 2020; 37 (4): 169-76.	Outcomes not relevant
Attia L, Nolan A. Caring for parents following the death of a twin: A student's experience. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2011; 19 (10): 665-69.	Study design not relevant
Avelin P, Erlandsson K, Hildingsson I, Davidsson Bremborg A, Rådestad I. Make the Stillborn Baby and the Loss Real for the Siblings: Parents' Advice on How the Siblings of a Stillborn Baby Can Be Supported. <i>Journal of Perinatal Education</i> , 2012; 21 (2): 90-98.	Outcomes not relevant
Avelin P, Erlandsson K, Hildingsson I, Rådestad I. Swedish Parents' Experiences of Parenthood and the Need for Support to Siblings When a Baby is Stillborn. <i>Birth: Issues in Perinatal Care</i> , 2011; 38 (2): 150-58.	Outcomes not relevant
Avelin P, Radestad I, Saflund K, Wredling R, Erlandsson K. Parental grief and relationships after the loss of a stillborn baby. <i>Midwifery</i> , 2013; 29 (6): 668-73.	Outcomes not relevant
Aydin R, Körükcü Ö, Kabukcuoğlu K. Investigation of the Experiences of Mothers Living Through Prenatal Loss Incidents: A Qualitative Study. <i>Journal of Nursing Research (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins)</i> , 2019; 27 (3): e22-e22.	Population not relevant
Bakhbakhi D, Burden C, Siassakos D, Hinton L, Duffy J, Flenady V, et al. Development of a core outcome set and identification of outcome measurement tools to improve care and research after stillbirth-the iCHOOSE Study. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2019; 126216.	Study design not relevant
Bakhbakhi D, Burden C, Storey C, Heazell AE, Lynch M, Timlin L, et al. PARENTS 2 Study: a qualitative study of the views of healthcare professionals and stakeholders on parental engagement in the perinatal mortality review-from 'bottom of the pile' to joint learning. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 2019; 8 (11): e023792.	Outcomes not relevant
Bakhbakhi D, Khan K, Duffy J, Fraser A, Brookes S, Siassakos D. Exploring parental involvement in core outcome set development following a stillbirth, part of the International Initiative: International Collaboration for Harmonising Outcomes for Stillbirth (iCHOOSE). <i>Journal of Evidence-Based Medicine</i> , 2017; 1035-36.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Bakhbakhi D, Siassakos D, Burden C, Jones F, Yoward F, Redshaw M, et al. Learning from deaths: Parents' Active Role and ENgagement in The review of their Stillbirth/perinatal death (the PARENTS 1 study). <i>BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth</i> , 2017; 17 (1).	Outcomes not relevant
Bakker JK, Paris J. Bereavement and religion online: Stillbirth, neonatal loss, and parental religiosity. <i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i> , 2013; 52 (4): 657-74.	Outcomes not relevant
Barry M, Quinn C, Bradshaw C, Noonan M, Brett M, Atkinson S, et al. Exploring perinatal death with midwifery students' using a collaborative art project. <i>Nurse Education Today</i> , 2017; 481-6.	Outcomes not relevant
Beaudoin MA, Ouellet N. [An exploration of factors influencing nursing practice with families experiencing perinatal loss]. <i>Rech Soins Infirm</i> , 2018; (133): 58-69.	Language not relevant
Beck E, Gibson N, Heazell A. 'Real experiences which increase empathy' – a preliminary exploration of the utility of an audio archive describing parents' and clinicians' experiences of stillbirth. <i>Bereavement Care</i> , 2019; 38 (1): 33-41.	Study design not relevant
Bennett SM. Development and preliminary evaluation of a cognitive behavioral intervention for perinatal grief. Vol. 70, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2010, pp. 4475-75.	Study design not relevant
Blackwell L, Heyes J. Environmental Impacts of the Labor Ward on Bereaved Families. <i>Journal of Prenatal & Perinatal Psychology & Health</i> , 2022; 36 (1): 96-112.	Outcomes not relevant
Blood C, Cacciatore J. Best practice in bereavement photography after perinatal death: qualitative analysis with 104 parents. <i>BMC Psychol</i> , 2014; 2 (1): 15.	Population not relevant
Blood C, Cacciatore J. Parental grief and memento mori photography: narrative, meaning, culture, and context. <i>Death Stud</i> , 2014; 38 (1-5): 224-33.	Study design not relevant
Bond DM, Raynes-Greenow CH, Gordon A. Hospital care and follow-up after stillbirth: Lessons from parents. <i>Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health</i> , 2014; 5071.	Study design not relevant
Bonnette S, Broom A. On grief, fathering and the male role in men's accounts of stillbirth. <i>Journal of Sociology</i> , 2012; 48 (3): 248-65.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Bornemisza AY, Javor R, Erdos MB. Sibling Grief over Perinatal Loss—A Retrospective Qualitative Study. <i>Journal of Loss and Trauma</i> , 2021; 27 (6): 530-46.	Outcomes not relevant
Boyle FM, Horey D, Dean JH, Lohan A, Middleton P, Flenady V. Perinatal bereavement care during COVID-19 in Australian maternity settings. <i>J Perinat Med</i> , 2022; 50 (6): 822-31.	Outcomes not relevant
Boyle FM, Horey D, Wilson P, Ibiebele I, Schirrmann A, Ellwood D, et al. Autopsy decision-making after stillbirth: Parents' perspectives. <i>Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health</i> , 2016; 52:16-17.	Study design not relevant
Boyle FM, Mutch AJ, Barber EA, Carroll C, Dean JH. Supporting parents following pregnancy loss: a cross-sectional study of telephone peer supporters. <i>BMC Pregnancy Childbirth</i> , 2015; 15 (1): 291.	Outcomes not relevant
Brierley-Jones L, Crawley R, Gordon I, Hinshaw K, Jones E. Supporting parents through stillbirth: A qualitative, exploratory study involving a range of health care professionals and support staff. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2016; 123:91.	Study design not relevant
Brierley-Jones L, Crawley R, Lomax S, Ayers S. Stillbirth and stigma: the spoiling and repair of multiple social identities. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2014; 70 (2): 143-68.	Outcomes not relevant
Brin DJ, Chrisler JC. <i>The Use of Rituals in Grieving for a Miscarriage or Stillbirth</i> . Haworth Press, Brin, Deborah J., 602 11th Ave., Grinnell, IA, US, 50112 New York, NY, 2004.	Study design not relevant
Brown HJ. Tanner's story: a phenomenologic stance towards newborn death. <i>Can J Nurs Res</i> , 1997; 29 (4): 21-31.	Study design not relevant
Brown KK, Lewis RK, Baumgartner E, Schunn C, Maryman J, LoCurto J. Exploring the Experience of Life Stress Among Black Women with a History of Fetal or Infant Death: a Phenomenological Study. <i>Journal of Racial & Ethnic Health Disparities</i> , 2017; 4 (3): 484-96.	Outcomes not relevant
Brunt B. Caring for bereaved parents following a stillbirth: a student midwife's perspective. <i>MIDIRS Midwifery Digest</i> , 2020; 30 (2): 241-43.	Study design not relevant
