

**Bilaga 3 Exkluderade studier**

Artikel	Exklusionsorsak
<b>Operation eller inte</b>	
Abraham S,Rivero HG,Erlikh IV,Griffith LF, Kondamudi VK. Surgical and nonsurgical management of gallstones. American Family Physician, 2014; 89 (10): 795-802.	Studietyp
Ahmed A,Cheung RC, Keeffe EB. Management of gallstones and their complications. Am Fam Physician, 2000; 61 (6): 1673-80, 87-8.	Studietyp
Attili AF,De Santis A,Capri R,Repice AM, Maselli S. The natural history of gallstones: the GREPCO experience. The GREPCO Group. Hepatology, 1995; 21 (3): 655-60.	Studietyp
Brazzelli M,Cruickshank M,Kilonzo M,Ahmed I,Stewart F,McNamee P, et al. Clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of cholecystectomy compared with observation/conservative management for preventing recurrent symptoms and complications in adults presenting with uncomplicated symptomatic gallstones or cholecystitis: A systematic review and economic evaluation. Health Technology Assessment, 2014; 18 (55): 1-101.	Studietyp Hälsoekonomi
Brazzelli M,Cruickshank M,Kilonzo M,Ahmed I,Stewart F,McNamee P, et al. Systematic review of the clinical and cost effectiveness of cholecystectomy versus observation/conservative management for uncomplicated symptomatic gallstones or cholecystitis. Surg Endosc, 2014.	Samma som Brazzelli M, et al. Health Technology Assessment, 2014;18 (55): 1-101
Cheruvu CV, Eyre-Brook IA. Consequences of prolonged wait before gallbladder surgery. Ann R Coll Surg Engl, 2002; 84 (1): 20-2.	Studietyp
de Mestral C,Rotstein OD,Laupacis A,Hoch JS,Zagorski B, Nathens AB. A population-based analysis of the clinical course of 10,304 patients with acute cholecystitis, discharged without cholecystectomy. J Trauma Acute Care Surg, 2013; 74 (1): 26-30; discussion 30-1.	Studietyp
Festi D,Reggiani ML,Attili AF,Loria P,Pazzi P,Scaiola E, et al. Natural history of gallstone disease: Expectant management or active treatment? Results from a population-based cohort study. J Gastroenterol Hepatol, 2010; 25 (4): 719-24.	Studietyp
Friedman GD. Natural history of asymptomatic and symptomatic gallstones. Am J Surg, 1993; 165 (4): 399-404.	Studietyp
Hatzidakis AA,Prassopoulos P,Petinarakis I,Sanidas E,Chrysos E,Chalkiadakis G, et al. Acute cholecystitis in high-risk patients: percutaneous cholecystostomy vs conservative treatment. Eur Radiol, 2002; 12 (7): 1778-84.	Population Studietyp
Kontopodis N,Spiridakis K,Panagiotakis G,Grigoraki M,Kokkinakis T, Rokadakis L. Acute cholecystitis: Conservative treatment and delayed cholecystectomy. Chirurgia, 2011; 24 (3): 121-24.	Studietyp Frågeställning
McGillicuddy EA,Schuster KM,Barre K,Suarez L,Hall MR,Kaml GJ, et al. Non-operative management of acute cholecystitis in the elderly. Br J Surg, 2012; 99 (9): 1254-61.	Studietyp

Oudhoff JP,Timmermans DRM,Knol DL,Bijnen AB, Van Der Wal G. Waiting for elective general surgery: Impact on health related quality of life and psychosocial consequences. BMC Public Health, 2007; 7.	Studietyp
Riall TS,Zhang D,Townsend CM, Jr.,Kuo YF, Goodwin JS. Failure to perform cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis in elderly patients is associated with increased morbidity, mortality, and cost. J Am Coll Surg, 2010; 210 (5): 668-77, 77-9.	Studietyp
Sauerbruch T, Neubrand M. Nonsurgical management of gallstones. Prog Liver Dis, 1992; 10193-218.	Studietyp
Vracko J,Markovic S, Wiechel KL. Conservative treatment versus endoscopic sphincterotomy in the initial management of acute cholecystitis in elderly patients at high surgical risk. Endoscopy, 2006; 38 (8): 773-8.	Studietyp
