

## Bilaga till rapport

Bedömningsstöd för att identifiera personer utsatta för prostitution, människohandel för sexuella ändamål eller sexuell exploatering genom spridning av bilder eller filmer /  
Assessment tools for identifying individuals exposed to prostitution, human trafficking for sexual purposes, and sexual exploitation through the dissemination of images or videos  
rapport 415, 2026

## Bilaga 1 Sökdokumentation

If all or a substantive part of the search strategies below are reused in another publication, please cite this report!

**Database:** APA PsycInfo

**Interface:** EBSCO

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. DE "Human Trafficking" OR DE "Sex Trafficking" OR DE "Sex Work"	6737
2. XB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR KW(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	13 771
3. S1 OR S2	14 014
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. DE "Cyberbullying" OR DE "Cybercrime" OR DE "Cybersex" OR DE "Online Sexual Offending" OR DE "Pornography" OR DE "Sexting"	8346
5. XB(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR KW(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR	29 819

	harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	
6.	<i>S4 OR S5</i>	30 539
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>		
7.	DE "Incest" OR DE "Pedophilia" OR DE "Child Sexual Abuse"	12 922
8.	XB((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR KW((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	13 562
9.	<i>S7 OR S8</i>	22 051
10.	DE "Acquaintance Rape" OR DE "Rape" OR DE "Sex Offenses" OR DE "Sexual Abuse" OR DE "Sexual Coercion" OR DE "Sexual Harassment" OR DE "Sexual Violence"	49 107
11.	XB(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))) OR KW(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)))	77 574
12.	<i>S10 OR S11</i>	80 204
13.	AG "childhood (birth-12 yrs)" OR AG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" OR AG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs)"	1 512 911
14.	XB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR KW(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	1 532 849
15.	<i>S13 OR S14</i>	2 189 567
16.	<i>S12 AND S15</i>	54 084
<b>Combined sets</b>		
17.	<i>S3 OR S6 OR S9 OR S16</i>	99 716
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
18.	DE "Physical Examination" OR DE "Psychometrics" DE "Screening" OR DE "Screening Tests" OR DE "Surveys"	28 534
19.	TI(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) OR KW(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#)	766 405
20.	AB((assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) N4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR	126 477

	non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*)	
21.	XB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspicious* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR KW(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspicious* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*))	209 642
22.	XB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBIC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR KW("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBIC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	9 385
23.	<i>S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21</i>	1 025 151
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
24.	((DE "Meta Analysis" OR DE "Systematic Review" OR KW "health technology assessment" OR KW "Meta-analysis" OR KW "Systematic review" OR MA "Meta-Analysis" OR MA "Systematic Review" OR MA "Technology Assessment, Biomedical" OR MR "Meta Analysis" OR MR "Systematic Review") OR (TI (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 extract*)) OR (AB (data N2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR TI ("Systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "Umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "Systematic literature search" OR "Systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR	155 998

metaethnograph\* OR "meta ethnograph\*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy  
 OR "meta study" OR QES) OR TI ("research overview\*" OR "collaborative review\*" OR  
 "collaborative overview\*" OR "technology assessment\*" OR "technology overview\*" OR  
 "technology appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic  
 overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative  
 overview\*") OR AB ("research overview\*" OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative  
 overview\*" OR "technology assessment\*" OR "technology overview\*" OR "technology  
 appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*"  
 OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*"))

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**Combined sets:**

25.	S17 AND S23 AND S24	998
26.	S22 AND S24	115
<b>Final result</b>		
27.	S25 OR S26	1 094

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**XB** = Title and Abstract; **AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (**N**) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear; **W** = Within operator (**W**) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which entered

**Database:** CINAHL

**Interface:** EBSCO

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. MH "Human Trafficking" OR MH "Sex Work+"	5 609
2. XB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	10 376
3. S1 OR S2	13 401
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. MH "Cyberbullying" OR MH "Pornography" OR MH "Sexting"	3 512
5. XB(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	14 399
6. S4 OR S5	15 282
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
7. MH "Child Abuse, Sexual" OR MH "Incest" OR MH "Pedophilia"	8 531
8. XB((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	2 303
9. S7 OR S8	9 964
10. MH "Rape" OR MH "Sexual Abuse" OR MH "Sexual Harassment" OR MH "Sexual Trauma"	17 972
11. XB(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)))	30 343
12. S10 OR S11	35 900
13. AG "all child"	1 171 110
14. XB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	1 184 483
15. S13 OR S14	1 656 602
16. S12 AND S15	20 347
<b>Combined sets</b>	
17. S3 OR S6 OR S9 OR S16	46 671
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>	