Bryan EM. The death of a newborn twin: How can support for parents be improved? <i>Acta Geneticae Medicae et Gemellologiae: Twin Research</i> , 1986; 35 (1): 115-18.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Bucchio J, Jones N, Flores-Carter K. Support Groups for Parents Experiencing Perinatal Loss. <i>International Journal of Childbirth Education</i> , 2018; 33 (3): 14-17.	Outcomes not relevant
Budd J, Stacey T, Martin B, Roberts D, Heazell AEP. Women's experiences of being invited to participate in a case-control study of stillbirth - findings from the Midlands and North of England Stillbirth Study. <i>BMC Pregnancy & Childbirth</i> , 2018; 18 (1): N.PAG-N.PAG.	Perspective not relevant
Burden C, Bakhbakhi D, Heazell AE, Lynch M, Timlin L, Bevan C, et al. Parents' Active Role and ENgagement in The review of their Stillbirth/perinatal death 2 (PARENTS 2) study: a mixed-methods study of implementation. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 2021; 11 (3): e044563.	Outcomes not relevant
Burden C, Bakhbakhi D, Lynch M, Timlin L, Siassakos D. The PARENTS 2 Study: Parental engagement in the perinatal mortality review process-a multicentre mixed-methods study. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2019; 126:119-20.	Study design not relevant
Cacciatore J, Blood C, Kurker S. From “Silent Birth” to Voices Heard: Volunteering, Meaning, and Posttraumatic Growth After Stillbirth. <i>Illness, Crisis & Loss</i> , 2018; 26 (1): 23-39.	Outcomes not relevant
Cacciatore J, Bushfield S. Stillbirth: the mother's experience and implications for improving care. <i>J Soc Work End Life Palliat Care</i> , 2007; 3 (3): 59-79.	Outcomes not relevant
Cacciatore J, DeFrain J, Jones KLC, Jones H. Stillbirth and the couple: a gender-based exploration. <i>Journal of Family Social Work</i> , 2008; 11 (4): 351-70.	Outcomes not relevant
Cacciatore J. ‘She used his name’: Provider trait mindfulness in perinatal death counselling. <i>Estudios de Psicología</i> , 2017; 38 (3): 639-66.	Outcomes not relevant
Cacciatore J. Effects of support groups on post traumatic stress responses in women experiencing stillbirth. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2007; 55 (1): 71-90.	Outcomes not relevant
Cacciatore J. The unique experiences of women and their families after the death of a baby. <i>Social Work in Health Care</i> , 2010; 49 (2): 134-48.	Outcomes not relevant
Callister LC. Perinatal loss: a family perspective. <i>J Perinat Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2006; 20 (3): 227-34; quiz 35-6.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Camacho-Ávila M, Fernández-Sola C, Jiménez-López FR, Granero-Molina J, Fernández-Medina IM, Martínez-Artero L, et al. Experience of parents who have suffered a perinatal death in two Spanish hospitals: a qualitative study. <i>BMC Pregnancy & Childbirth</i> , 2019; 19 (1): 1-11.	Outcomes not relevant
Campbell BB. Shattered futures, mended lives: The ritualized mourning of mothers of stillborn babies. Vol. 61, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2001, pp. 3825-25.	Outcomes not relevant
Capitulo KL. Perinatal grief online. <i>MCN Am J Matern Child Nurs</i> , 2004; 29 (5): 305-11.	Outcomes not relevant
Capitulo KML. Ethnography of perinatal grief online. Columbia University, 2002, pp. 185 p-85 p.	Outcomes not relevant
Carlson R, Lammert C, O'Leary JM. THE EVOLUTION OF GROUP AND ONLINE SUPPORT FOR FAMILIES WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED PERINATAL OR NEONATAL LOSS. <i>Illness, Crisis & Loss</i> , 2012; 20 (3): 275-93.	Outcomes not relevant
Casalta Miranda AM, Otilia Brites Zangão M. Mothers' experiences of fetal death. <i>Revista de Enfermagem Referência</i> , 2020; (3): 1-8.	Population not relevant
Chebsey C, Jackson S, Gleeson K, Winter C, Storey C, Hillman J, et al. Joint perspective, joint decision making; improving maternity bereavement care for stillbirth. A mixed methods multicentre study in the UK providing an in-depth understanding of maternity bereavement care. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood: Fetal and Neonatal Edition</i> , 2014; 99A22.	Study design not relevant
Chebsey C, Jackson S, Gleeson K, Winter C, Storey C, Lewis J, et al. Joint perspective, joint decision making: Improving maternity bereavement care for stillbirth. A mixed methods multicentre study in the United Kingdom. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2015; 122358.	Study design not relevant
Chebsey C, Jackson S, Lee V, Douglas T, Nutt C, White I, et al. Stillbirth-is culturally sensitive care required in the developed world? <i>International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics</i> , 2015; 131E526.	Study design not relevant
Chebsey C, Siassakos D, Draycott T, Winter C, Jackson S, Gleeson K, et al. Joint perspective, joint decision making; improving maternity bereavement care for stillbirth. A mixed methods multi-centre study in the UK. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2014; 12195.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Chebsey C, Siassakos D, Jackson S, Douglas T, Lee V, White I, et al. Multicultural views on stillbirth and maternity bereavement care. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2014; 121116.	Study design not relevant
Chebsey C, Siassakos D, Jackson S, Gleeson K, Winter C, Storey C, et al. Joint perspective, joint decision making; improving maternity bereavement care for stillbirth. A mixed methods multicentre study in the UK. <i>International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics</i> , 2015; 131E253.	Study design not relevant
Chizhova MA. Psychological help after perinatal death as a prophylactic of reproductive problems: Contemporary situation in Russia. <i>Reproductive BioMedicine Online</i> , 2010; 20S54.	Study design not relevant
Cholette M, Gephart SM. A Model for the Dynamics of Bereavement Caregiving. <i>International Journal of Childbirth Education</i> , 2012; 27 (2): 14-18.	Study design not relevant
Cholette ME. Exploring the meaning of the paternal experience of perinatal loss: A phenomenological study. University of Arizona, 2012, pp. 109 p-09 p.	Population not relevant
Clarke J. OA56 Perinatal grief as a deeply social experience: perspectives of bereaved parents. <i>BMJ supportive & palliative care</i> , 2015; 5A18.	Study design not relevant
Colon EJ. Paternal experiences after a perinatal loss. University of South Carolina, 2008, pp. 146 p-46 p.	Study design not relevant
Colsen TL. Fathers and perinatal loss: Their conscious and unconscious experiences. Vol. 62, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2001, pp. 2051-51.	Outcomes not relevant