Brazzelli M, Cruickshank M, Kilonzo M, Ahmed I, Stewart F, McNamee P, et al. Systematic review of the clinical and cost effectiveness of cholecystectomy versus observation/conservative management for uncomplicated symptomatic gallstones or cholecystitis. Surg Endosc 2015;29:637-47.	Hälsoekonomi
<b>Operation i akut skede eller planerat senare</b>	
Aboulian A,Chan T,Yaghoubian A,Kaji AH,Putnam B,Neville A, et al. Early cholecystectomy safely decreases hospital stay in patients with mild gallstone pancreatitis: a randomized prospective study. Ann Surg, 2010; 251 (4): 615-9.	Frågeställning
Chang TC,Lin MT,Wu MH,Wang MY, Lee PH. Evaluation of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy in the treatment of acute cholecystitis. Hepatogastroenterology, 2009; 56 (89): 26-8.	Studietyp
Gonzalez-Rodriguez FJ,Paredes-Cotore JP,Ponton C,Rojo Y,Flores E,Luis-Calo ES, et al. Early or delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis? Conclusions of a controlled trial. Hepatogastroenterology, 2009; 56 (89): 11-6.	Kvalitet
Gurusamy KS,Koti R,Fusai G, Davidson BR. Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for uncomplicated biliary colic. Cochrane Database Syst Rev, 2013; 6Cd007196.	Dubblett
Hartwig W, Buchler MW. Acute cholecystitis: early versus delayed surgery. Adv Surg, 2014; 48155-64.	Studietyp
Hussey K, Witherspoon P. Letter 1: prospective randomized trial using cost-utility analysis of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute gallbladder disease (Br J Surg 2009; 96: 1031-1040). Br J Surg, 2009; 96 (12): 1492; author reply 93.	Publikationstyp
Kontopodis N,Spiridakis K,Panagiotakis G,Grigoraki M,Kokkinakis T, Rokadakis L. Acute cholecystitis: Conservative treatment and delayed cholecystectomy. Chirurgia, 2011; 24 (3): 121-24.	Studietyp Frågeställning
Lehane CW,Jootun RN,Bennett M,Wong S, Truskett P. Does an acute care surgical model improve the management and outcome of acute cholecystitis? ANZ J Surg, 2010; 80 (6): 438-42.	Studietyp
Macafee DA,Humes DJ,Bouliotis G,Beckingham IJ,Whynes DK, Lobo DN. Prospective randomized trial using cost-utility analysis of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute gallbladder disease. Br J Surg, 2009; 96 (9): 1031-40.	Studietyp Hälsoekonomi

<p>Mercer S. Letter 2: prospective randomized trial using cost-utility analysis of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute gallbladder disease (Br J Surg 2009; 96: 1031-1040). Br J Surg, 2009; 96 (12): 1492-3; author reply 93.</p>	Publikationstyp
<p>Ozkardes AB,Tokac M,Dumlu EG,Bozkurt B,Ciftci AB,Yetisir F, et al. Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: a prospective, randomized study. Int Surg, 2014; 99 (1): 56-61.</p>	Hög risk för bias
<p>Skouras C,Jarral O,Deshpande R,Zografos G,Habib N, Zacharakis E. Is early laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis preferable to delayed surgery?: Best evidence topic (BET). Int J Surg, 2012; 10 (5): 250-8.</p>	Studietyp
<p>Wu JM,Wu YM,Lee CY,Wang HP, Lin MT. Is early laparoscopic cholecystectomy a safe procedure in patients when the duration of acute cholecystitis is more than three days? Hepatogastroenterology, 2012; 59 (113): 10-2.</p>	Frågeställning
<p>Yadav RP,Adhikary S,Agrawal CS,Bhattarai B,Gupta RK, Ghimire A. A comparative study of early vs. delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis. Kathmandu Univ Med J (KUMJ), 2009; 7 (25): 16-20.</p>	Med i metaanalys av Cao et al 2015
<p>Zhu B,Zhang Z,Wang Y,Gong K,Lu Y, Zhang N. Comparison of laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis within and beyond 72 h of symptom onset during emergency admissions. World J Surg, 2012; 36 (11): 2654-8.</p>	Frågeställning