18.	MH "Checklists" OR MH "Child Abuse, Sexual/DI" OR MH "Mandatory Reporting" OR MH "Patient History Taking" OR MH "Physical Examination" OR MH "Psychometrics" OR MH "Questionnaires" OR MH "Risk Assessment" OR MH "Sexual Assault Examination" OR MH "Sexual Trauma/DI" OR MH "Structured Questionnaires"	828 352
19.	TI(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#)	758 091
20.	AB((assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) N4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	85 627
21.	XB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)))	224 784
22.	XB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDa OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	3 913
23.	<i>S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21</i>	1 632 026
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
24.	(((MH "Systematic Review" OR ZT "systematic review" OR MH "Meta Analysis" OR ZT "meta analysis" OR (JN "Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews")) OR (TI (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 extract*)) OR (AB (data N2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR TI ("Systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "Umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews")) OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "rapid review" OR "research synthesis") OR "Systematic literature search" OR "Systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES) OR TI ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology	375 994

appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*") OR AB ("research overview\*" OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative overview\*" OR "technology assessment\*" OR "technology overview\*" OR "technology appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*"))

<b>Combined sets:</b>		
25.	<i>S17 AND S23 AND S24</i>	980
26.	<i>S22 AND S24</i>	76
<b>Final result</b>		
27.	<b>S25 OR S26</b>	<b>1 047</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**XB** = Title and Abstract; **AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (**N**) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear; **W** = Within operator (**W**) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which entered

Database: Cochrane Library

Interface: Wiley

Date of search: 19 January 2026

Note: type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. [mh ^"Human Trafficking"] or [mh ^"Sex Work"] or [mh ^"Sex Workers"]	290
2. (brothel* or ((human or sex* or survivor* or victim*) NEAR/3 traffick*) or escort* or (modern NEXT slav*) or "only fans" or onlyfans or prostitut* or (sex* NEAR/3 (commercial* or exchang* or industry or money or sell* or service* or sold or trade or trading or transaction*)) or "sex labor" or "sex labour" or (sex NEXT work*) or "sugar daddy" or (sugar NEXT dat*) or sugerdat* or (sugar NEXT mom*) or sugermom* or (sugar NEXT mum*) or sugarmum*):ti,ab	1172
3. {OR #1-#2}	1191
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. [mh ^"Cyberbullying"] or [mh ^"Erotica"]	151
5. (((abuse or abusive) NEAR/3 (clip? or film? or image* or material* or movie? or picture? or photo? or recorded or recording* or stream*)) or cyberbullying or cyberporn* or porn* or (sex* NEAR/3 (bullying or clip? or explicit or exploit* or film? or image* or material* or movie? or picture? or photo? or recorded or recording* or risk-taking or stream* or swap or "under pressure"))) or sexting or sextortion or "sexual extortion" or "sexual ill health" or "survival sex"):ti,ab	1139
6. ((cyber* or digital* or internet* or online* or recorded or technolog* or web) NEAR/8 (abuse or abusive or bullying or coer* or exploit* or force* or harm or harass* or maltreat* or misconduct* or molest* or nonconsensual* or non-consensual* or offen* or predator* or risk-taking or shame or shaming or slave* or solicitation or victim* or violated or violation* or unlawful* or unwanted or violen*)):ti,ab	1697
7. (((body or fat or sex or skinny or slut or victim) NEAR/3 (shame or shaming)) or ((nonconsensual* or non-consensual*) NEAR/5 (disseminat* or imag* or intimate))):ti,ab	54
8. {OR #4-#7}	2855
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
9. [mh ^"Child Abuse, Sexual"] or [mh ^"Incest"] or [mh ^"Pedophilia"]	299
10. ((child* NEAR/3 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*):ti,ab	237
11. {OR #9-#10}	505
12. [mh ^"Rape"] or [mh ^"Sexual Harassment"] or [mh ^"Sex Offenses"] or [mh ^"Sexual Trauma"]	554
13. (rape or raped or rapes or raping or (sex* NEAR/3 (abus* or assault or bully* or coerc* or crime* or exploit* or force* or harm or harass* or maltreat* or misconduct* or molest* or nonconsensual* or non-consensual* or offen* or predator* or slave* or solicitation or trauma* or victim* or violated or violation* or unlawful* or unwanted or violen*)) or (sex NEAR/3 (in-appropriate or inappropriate)) or (sex* NEAR/3 (victim* or revictim* or re-victim* or survivor*)):ti,ab	2656
14. {OR #12-#13}	2712
15. [mh ^"Adolescent"] or [mh "Child"] or [mh ^"Infant"] or [mh ^"Young Adult"]	248967
16. (adolescen* or baby or babies or boy? or boyhood* or child* or college* or girl? or girlhood* or highschool* or infant? or juvenil* or kid? or kinder* or minor? or nursery or paediatric* or pediatric* or prekindergarten or preschool* or pre-school* or stepchild* or step-child* or teen* or toddler* or (young NEAR/2 (adult* or person* or individual* or people* or population* or man or men or wom?n)) or youngster* or youth*):ti,ab	325442
17. {OR #15-#16}	472194
18. #14 and #17	1733
<b>Combined sets</b>	
19. #3 or #8 or #11 or #18	5741