Conry J, Prinsloo C. Mothers' access to supportive hospital services after the loss of a baby through stillbirth or neonatal death. <i>Health SA Gesondheid</i> , 2008; 13 (2): 14-24.	Perspective not relevant
Conway P, Valentine D. Reproductive losses and grieving. <i>Journal of Social Work & Human Sexuality</i> , 1987; 6 (1): 43-64.	Outcomes not relevant
Corbet-Owen C. Women's perceptions of partner support in the context of pregnancy loss(es). <i>South African Journal of Psychology</i> , 2003; 33 (1): 19-27.	Setting not relevant
Côté-Arsenault D, Denney-Koelsch E. "Have no regrets:" Parents' experiences and developmental tasks in pregnancy with a lethal fetal diagnosis. <i>Social Science & Medicine</i> , 2016; 154100-09.	Population not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Côté-Arsenault D, Denney-Koelsch E. "Love Is a Choice": Couple Responses to Continuing Pregnancy With a Lethal Fetal Diagnosis. <i>Illness, Crisis & Loss</i> , 2018; 26 (1): 5-22.	Population not relevant
Côté-Arsenault D, Denney-Koelsch E. 'My Baby Is a Person': Parents' Experiences with Life-Threatening Fetal Diagnosis. <i>Journal of Palliative Medicine</i> , 2011; 14 (12): 1302-08.	Population not relevant
Côté-Arsenault D. Weaving babies lost in pregnancy into the fabric of the family. <i>Journal of Family Nursing</i> , 2003; 9 (1): 23-37.	Outcomes not relevant
Covington SN, Theut SK. Reactions to perinatal loss: a qualitative analysis of the National Maternal and Infant Health Survey. <i>Am J Orthopsychiatry</i> , 1993; 63 (2): 215-22.	Study design not relevant
Cowan L, Wainwright CL. The death of a baby in our care: the impact on the midwife. <i>MIDIRS Midwifery Digest</i> , 2001; 11 (3): 313-16.	Study design not relevant
Crawford A, Hopkin A, Rindler M, Johnson E, Clark L, Rothwell E. Women's Experiences With Palliative Care During Pregnancy. <i>J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2021; 50 (4): 402-11.	Population not relevant
Crawley R, Brierley-Jones L, Gordon I, Jones E, Hinshaw K. Providing care for families who have experienced stillbirth: A qualitative, exploratory study of the views of healthcare professionals and support staff. <i>Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology</i> , 2016; 34 (4): e34.	Study design not relevant
Crowther ME. Communication following a stillbirth or neonatal death: room for improvement. <i>Br J Obstet Gynaecol</i> , 1995; 102 (12): 952-6.	Study design not relevant
Curtis P. Midwives' attendances at stillbirths: an oral history account. <i>MIDIRS Midwifery Digest</i> , 2000; 10 (4): 526-30.	Setting not relevant
Davidson D, Letherby G. Griefwork online: perinatal loss, lifecourse disruption and online support. <i>Hum Fertil (Camb)</i> , 2014; 17 (3): 214-7.	Outcomes not relevant
Davidson D. A technology of care: Caregiver response to perinatal loss. <i>Women's Studies International Forum</i> , 2008; 31 (4): 278-84.	Population not relevant
Davies B, Limbo R, Webb NB. <i>The grief of siblings</i> . The Guilford Press, New York, NY, 2010.	Study design not relevant
Davis DL, Stewart M, Harmon RJ. Perinatal loss: providing emotional support for bereaved parents. <i>Birth</i> , 1988; 15 (4): 242-6.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Dawn CM. The surviving twin: Exploring the psychological, emotional, and spiritual impacts of having experienced a death before or at birth. Vol. 64, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2004, pp. 5264-64.	Setting not relevant
de Andrade Alvarenga W, deMontigny F, Zeghiche S, Verdon C, Castanheira Nascimento L. Experience of hope: An exploratory research with bereaved mothers following perinatal death. <i>Women Birth</i> , 2021; 34 (4): e426-e34.	Population not relevant
de Montigny F, Beaudet L, Dumas L. A baby has died: the impact of perinatal loss on family social networks. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 1999; 28 (2): 151-56.	Population not relevant
DeFrain J, Martens L, Stork J, Stork W. The psychological effects of a stillbirth on surviving family members. <i>Omega: Journal of Death and Dying</i> , 1990; 22 (2): 81-108.	Outcomes not relevant
Denney-Koelsch EM, Côté-Arsenault D, Hall WJ. Feeling cared for versus experiencing added burden: Parents' interactions with health-care providers in pregnancy with a lethal fetal diagnosis. <i>Illness, Crisis, & Loss</i> , 2018; 26 (4): 293-315.	Population not relevant
Diamond RM, Roose RE. Development and Evaluation of a Peer Support Program for Parents Facing Perinatal Loss. <i>Nurs Womens Health</i> , 2016; 20 (2): 146-56.	Population not relevant
Dickerson RE. Impact of perinatal loss among adolescent parents: A phenomenological study. Vol. 72, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2012, pp. 4316-16.	Population not relevant
Dilts M, Lund DA. The eloquence of pain: Poetry of bereaved fathers following a perinatal loss. Baywood Publishing Co, Amityville, NY, 2001.	Study design not relevant
Domogalla JS, McCord J, Morse R. Rural Perinatal Loss: A Needs Assessment. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2022; 84 (4): 1045-60.	Population not relevant
Drake TR. 'The god of all comfort:' Experiences from a biblically-based perinatal loss support group. Vol. 71, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2011, pp. 3305-05.	Outcomes not relevant
Druguet M, Nuño L, Rodó C, Arévalo S, Carreras E, Gómez-Benito J. Emotional Effect of the Loss of One or Both Fetuses in a Monochorionic Twin Pregnancy. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2018; 47 (2): 137-45.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Druguet M, Nuno L, Rodo C, Arevalo S, Carreras Moratonas E, Gomez-Benito J. Influence of farewell rituals and psychological vulnerability on grief following perinatal loss in monochorionic twin pregnancy. <i>J Matern Fetal Neonatal Med</i> , 2019; 32 (6): 1033-35.	Outcomes not relevant
Due C, Obst K, Riggs DW, Collins C. Australian heterosexual women's experiences of healthcare provision following a pregnancy loss. <i>Women Birth</i> , 2018; 31 (4): 331-38.	Outcomes not relevant
Einaudi MA, Le Coz P, Malzac P, Michel F, D'Ercole C, Gire C. Parental experience following perinatal death: exploring the issues to make progress. <i>European Journal of Obstetrics, Gynecology, & Reproductive Biology</i> , 2010; 151 (2): 143-8.	Population not relevant
Ekelin M, Crang-Svalenius E, Nordstrom B, Dykes AK. Parents' experiences, reactions and needs regarding a nonviable fetus diagnosed at a second trimester routine ultrasound. <i>J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2008; 37 (4): 446-54.	Population not relevant
Erlandsson K, Avelin P, Saflund K, Wredling R, Radestad I. Siblings' farewell to a stillborn sister or brother and parents' support to their older children: a questionnaire study from the parents' perspective. <i>J Child Health Care</i> , 2010; 14 (2): 151-60.	Outcomes not relevant