<p>Agrawal R, Sood KC, Agarwal B. Evaluation of Early versus Delayed Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in Acute Cholecystitis. Surg Res Pract 2015;2015:349801</p>	Hög risk för bias
<p>Koti RS, Davidson CJ, Davidson BR. Surgical management of acute cholecystitis. Langenbecks Arch Surg 2015;400:403-19.</p>	Överlappar Cao et al 2015
<p>Wu XD, Tian X, Liu MM, Wu L, Zhao S, Zhao L. Meta-analysis comparing early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. Br J Surg 2015.</p>	Överlappar Cao et al 2015
<p>Gurusamy KS, Koti R, Fusai G, Davidson BR. Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for uncomplicated biliary colic. The Cochrane database of systematic reviews 2013;6:CD007196.</p>	Dubblett, se ovan
<p>Menahem B, Mulliri A, Fohlen A, Guittet L, Alves A, Lubrano J. Delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy increases the total hospital stay compared to an early laparoscopic cholecystectomy after acute cholecystitis: an updated meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. HPB (Oxford) 2015.</p>	Överlappar Cao 2015
<p>Tan CHM, Pang TCY, Woon WWL, Low JK, Junnarkar SP. Analysis of actual healthcare costs of early versus interval cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis. Journal of Hepato-Biliary-Pancreatic Sciences 2015;22:237-243.</p>	Studietyp Hälsoekonomi
<b>Laparoskopisk eller öppen operation</b>	
<p>Ahmed S,Iqbal T, Abdullah MS. Open cholecystectomy versus laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A comparative study. Pakistan Journal of Medical and Health Sciences, 2014; 8382-85.</p>	Studietyp
<p>Araujo-Teixeira JP,Rocha-Reis J,Costa-Cabral A,Barros H,Saraiva AC, Araujo-Teixeira AM. Laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis (200 cases). Comparison of results and predictive factors for conversion. Chirurgie, 1999; 124529-35.</p>	Studietyp

Avrutis O,Friedman SJ,Meshoulm J,Haskel L, Adler S. Safety and success of early laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. Surgical Laparoscopy, Endoscopy and Percutaneous Techniques, 2000; 10200-07.	Studietyp
Berggren U,Gordh T,Grama D,Haglund U,Rastad J, Arvidsson D. Laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy: hospitalization, sick leave, analgesia and trauma responses. British journal of surgery, 1994; 811362-5.	Studietyp
Borzellino G,Sauerland S,Minicozzi AM,Verlato G,Di P,de M, et al. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for severe acute cholecystitis. A meta-analysis of results. Surg Endosc, 2008; 228-15.	Studietyp
Carbajo C,M A,Martin del O,J C,Blanco A,J I, et al. Surgical treatment of the acute cholecystitis in the laparoscopic age. A comparative study: laparoscopy against laparotomy. Rev Esp Enferm Dig, 1998; 90788-93.	Språk
Catena F,Ansaloni L,Bianchi E,Di S,Coccolini F,Vallicelli C, et al. The ACTIVE (Acute Cholecystitis Trial Invasive Versus Endoscopic) Study: multicenter randomized, double-blind, controlled trial of laparoscopic versus open surgery for acute cholecystitis. Hepatogastroenterology, 2013; 601552-6.	Studieprotokoll
Chau CH,Tang CN,Siu WT,Ha JP, Li MK. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy versus open cholecystectomy in elderly patients with acute cholecystitis: retrospective study. Hong Kong Med J, 2002; 8394-9.	Studietyp Hälsa- och sjukvårdssystem
Ching CD, Pappas TN. A population-based cohort study comparing laparoscopic and open cholecystectomies: Research in the new millennium. American Journal of Gastroenterology, 2002; 97226-28.	Frågeställning