Erlandsson K, Lindgren H, Davidsson-Bremborg A, Rådestad I. Women's premonitions prior to the death of their baby in utero and how they deal with the feeling that their baby may be unwell. <i>Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica</i> , 2012; 91 (1): 28-33.	Setting not relevant
Erlandsson K, Lindgren H, Malm MC, Davidsson-Bremborg A, Radestad I. Mothers' experiences of the time after the diagnosis of an intrauterine death until the induction of the delivery: a qualitative Internet-based study. <i>J Obstet Gynaecol Res</i> , 2011; 37 (11): 1677-84.	Setting not relevant
Erlandsson K, Saflund K, Wredling R, Radestad I. Support after stillbirth and its effect on parental grief over time. <i>J Soc Work End Life Palliat Care</i> , 2011; 7 (2-3): 139-52.	Study design not relevant
Estok P, Lehman A. Perinatal death: grief support for families. <i>Birth</i> , 1983; 10 (1): 17-25.	Population not relevant
Farralles L, Douglas J, Ascher J, Nanson J, Farralles M, McComb A, et al. Bereaved parents break the silence of stillbirth Community-based participatory research project. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> , 2015; 61 (2): S50.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Fenstermacher K. Bereavement Support for Black Adolescents After Perinatal Loss...28th Annual Scientific Session, June 2-6, 2017, Baltimore, Maryland. <i>Nursing Research</i> , 2016; 65 (2): E60-E60.	Study design not relevant
Fenstermacher KH, Hupcey JE. Support for Young Black Urban Women After Perinatal Loss. <i>MCN Am J Matern Child Nurs</i> , 2019; 44 (1): 13-19.	Study design not relevant
Fenstermacher KH. Enduring to gain new perspective: a grounded theory study of the experience of perinatal bereavement in Black adolescents. <i>Res Nurs Health</i> , 2014; 37 (2): 135-43.	Population not relevant
Fenstermacher KH. Perinatal loss and bereavement in non-Hispanic Black adolescents. Pennsylvania State University, 2011, pp. 235 p-35 p.	Population not relevant
Fernández-Basanta S, Coronado C, Bondas T, Movilla-Fernández M-J. Primary healthcare midwives' experiences of caring for parents who have suffered an involuntary pregnancy loss: a phenomenological hermeneutic study. <i>Midwifery</i> , 2021; 92N.PAG-N.PAG.	Population not relevant
Fernandez-Basanta S, Van P, Coronado C, Torres M, Movilla-Fernandez MJ. Coping After Involuntary Pregnancy Loss: Perspectives of Spanish European Women. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2021; 83 (2): 310-24.	Population not relevant
Fernandez-Sola C, Camacho-Avila M, Hernandez-Padilla JM, Fernandez-Medina IM, Jimenez-Lopez FR, Hernandez-Sanchez E, et al. Impact of Perinatal Death on the Social and Family Context of the Parents. <i>Int J Environ Res Public Health</i> , 2020; 17 (10): 14.	Outcomes not relevant
Fleming V, Robb Y, Matteo C, Meier-Magistretti C. When New Life Meets Death: Three Hermeneutic Case Studies From Switzerland. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2022; 85 (1): 204-24.	Population not relevant
Fogarty S. A role for massage after antenatal or neonatal loss: evaluations from a community program. <i>Advances in Integrative Medicine</i> , 2021; 8 (2): 129-35.	Outcomes not relevant
Forrest GC, Standish E, Baum JD. Support after perinatal death: a study of support and counselling after perinatal bereavement. <i>Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)</i> , 1982; 285 (6353): 1475-9.	Population not relevant
Francois S. Supporting African American Mothers following a Stillbirth: Relationship Quality Matters. <i>International Journal of Childbirth Education</i> , 2018; 33 (4): 6-9.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Furton KM. Becoming a parent without a child: The experience of losing a first pregnancy A heuristic inquiry. Vol. 78, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2017.	Population not relevant
Gandino G, Bernaudo A, Di Fini G, Vanni I, Veglia F. Meanings of perinatal loss: A thematic analysis of health workers' experiences. <i>Minerva Psichiatrica</i> , 2016; 57 (3): 104-12.	Outcomes not relevant
Gandino G, Di Fini G, Bernaudo A, Paltrinieri M, Castiglioni M, Veglia F. The impact of perinatal loss in maternity units: A psycholinguistic analysis of health professionals' reactions. <i>J Health Psychol</i> , 2020; 25 (5): 640-51.	Study design not relevant
Garcia R, Ali N, Griffiths M, Randhawa G. A qualitative study exploring the experiences of bereavement after stillbirth in pakistani, bangladeshi and white british mothers living in luton, UK. <i>Midwifery</i> , 2020; 91102833.	Population not relevant
Gardner JM. Perinatal death: uncovering the needs of midwives and nurses and exploring helpful interventions in the United States, England, and Japan. <i>J Transcult Nurs</i> , 1999; 10 (2): 120-30.	Study design not relevant
Gavrizi S, Pike J, Mak W. Understanding the Needs of Individuals Who Have Experienced Pregnancy Loss: A Retrospective Community-Based Survey. <i>Journal of Women's Health</i> , 2021; 101.	Study design not relevant
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Quinn C. Creating and maintaining compassionate relationships with bereaved parents after perinatal death. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2016; 24 (8): 562-66.	Study design not relevant
Radestad I, Listermar KH. Perinatal palliative care after a stillbirth - Midwives experiences of using Cubitus baby. <i>BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth</i> , 2017; 17.	Study design not relevant
Radestad I, Saflund K, Wredling R, Onelöv E, Steineck G. Holding a stillborn baby: mothers' feelings of tenderness and grief. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2009; 17 (3): 178-80.	Study design not relevant
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Rajan L, Oakley A. No pills for the heartache: The importance of social support for women who suffer pregnancy loss. <i>Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology</i> , 1993; 11 (2): 75-87.	Population not relevant
Rajan L. 'Not just me dreaming': parents mourning pregnancy loss. <i>Health Visitor</i> , 1992; 65 (10): 354-57.	Outcomes not relevant
Rajan L. Social isolation and support in pregnancy loss. <i>Health Visit</i> , 1994; 67 (3): 97-101.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Ramirez FD, Bogetz JF, Kufeld M, Yee LM. Professional Bereavement Photography in the Setting of Perinatal Loss: A Qualitative Analysis. <i>Glob Pediatr Health</i> , 2019; 62333794X19854941.	Outcomes not relevant
Rankin J, Bush J, Bell R, Cresswell P, Renwick M. Impacts of participating in confidential enquiry panels: a qualitative study. <i>BJOG</i> , 2006; 113 (4): 387-92.	Outcomes not relevant
Read S, Stewart C, Cartwright P, Meigh S. Professional issues. Psychological support for perinatal trauma and loss. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2003; 11 (8): 484-88.	Study design not relevant
Redshaw M, Henderson J, Bevan C. 'This is time we'll never get back!': a qualitative study of mothers' experiences of care associated with neonatal death. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 2021; 11 (9): e050832.	Population not relevant
Redshaw M, Henderson J. Care associated with stillbirth for the most disadvantaged women: A multi-method study of care in England. <i>Birth: Issues in Perinatal Care</i> , 2018; 45 (3): 275-85.	Study design not relevant
Remillard KIM. Turning pain into privilege. <i>Nursing</i> , 2003; 33 (2): 32hn4-32hn6.	Study design not relevant
Reyes MR. Women with Correctable Fetal Anomaly Participating in Perinatal Team Counseling: An Exploratory Study. University of Illinois at Chicago, 2014, pp. 104 p-04 p.	Outcomes not relevant
Richards D. Abigail's story. <i>Pract Midwife</i> , 2011; 14 (3): 13-5.	Study design not relevant
Richards J, Graham R, Embleton ND, Campbell C, Rankin J. Mothers' perspectives on the perinatal loss of a co-twin: a qualitative study. <i>BMC Pregnancy Childbirth</i> , 2015; 15 (1): 143.	Setting not relevant
Richards J, Graham RH, Embleton ND, Rankin J. Health professionals' perspectives on bereavement following loss from a twin pregnancy: a qualitative study. <i>J Perinatol</i> , 2016; 36 (7): 529-32.	Population not relevant
Richardson R. The voices of bereaved parents: Survey feedback following perinatal death. <i>Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health</i> , 2011; 4734.	Study design not relevant
Riggs DW, Pearce R, Pfeffer CA, Hines S, White FR, Ruspini E. Men, trans/masculine, and non-binary people's experiences of pregnancy loss: an international qualitative study. <i>BMC Pregnancy Childbirth</i> , 2020; 20 (1): 482.	Population not relevant

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Romney J, Fife ST, Sanders D, Behrens S. Treatment of Couples Experiencing Pregnancy Loss: Reauthoring Loss from a Narrative Perspective. <i>Journal of Family Psychotherapy</i> , 2021; 32 (2): 134-52.	Outcomes not relevant
Rondinelli J, Long K, Seelinger C, Crawford CL, Valdez R. Factors related to nurse comfort when caring for families experiencing perinatal loss: evidence for bereavement program enhancement. <i>J Nurses Prof Dev</i> , 2015; 31 (3): 158-63.	Study design not relevant
Roose R, Mirecki RM, Blanford C. Parents Supporting Parents: Implementing a Peer Parent Program for Perinatal Loss. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2014; 43S46-S46.	Setting not relevant
Roose RE, Blanford CR. Perinatal grief and support spans the generations: parents' and grandparents' evaluations of an intergenerational perinatal bereavement program. <i>J Perinat Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2011; 25 (1): 77-85.	Outcomes not relevant
Rowe J, Clyman R, Green C, Mikkelsen C, Haight J, Ataide L. Follow-up families who experience a perinatal death. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 1978; 62 (2): 166-70.	Population not relevant
Sani L, Laurenti Dimanche AC, Bacque MF. Angels in the Clouds: Stillbirth and Virtual Cemeteries on 50 YouTube Videos. <i>Omega (Westport)</i> , 2021; 82 (4): 587-608.	Population not relevant
Sas C, Whittaker S, Zimmerman J. Design for rituals of letting go: An embodiment perspective on disposal practices informed by grief therapy. <i>ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction</i> , 2016; 23 (4): 1-37.	Outcomes not relevant
Sauvegrain P, Zeitlin J. Investigating the benefits and challenges of including bereaved women in research: a multifaceted perinatal audit in a socially disadvantaged French district. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 2020; 10 (9): e034715.	Outcomes not relevant
Sawicka M. Searching for a narrative of loss: Interactional ordering of ambiguous grief. <i>Symbolic Interaction</i> , 2017; 40 (2): 229-46.	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Schirmann A, Boyle F, Horey D, Rowlands I, Flenady V. Clinicians' view of parents' decision-making needs for autopsy consent after stillbirth. <i>Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health</i> , 2019; 5599.	Study design not relevant
Schmid LS. The lived experience of grandparents who have lost a grandchild from perinatal death: A phenomenological study. University of Cincinnati, 2000, pp. 281 p-81 p.	Population not relevant
Schott J, Henley A. After a late miscarriage, stillbirth or neonatal death. <i>J Fam Health Care</i> , 2010; 20 (4): 116-8.	Study design not relevant
Schott J, Henley A. After a stillbirth -- offering choices, creating memories. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2009; 17 (12): 798-801.	Study design not relevant
Schreiber H. Parents experiencing a perinatal death found that their interactions with social institutions devalued their loss [commentary on Malacrida C. Complicating mourning: the social economy of perinatal death. <i>QUAL HEALTH RES</i> 1999 Jul;9(4):504-19]. <i>Evidence Based Nursing</i> , 2000;27-27.	Study design not relevant
Scott LF, Shieh C, Umoren RA, Conard T. Care Experiences of Women Who Used Opioids and Experienced Fetal or Infant Loss. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2017; 46 (6): 846-56.	Population not relevant
Serafim TC, Camilo BHN, Carizani MR, Gervasio MG, Carlos DM, Salim NR. Attention to women in situation of intrauterine fetal death: experiences of health professionals. <i>Rev Gaucha Enferm</i> , 2021; 42e20200249.	Setting not relevant
Sereshti M, Nahidi F, Simbar M, Bakhtiari M, Zayeri F. An Exploration of the Maternal Experiences of Breast Engorgement and Milk Leakage after Perinatal Loss. <i>Glob J Health Sci</i> , 2016; 8 (9): 53876.	Setting not relevant
Sheehy A, Baird K. A qualitative study of early career Australian midwives' encounters with perinatal grief, loss and trauma. <i>Women Birth</i> , 2022; 3131.	Outcomes not relevant
Siassakos D, Jackson S, Gleeson K, Chebsey C, Ellis A, Storey C, et al. All bereaved parents are entitled to good care after stillbirth: a mixed-methods multicentre study (INSIGHT). <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology</i> , 2018; 125 (2): 160-70.	Study design not relevant
Silverio SA, Easter A, Storey C, Jurkovic D, Sandall J, Collaboration PG. Preliminary findings on the experiences of care for parents who	Outcomes not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
suffered perinatal bereavement during the COVID-19 pandemic. <i>BMC Pregnancy Childbirth</i> , 2021; 21 (1): 840.	