Cox MR,Wilson TG,Luck AJ,Jeans PL,Padbury RT, Toouli J. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute inflammation of the gallbladder. Ann Surg, 1993; 218630-4.	Kvalitet
De G,Klitsie PJ,Hagen SM,Spronk S,Metselaar HJ,Lange JF, et al. Laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy in patients with liver cirrhosis: A systematic review of the literature and meta-analysis. Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques, 2013; 27S37.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Eldar S,Sabo E,Nash E,Abrahamson J, Matter I. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: prospective trial. World J Surg, 1997; 21540-5.	Frågeställning
Eldar S,Sabo E,Nash E,Abrahamson J, Matter I. Laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis. Surgical Laparoscopy and Endoscopy, 1997; 7407-14.	Studietyp
Glavic Z,Begic L,Simlesa D, Rukavina A. Treatment of acute cholecystitis: A comparison of open vs laparoscopic cholecystectomy. Surgical Endoscopy, 2001; 15398-401.	Frågeställning
Hohmann U, Schramm H. Acute cholecystitis--primary laparoscopic procedure. Der Chirurg; Zeitschrift für alle Gebiete der operativen Medizin, 1999; 70270-75.	Studietyp
Holbling N,Pilz E,Feil W, Schiessel R. [Laparoscopic cholecystectomy--a meta-analysis of 23,700 cases and status of a personal patient sample]. Wien Klin Wochenschr, 1995; 107158-62.	Frågeställning Språk
Hosseini SN,Mousavinasab SN,Rahmanpour H, Vakili MM. A comparison of the outcome between acute open and acute laparoscopic cholecystectomy. Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal, 2008; 1084-88.	Hälsa- och sjukvårdssystem
Hsu CE, Lee KT, Chang CS, Chiu HC, Chao FT, Shi HY. Cholecystectomy prevalence and treatment cost: An 8-year study in Taiwan. Surgical Endoscopy	Frågeställning Studietyp

and Other Interventional Techniques, 2010; 243127-33.	Hälso- och sjukvårdssystem
Kelley JE,Burrus RG,Burns RP,Graham LD, Chandler KE. Safety, efficacy, cost, and morbidity of laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy: a prospective analysis of 228 consecutive patients. Am Surg, 1993; 5923-7.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Keus F,Broeders IA,van L, C J. Gallstone disease: Surgical aspects of symptomatic cholelithiasis and acute cholecystitis. Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol, 2006; 201031-51.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Keus F,De J,J AF,Gooszen HG,Van L, C JHM. Laparoscopic versus small-incision cholecystectomy for patients with symptomatic cholelithiasis. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 2006.	Dubblatt
Kum CK,Goh PMY,Isaac JR,Tekant Y, Ngoi SS. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. British Journal of Surgery, 1994; 811651-54.	Studietyp
Lai PB,Kwong KH,Leung KL,Kwok SP,Chan AC,Chung SC, et al. Randomized trial of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. Br J Surg, 1998; 85764-7.	Frågeställning
Lo CM,Liu CL,Fan ST,Lai EC, Wong J. Prospective randomized study of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. Ann Surg, 1998; 227461-7.	Frågeställning
Milheiro A,Sousa FC,Manso EC, Leitao F. Metabolic responses to cholecystectomy: open vs. laparoscopic approach. J Laparoendosc Surg, 1994; 4311-7.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Rai R,Sinha A, Rai S. Randomized clinical trial of open versus laparoscopic cholecystectomy in the treatment of acute cholecystitis (Br J Surg 2005; 92: 44-49). Br J Surg, 2005; 92494.	Frågeställning Geografi
Rau HG,Meyer G,Maiwald G,Schardey M,Merkle R,Lange V, et al. Conventional or laparoscopic cholecystectomy in treatment of acute cholecystitis? Der Chirurg; Zeitschrift für alle Gebiete der operativen Medizin, 1994; 651121-25.	Frågeställning Språk