Simpson R, Bor R. 'I'm not picking up a heart-beat': Experiences of sonographers giving bad news to women during ultrasound scans. <i>British Journal of Medical Psychology</i> , 2001; 74 (2): 255-72.	Population not relevant
Simpson RT. The experience and efficacy of critical incident stress debriefing for couples after perinatal loss. Vol. 65, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2004, pp. 1564-64.	Outcomes not relevant
Smart LS. The marital helping relationship following pregnancy loss and infant death. <i>Journal of Family Issues</i> , 1992; 13 (1): 81-98.	Population not relevant
Smith L. Developing a pathway for women bereaved during pregnancy. <i>Pract Midwife</i> , 2009; 12 (9): 14-5.	Study design not relevant
Smith P, Vasileiou K, Jordan A. Healthcare professionals' perceptions and experiences of using a cold cot following the loss of a baby: a qualitative study in maternity and neonatal units in the UK. <i>BMC Pregnancy & Childbirth</i> , 2020; 20 (1): 175-75.	Outcomes not relevant
Smith S. Goodbye, my sweet love. <i>Pract Midwife</i> , 2009; 12 (9): 23-4.	Study design not relevant
Soto M. Anticipatory guidance: A hospital-based intervention for adolescents with perinatal loss. <i>Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 2011; 28 (1): 49-62.	Study design not relevant
Sparshott M. The spirituality of babies: respecting the religious beliefs of bereaved parents. <i>Journal of Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2004; 10 (5): 152-55.	Study design not relevant
St John A, Cooke M, Goopy S. Shrouds of silence: three women's stories of prenatal loss. <i>Aust J Adv Nurs</i> , 2006; 23 (3): 8-12.	Setting not relevant
Stephens L, Navin C, Thomas S, Sripada S, Church E, Tower C, et al. Improving quality of care in pregnancies after stillbirth-an improvement science project in two UK maternity hospitals. <i>BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth</i> , 2017; 17.	Study design not relevant
Stolberg J. 'Leaving footprints on our hearts' -- how can midwives provide meaningful emotional support after a perinatal death? <i>MIDIRS Midwifery Digest</i> , 2011; 21 (1): 7-13.	Outcomes not relevant
Stringham JG, Riley JH, Ross A. Silent birth: mourning a stillborn baby. <i>Soc Work</i> , 1982; 27 (4): 322-7.	Study design not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Sun JC, Rei W, Chang MY, Sheu SJ. Care and management of stillborn babies from the parents' perspective: A phenomenological study. <i>J Clin Nurs</i> , 2022; 31 (7-8): 860-68.	Setting not relevant
Sutan R, Miskam HM. Psychosocial impact of perinatal loss among Muslim women. <i>BMC Women's Health</i> , 2012; 12 (1): 15-15.	Setting not relevant
Swanson PB, Kane RT, Pearsall-Jones JG, Swanson CF, Croft ML. How couples cope with the death of a twin or higher order multiple. <i>Twin Research and Human Genetics</i> , 2009; 12 (4): 392-402.	Outcomes not relevant
Symes J. What comfort for this grief? Coping with perinatal bereavement. <i>Professional Nurse</i> , 1991; 6 (8): 437-41.	Study design not relevant
Tanacioğlu-Aydın B, Erdur-Baker Ö. Pregnancy loss experiences of couples in a phenomenological study: Gender differences within the turkish sociocultural context. <i>Death Studies</i> , 2021.	Setting not relevant
Testoni I, Bregoli J, Pompele S, Maccarini A. Social Support in Perinatal Grief and Mothers' Continuing Bonds: A Qualitative Study With Italian Mourners. <i>Affilia: Journal of Women & Social Work</i> , 2020; 35 (4): 485-502.	Outcomes not relevant
Thompson SJP. Framing history: The meaning parents ascribe to bereavement photographs received following perinatal loss. Vol. 62, <i>ProQuest Information & Learning</i> , 2002, pp. 3558-58.	Outcomes not relevant
Thornton R, Nicholson P, Harms L. Creating Evidence: Findings from a Grounded Theory of Memory-Making in Neonatal Bereavement Care in Australia. <i>J Pediatr Nurs</i> , 2020; 5329-35.	Population not relevant
Tomlinson AJ, Martindale E, Bancroft K, Heazell A. Improved management of stillbirth using a care pathway. <i>International Journal of Health Governance</i> , 2018; 23 (1): 18-37.	Study design not relevant
Toohill J, Fenwick J, Sidebotham M, Gamble J, Creedy DK. Trauma and fear in Australian midwives. <i>Women Birth</i> , 2019; 32 (1): 64-71.	Outcomes not relevant
Tovey R, Turner S. Stillbirth memento photography. <i>J Vis Commun Med</i> , 2020; 43 (1): 2-16.	Outcomes not relevant
Tseng YF, Hsu MT, Hsieh YT, Cheng HR. The meaning of rituals after a stillbirth: A qualitative study of mothers with a stillborn baby. <i>J Clin Nurs</i> , 2018; 27 (5-6): 1134-42.	Setting not relevant

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Väisänen L. Family grief and recovery process when a baby dies. <i>Psychiatria Fennica</i> , 1998; 29:163-74.	Population not relevant
Van P, Meleis AI. Coping with grief after involuntary pregnancy loss: perspectives of African American women. <i>J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2003; 32 (1): 28-39.	Population not relevant
Van P. Breaking the silence of African American women: healing after pregnancy loss. <i>Health Care Women Int</i> , 2001; 22 (3): 229-43.	Population not relevant
Vance JC, Boyle FM, Najman JM, Thearle MJ. Couple distress after sudden infant or prenatal death: a 30-month follow up...reprinted from <i>J Paediatr Child Health</i> (2002) 38:368-72. <i>Neonatal Intensive Care</i> , 2003; 16 (7): 45-49.	Population not relevant
Verdon C, deMontigny F. Experiences of Nurses Who Support Parents During Perinatal Death. <i>J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs</i> , 2021; 50 (5): 561-67.	Outcomes not relevant
Wagner T, Higgins PG, Wallerstedt C. Perinatal death: How fathers grieve. <i>Journal of Prenatal & Perinatal Psychology & Health</i> , 1998; 13 (2): 85-98.	Study design not relevant
Warland J. Caring for families when a baby dies. <i>Australian Midwifery News</i> , 2014; 14 (1): 24-24.	Study design not relevant
Watson J, Simmonds A, La Fontaine M, Fockler ME. Pregnancy and infant loss: a survey of families' experiences in Ontario Canada. <i>BMC Pregnancy Childbirth</i> , 2019; 19 (1): 129.	Study design not relevant
Weiss L, Frischer L, Richman J. Parental adjustment to intrapartum and delivery room loss. The role of a hospital-based support program. <i>Clin Perinatol</i> , 1989; 16 (4): 1009-19.	Study design not relevant
Weiss M. Care and support of women who have experienced a stillbirth. <i>Midwives Chronicle</i> , 1987; 100 (1195): 233-34.	Setting not relevant
Welborn JM. The experience of expressing and donating breast milk following a perinatal loss. <i>J Hum Lact</i> , 2012; 28 (4): 506-10.	Population not relevant

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Wheeler L, Fragkiadaki E, Clarke V, DiCaccavo A. 'Sunshine', 'angels' and 'rainbows': language developed by mothers bereaved by perinatal loss. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2022; 30 (7): 368-74.	Outcomes not relevant
White DL, Walker AJ, Richards LN. Intergenerational family support following infant death. <i>Int J Aging Hum Dev</i> , 2008; 67 (3): 187-208.	Population not relevant
Willer EK, Droser VA, Hoyt KD, Hunnicutt J, Krebs E, Johnson JA, et al. A visual narrative analysis of children's baby loss remembrance drawings. <i>Journal of Family Communication</i> , 2018; 18 (2): 153-69.	Outcomes not relevant
Willick ML. 'The grief never goes away': A study of meaning reconstruction and long-term grief in parents' narratives of perinatal loss. Vol. 67, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2007, pp. 6083-83.	Outcomes not relevant
Wilson RE. Parents' support of their other children after a miscarriage or perinatal death. <i>Early Human Development</i> , 2001; 61 (2): 55-65.	Setting not relevant
Winter GF. Breast milk donation and bereavement. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2019; 27 (11): 736-36.	Study design not relevant
Worth NJ. Becoming a father to a stillborn child. <i>Clin Nurs Res</i> , 1997; 6 (1): 71-89.	Setting not relevant
Wright PM. Pushing on: A grounded theory study of maternal perinatal bereavement. Loyola University Chicago, 2010, pp. 157 p-57 p.	Outcomes not relevant
Yamazaki A. Living With Stillborn Babies as Family Members: Japanese Women Who Experienced Intrauterine Fetal Death After 28 Weeks Gestation. <i>Health Care for Women International</i> , 2010; 31 (10): 921-37.	Outcomes not relevant
Zsak ME. Personal grief and professional trauma in perinatal care: A comparative study between Italy and Hungary. <i>Journal of Maternal-Fetal and Neonatal Medicine</i> , 2021; 3486.	Study design not relevant
Zwerling B, Rousseau J, Ward K, Lo A, Harken T. Nurses experience of perinatal loss: A qualitative study on caring for patients undergoing labor induction for fetal demise or fetal anomalies. <i>Contraception</i> , 2020; 102 (4): 289.	Study design not relevant
Zwerling B, Rousseau J, Ward KM, Olshansky E, Lo A, Thiel de Bocanegra H, et al. "It's a horrible assignment": A qualitative study of labor and delivery nurses' experience caring for patients undergoing labor induction for fetal anomalies or fetal demise. <i>Contraception</i> , 2021; 104 (3): 301-04.	Outcomes not relevant

Qualitative studies excluded due to methodological limitations

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Agwu Kalu F, Coughlan B, Larkin P. A mixed methods sequential explanatory study of the psychosocial factors that impact on midwives' confidence to provide bereavement support to parents who have experienced a perinatal loss. <i>Midwifery</i> , 2018; 6469-76.	Methodologically weak in multiple domains
André B. When introduction to life becomes an introduction to death: midwives' experiences with parents' loss of their baby in connection with birth. <i>Nordic Journal of Nursing Research & Clinical Studies / Vård i Norden</i> , 2000; 20 (2): 39-43.	Methodologically weak in multiple domains
Begley C. 'I cried ... I had to ... ': student midwives' experiences of stillbirth, miscarriage and neonatal death. <i>Evidence Based Midwifery</i> , 2003; 1 (1): 20-26.	Methodologically weak in multiple domains
Bond D, Raynes-Greenow C, Gordon A. Bereaved parents' experience of care and follow-up after stillbirth in Sydney hospitals. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> , 2018; 58 (2): 185-91.	Methodologically weak, results weak
Brierley-Jones L, Crawley R, Jones E, Gordon I, Knight J, Hinshaw K. Supporting parents through stillbirth: A qualitative study exploring the views of health professionals and health care staff in three hospitals in England. <i>European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology & Reproductive Biology</i> , 2018;45-51.	Methodologically weak, a mix of methods
Brierly LE. Couples' experiences grieving late-term pregnancy loss in the digital era. Vol. 79, <i>ProQuest Information & Learning</i> , 2018.	Selection of participants unclear, results not reliable
Cassidy PR. The Disenfranchisement of Perinatal Grief: How Silence, Silencing and Self-Censorship Complicate Bereavement (a Mixed Methods Study). <i>Omega - Journal of Death & Dying</i> , 2021;302228211050500.	Analysis methods unclear, lacks information about participants
Dyson L, While A. Research study. The 'long shadow' of perinatal bereavement. <i>British Journal of Community Nursing</i> , 1998; 3 (9): 432-39.	Selection of participants unclear, results not reliable
Fenwick J, Jennings B, Downie J, Butt J, Okanaga M. Providing perinatal loss care: satisfying and dissatisfying aspects for midwives. <i>Women & Birth</i> , 2007; 20 (4): 153-60.	Methodologically weak, unclear which question is being answered and by whom.