Ros A, Carlsson P,Rahmqvist M,Backman K, Nilsson E. Non-randomised patients in a cholecystectomy trial: Characteristics, procedures, and outcomes. BMC Surgery, 2006; 6.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Steiner CA, Bass EB,Talamini MA,Pitt HA, Steinberg EP. Surgical rates and operative mortality for open and laparoscopic cholecystectomy in Maryland. New England Journal of Medicine, 1994; 330403-08.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Suter M, Meyer A. A 10-year experience with the use of laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: Is it safe? Surgical Endoscopy, 2001; 151187-92.	Studietyp
Vecchio R, MacFadyen BV, Latteri S. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy: an analysis on 114,005 cases of United States series. Int Surg, 1998; 83215-9.	Kvalitet
Yadav RP, Adhikary S,Agrawal CS,Bhattarai B,Gupta RK, Ghimire A. A comparative study of early vs. delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis. Kathmandu Univ Med J (KUMJ), 2009; 716-20.	Frågeställning
Zacks SL, Sandler RS,Rutledge R,Brown, Jr., R S. A population-based cohort study comparing laparoscopic cholecystectomy and open cholecystectomy. American Journal of Gastroenterology, 2002; 97334-40.	Frågeställning Studietyp
Z'Graggen K, Wehrli H, Metzger A, Buehler M, Frei E, Klaiber C. Complications of laparoscopic cholecystectomy in Switzerland. A prospective 3-year study of	Frågeställning Studietyp

10,174 patients. Swiss Association of Laparoscopic and Thoracoscopic Surgery. Surg Endosc, 1998; 12:1303-10.	
Zucker KA, Flowers JL, Bailey RW, Graham SM, Buell J, Imbembo AL. Laparoscopic management of acute cholecystitis. Am J Surg, 1993; 165:508-14.	Frågeställning Studietyp
<b>Hälsoekonomi</b>	
Ahmad NZ, Byrnes G, Naqvi SA. A meta-analysis of ambulatory versus inpatient laparoscopic cholecystectomy. Surg Endosc 2008;22:1928-34.	Intervention
AlQaseer A, AlAradi A. Immediate versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy in patients with acute cholecystitis: A retrospective audit. Journal of the Bahrain Medical Society 2013;24:108-111.	Hälsa- och sjukvårdssystem
Attwood SEA, Mealy K, Hill ADK, Stephens RB. A prospective comparison of laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy. Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England 1992;74:397-400.	Tidsperiod
Ayodeji O, Burgess P. Is there a strong argument for acute/semielective laparoscopic cholecystectomy for biliary colic? Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques 2013;27:S129.	Publikationstyp
Bansal VK, Garg P, Misra MC, Kilambi R, Rajeshwari S. Cost effectiveness analysis and comparison of single stage vs two stage management of patients with concomitant gall stone disease and common bile duct stones - A randomized controlled trial. Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques 2012;26:S205.	Intervention
Bass EB, Pitt HA, Lillemoe KD. Cost-effectiveness of laparoscopic cholecystectomy versus open cholecystectomy. American Journal of Surgery 1993;165:466-471.	Tidsperiod
Behrman SW, Melvin WS, Babb ME, Johnson J, Ellison EC. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy in the geriatric population. Am Surg 1996;62:386-90.	Tidsperiod
Bjerkeset T, Edna TH, Drogset JO, Svinsas M. [Early elective cholecystectomy in acute stone-related cholecystitis]. Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen 1997;117:2941-3.	Studiedesign
Bouassida M, Hamzaoui L, Mroua B, Chtourou MF, Zribi S, Mighri MM, Touinsi H. Should acute cholecystitis be operated in the 24 h following symptom onset? A retrospective cohort study. Int J Surg, 2016; 25:88-90.	Intervention