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Gillis C, Wheatley V, Jones A, Roland B, Gill M, Marlett N, et al. Stillbirth, still life: A qualitative patient-led study on parents' unsilenced stories of stillbirth. <i>Bereavement Care</i> , 2020; 39 (3): 124-32.	Methodologically complicated, result is biased
Hutti MH, Polivka B, White S, Hill J, Clark P, Cooke C, et al. Experiences of Nurses Who Care for Women After Fetal Loss. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2016; 45 (1): 17-27.	Methodologically weak, unclear focus, unclear what questions participants were answering
Kavanaugh K. Parents' experience surrounding the death of a newborn whose birth is at the margin of viability. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 1997; 26 (1): 43-51.	Methodologically weak
Kelley MC, Trinidad SB. Silent loss and the clinical encounter: Parents' and physicians' experiences of stillbirth—a qualitative analysis. <i>BMC Pregnancy & Childbirth</i> , 2012; 12 (1): 137-37.	Methodologically weak
King MQ, Oka M, Robinson WD. Pain without reward: A phenomenological exploration of stillbirth for couples and their hospital encounter. <i>Death Studies</i> , 2021; 45 (2): 152-62.	Methodologically weak
Lee C. 'She was a person, she was here': The experience of late pregnancy loss in Australia. <i>Journal of Reproductive & Infant Psychology</i> , 2012; 30 (1): 62-76.	Methodologically weak
Listermar KH, Sormunen T, Rådestad I. Perinatal palliative care after a stillbirth—Midwives' experiences of using Cubitus baby. <i>Women & Birth</i> , 2020; 33 (2): 161-64.	Methodologically weak, unclear if results are reliable
Martínez-Serrano P, Pedraz-Marcos A, Solís-Muñoz M, Palmar-Santos AM. The experience of mothers and fathers in cases of stillbirth in Spain. A qualitative study. <i>Midwifery</i> , 2019; 7737-44.	Methodologically weak, unclear if results are reliable
McCreight BS. Perinatal loss: a qualitative study in Northern Ireland. <i>Omega: Journal of Death & Dying</i> , 2008; 57 (1): 1-19.	Methodologically weak, scope of the results is unclear
McNamara K, Meaney S, O'Connell O, McCarthy M, Greene R, O'Donoghue K, et al. Healthcare professionals' response to intrapartum death: a cross-sectional study. <i>Archives of Gynecology & Obstetrics</i> , 2017; 295 (4): 845-52.	Methodologically weak

Reference	Reason for exclusion
McNamara K, Meaney S, O'Donoghue K, O'Donoghue K. Intrapartum fetal death and doctors: a qualitative exploration. <i>Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica</i> , 2018; 97 (7): 890-98.	Methodologically weak, significant risk for bias in the results, ethical concerns
Nurse-Clarke N. Managing Ambiguity When Caring for Women Who Experience Stillbirth. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2021; 50 (2): 143-53.	Methodologically weak, results do not directly address the study question
Puia DM, Lewis L, Beck CT. Experiences of Obstetric Nurses Who Are Present for a Perinatal Loss. <i>JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing</i> , 2013; 42 (3): 321-31.	Methodologically weak, results are weak
Pullen S, Golden M, Cacciatore J. "I'll Never Forget Those Cold Words as Long as I Live": Parent Perceptions of Death Notification for Stillbirth. <i>Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care</i> , 2012; 8 (4): 339-55.	Methodologically weak, ethical concerns, results are weak and have significant risk for bias
Radestad I, Christoffersen L. Helping a woman meet her stillborn baby while it is soft and warm. <i>British Journal of Midwifery</i> , 2008; 16 (9): 588-91.	Methodologically weak, more of a discussion paper
Samuelsson M, Rådestad I, Segesten K. A waste of life: fathers' experience of losing a child before birth. <i>Birth: Issues in Perinatal Care</i> , 2001; 28 (2): 124-30.	Methodologically weak, results not entirely reliable
Sanchez NA. Mothers' perceptions of benefits of perinatal loss support offered at a major university hospital. <i>Journal of Perinatal Education</i> , 2001; 10 (2): 23-30.	Methodologically weak in multiple domains
Smith LK, Dickens J, Bender Atik R, Bevan C, Fisher J, Hinton L, et al. Parents' experiences of care following the loss of a baby at the margins between miscarriage, stillbirth and neonatal death: a UK qualitative study. <i>BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology</i> , 2020; 127 (7): 868-74.	Methodologically weak, mixed population where it is not possible to distinguish which results are relevant to the target population
Willis P. Nurses' Perspective on Caring for Women Experiencing Perinatal Loss. <i>MCN: The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing</i> , 2019; 44 (1): 46-51.	Methodologically weak, results weak

Quantitative studies excluded by relevance

Reference	Reason for exclusion
Abdollahpour S, Khosravi A, Bolbolhaghighi N. The effect of the magical hour on post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in traumatic childbirth: a clinical trial. <i>Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology</i> . 2016;34(4):403-12. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1080/02646838.2016.1185773 .	Population not relevant
Aho AL, Åstedt-Kurki P, Tarkka M, Kaunonen M. Development and implementation of a bereavement follow-up intervention for grieving fathers: An action research. <i>Journal of Clinical Nursing</i> , 2011; 20 (3-4): 408-19.	Population not relevant
Approach to Stillbirth in Denmark. <i>Midwifery Today</i> , 2020; (133): 31-31.	Study design not relevant
Azogh M, Shakiba M, Navidian A. The Effect of Psychoeducation on Anxiety in Subsequent Pregnancy Following Stillbirth: A Quasi-Experimental Study. <i>Journal of Family & Reproductive Health</i> , 2018; 12 (1): 42-50.	Population not relevant
Bartellas E, Van Aerde J. Bereavement support for women and their families after stillbirth. <i>Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology Canada: JOGC</i> , 2003; 25 (2): 131-8.	Study design not relevant
Bennett SM, Ehrenreich-May J, Litz BT, Boisseau CL, Barlow DH. Development and preliminary evaluation of a cognitive-behavioral intervention for perinatal grief. <i>Cognitive and Behavioral Practice</i> , 2012; 19 (1): 161-73.	Study design not relevant
Bennett SM. Development and preliminary evaluation of a cognitive behavioral intervention for perinatal grief. Vol. 70, ProQuest Information & Learning, 2010, pp. 4475-75.	Study design not relevant
Blood C, Cacciatore J. Parental Grief and Memento Mori Photography: Narrative, Meaning, Culture, and Context. <i>Death Studies</i> , 2014; 38 (4): 224-33.	Study design not relevant
Burden C, Bakhbakhi D, Heazell AE, Lynch M, Timlin L, Bevan C, et al. Parents' Active Role and ENGagement in The review of their Stillbirth/perinatal death 2 (PARENTS 2) study: a mixed-methods study of implementation. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 2021; 11 (3): e044563.	Intervention not relevant
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Reference	Reason for exclusion
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