Brazzelli M, Cruickshank M, Kilonzo M, Ahmed I, Stewart F, McNamee P, et al. Systematic review of the clinical and cost effectiveness of cholecystectomy versus observation/conservative management for uncomplicated symptomatic gallstones or cholecystitis. Surg Endosc 2014.	Dubbelpublikation
Brooks KR, Scarborough JE, Vaslef SN, Shapiro ML. No need to wait: an analysis of the timing of cholecystectomy during admission for acute cholecystitis using the American College of Surgeons National Surgical Quality Improvement Program database. J Trauma Acute Care Surg 2013;74:167-73; 173-4.	Intervention

Campos FA, Oyakawa A, De Campos T, Moricz A, Silva RA, Pacheco AM. Quality of life outcomes with laparoscopic or open cholecystectomy. <i>HPB</i> 2010;12:359-360.	Publikationstyp
Cao AM, Eslick GD, Cox MR. Early Cholecystectomy Is Superior to Delayed Cholecystectomy for Acute Cholecystitis: a Meta-analysis. <i>J Gastrointest Surg</i> 2015;19:848-57.	Publikationstyp
Carroll BJ, Phillips EH, Rosenthal R, Gleischman S, Bray JF. One hundred consecutive laparoscopic cholangiograms. Results and conclusions. <i>Surg Endosc</i> 1996;10:319-23.	Studiedesign
Chandler CF, Lane JS, Ferguson P, Thompson JE, Ashley SW. Prospective evaluation of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for treatment of acute cholecystitis. <i>Am Surg</i> 2000;66:896-900.	Tidsperiod
Csikesz NG, Tseng JF, Shah SA. Trends in surgical management for acute cholecystitis. <i>Surgery</i> 2008;144:283-9.	Studiedesign
Deitch EA, Voci VE. Operative cholangiography. The case for selective instead of routine operative cholangiography. <i>Am Surg</i> 1982;48:297-301.	Studiedesign
Dixon E, Fowler DL, Ghitulescu G. CAGS and ACS Evidence Based Reviews in Surgery. 41. Cost-utility analysis of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. <i>Can J Surg</i> 2012;55:204-6.	Publikationstyp
Dua A, Dua A, Desai SS, Kuy S, Sharma R, Jechow SE, et al. Gender based differences in management and outcomes of cholecystitis. <i>Am J Surg</i> 2013;206:641-6.	Intervention
El Shallaly G, Seow C, Sharp C, Mughrabi A, Nassar AH. Intraoperative cholangiography time in laparoscopic cholecystectomy: timing the radiographer. <i>Surg Endosc</i> 2005;19:1370-2.	Intervention
Fillmore PR, Armstrong B, Johnson M, Tsuda S, Browder T, Fildes J. Fast track management of cholecystitis with same day surgery reduces hospital length of stay and health care costs. <i>Journal of Surgical Research</i> 2014;186:608-609.	Publikationstyp
Francis S, Bolger J, Hill ADK. Surgery for acute cholecystitis: Can we do more on the index admission? <i>Irish Journal of Medical Science</i> 2013;182:S330.	Publikationstyp
Ghani AA, Jan WA, ul Haq A. Acute cholecystitis: Immediate versus interval cholecystectomy. <i>Journal of Postgraduate Medical Institute</i> 2005;19:192-195.	Tidsperiod
Greenstein AJ, Aufses AH, Moskowitz A, Egorova NN. Medicaid: Paying more and getting less? <i>Journal of the American College of Surgeons</i> 2014;219:e37.	Intervention
Grubnik V, Tkachenko A, Vorotyntseva K. Comparative prospective randomized trial: Laparoscopic versus open common bile duct exploration. <i>Wideochirurgia I Inne Techniki Maloinwazyjne</i> 2011;6:84-91.	Intervention
Gurusamy K, Junnarkar S, Farouk M, Davidson BR. Meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials on the safety and effectiveness of day-case laparoscopic cholecystectomy. <i>British Journal of Surgery</i> 2008;95:161-168.	Intervention

Gurusamy KS, Junnarkar S, Farouk M, Davidson BR. Day-case versus overnight stay for laparoscopic cholecystectomy. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> 2008.	Intervention
Hardy KJ, Miller H, Fletcher DR, Jones RM, Shulkes A, McNeil JJ. An evaluation of laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy. <i>Medical Journal of Australia</i> 1994;160:58-62.	Tidsperiod
Hsu CE, Lee KT, Chang CS, Chiu HC, Chao FT, Shi HY. Cholecystectomy prevalence and treatment cost: An 8-year study in Taiwan. <i>Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques</i> 2010;24:3127-3133.	Hälso- och sjukvårdssystem
Huguier M, Rostoucher P, Houry S. Cholecystectomy: the cost of surgery. <i>Annales de Chirurgie</i> 1991;45:17-21.	Publikationstyp
Hussaini SH. Clinical economics review: The management of gallstone disease. <i>Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics</i> 1996;10:699-705.	Publikationstyp
Jayathilaka MHA, Goh CSL, Woon WWL, Low JK, Junnarkar SP. Acute versus interval cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: A cost-analysis study. <i>HPB</i> 2013;15:55-56.	Publikationstyp
Jones C, Mawhinney A, Brown R. The true cost of gallstone disease. <i>Ulster Med J</i> 2012;81:10-3.	Intervention
Kelley JE, Burrus RG, Burns RP, Graham LD, Chandler KE. Safety, efficacy, cost, and morbidity of laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy: a prospective analysis of 228 consecutive patients. <i>Am Surg</i> 1993;59:23-7.	Tidsperiod
Kitahama A, Kerstein MD, Overby JL, Kappelman MD, Webb WR. Routine intraoperative cholangiogram. <i>Surg Gynecol Obstet</i> 1986;162:317-22.	Studiedesign
Kumar A, Kumar U, Mungaday A, Bawa A. Role of routine intraoperative cholangiography during laparoscopic cholecystectomy. <i>Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques</i> 2014;28:368.	Publikationstyp
Kuwabara K, Matsuda S, Fushimi K, Ishikawa KB, Horiguchi H, Fujimori K, et al. Impact of timing of cholecystectomy and bile duct interventions on quality of cholecystitis care. <i>Int J Surg</i> 2009;7:243-9.	Hälso- och sjukvårdssystem
Kuwabara K, Matsuda S, Fushimi K, Ishikawa KB, Horiguchi H, Fujimori K. Relationships of age, cholecystectomy approach and timing with the surgical and functional outcomes of elderly patients with cholecystitis. <i>Int J Surg</i> 2011;9:392-9.	Hälso- och sjukvårdssystem
Lakoff D, Cherkas D, Parekh A. Acute cholecystitis: A dischargeable diagnosis? <i>Annals of Emergency Medicine</i> 2013;62:S39.	Publikationstyp
Leung D, Carbray J, Hoeger Y, Denham W, Ujiki MB. Single-incision surgery has higher cost with equivalent pain and quality of life scores compared to multiple-incision laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A prospective randomized blinded comparison. <i>Journal of the American College of Surgeons</i> 2011;213:S108-S109.	Intervention
Lo CM, Liu CL, Lai EC, Fan ST, Wong J. Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for treatment of acute cholecystitis. <i>Ann Surg</i> 1996;223:37-42.	Tidsperiod
Low JK, Barrow P, Owera A, Ammori BJ. Timing of laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: evidence to support a proposal for an early interval surgery. <i>Am Surg</i> 2007;73:1188-92.	Intervention



Lyons R, Waters P, Kerin MJ. Laparoscopic cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis: Who should have immediate surgery? Irish Journal of Medical Science 2014;183:S252.	Publikationstyp
Majbar A, Benzekri O, Boulaouane S, Fahimi A, Souadka A. Laparoscopic versus open cholecystectomy for gallbladder lithiasis in rural morocco. Surgical Endoscopy and Other Interventional Techniques 2014;28:S17.	Publikationstyp
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