<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
20.	[mh ^"Checklist"] or [mh ^"Child Abuse, Sexual"/DI] or [mh ^"Mass Screening"] or [mh ^"Psychometrics"] or [mh "Risk Assessment"] or [mh "Sexual Trauma"/DI] or [mh ^"Surveys and Questionnaires"]	58142
21.	( <i>assess*</i> or (case NEXT finding?) or casefinding? or checklist* or detect* or disclosure or identification or identify or identifying or indices or index* or instrument? or inventory or inventories or measure* or psychometric* or questionnaire* or recogni* or scale? or screen* or survey? or test? or tool? or toolbox or toolkit?):ti	135629
22.	(( <i>assess*</i> or (case NEXT finding?) or casefinding? or checklist* or detect* or disclosure or identification or identify or identifying or indices or index* or instrument? or inventory or inventories or measure* or psychometric* or questionnaire* or recogni* or scale? or screen* or survey? or test? or tool? or toolbox or toolkit?) NEAR/5 (abuse or abusive or brothel* or bully* or coerc* or commercial* or cyberbullying or cyberporn* or escort* or exploit* or force* or grooming or incest* or maltreat* or molest* or non-consensual* or nonconsensual* or paedophil* or pedophil* or porn* or prostitut* or re-victim* or revictim* or sex* or sexting or sextortion or slave* or solicitation or survivor* or traffick* or trauma* or unlawful* or unwanted or violen* or violated or violation* or victim or victim* or vulnerab*)):ab	27668
23.	(anamnesis or ((compulsory or designat* or duties or duty or mandat* or oblig* or requir*) NEAR/5 (notif* or report* or warn*)) or examination or "history taking" or "medical history" or ((suspici* or sign* or symptom*) NEAR/5 (abuse or assault or bruise* or crime* or exploit* or incest* or maltreat* or mistreatment or prostitut* or traffick* or trauma* or violen*)):ti,ab	88586
24.	("Acute Stress Checklist" or "Addiction Severity Index" or "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" or "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" or BBiC or "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" or ("Child and Adolescent Trauma" NEXT Screen*) or ("Child Trauma" NEXT Screen*) or "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" or "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" or FREDa or Heva or "Impact of Event Scale" or "International Trauma Questionnaire" or "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" or iRiSk or ("Juvenile Victimization" NEXT Questionnaire*) or "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" or "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" or PATRIARCH or PATRIARK or PedHTSS or "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" or "PTSD Checklist" or SERAF or SEXIT or "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" or "Trauma Symptom Checklist" or "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" or "UCLA PTSD Index" or "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" or UngDOK):ti,ab	1701
25.	{OR #20-#23}	281259
<b>Combined sets</b>		
26.	#19 and #25	2416
27.	#24 or #26	4061
<b>Final result</b>		
28.	#24 or #26	CDSR/27 Cochrane Protocols/0

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

:**au** = Author; **MeSH** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **this term only** = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **:ti** = Title; **:ab** = Abstract; **:kw** = Keyword; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; **CDSR** = Cochrane Database of Systematic Review; **Cochrane Protocols** = Protocols of systematic reviews registered in Cochrane Library; **CENTRAL** = Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, "trials"; ? = replaces one letter; **NEAR/n** = Retrieves terms that are within 'n' words of each other in either direction; **NEXT/n** = Requests terms that are within "n" words of each other in the order specified

**Database:** Criminal Justice Abstracts

**Interface:** EBSCO

**Date of search:** 17 October 2024

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. DE "BROTHELS" OR DE "CHILD trafficking" OR DE "HUMAN trafficking" OR DE "SEX trafficking" OR DE "SEX trafficking of minors" OR DE "SEX work" OR DE "SEX workers" OR DE "TRANSACTIONAL sex"	3 931
2. XB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR KW(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	6 076
3. S1 OR S2	6 614
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. DE "CHILD pornography" OR DE "CYBERBULLYING" OR DE "COMPUTER sex" OR DE "PORNOGRAPHY" OR DE "SEXTING"	2 393
5. XB(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))) OR KW(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)))	9 373
6. S4 OR S5	9 648
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
7. DE "CHILD sexual abuse" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse & psychology" OR DE "INCEST" OR DE "PEDOPHILIA"	6 099
8. XB((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR KW((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	3 200
9. S7 OR S8	8 111

10.	DE "RAPE" OR DE "SEX crimes" OR DE "SEXUAL assault" OR DE "SEXUAL harassment" OR DE "SEXUAL trauma"	14 914
11.	XB(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))) OR KW(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)))	33 270
12.	<i>S10 OR S11</i>	34 686
13.	XB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR KW(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	155 844
14.	<i>S12 AND S13</i>	17 092
<b>Combined sets</b>		
15.	<i>S3 OR S6 OR S9 OR S14</i>	30 870
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
16.	DE "MEDICAL history taking" OR DE "PSYCHOMETRICS" OR DE "QUESTIONNAIRES" OR DE "RISK assessment"	22 735
17.	TI(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) OR KW(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#)	63 494
18.	AB((assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) N4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	25 477
19.	XB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR KW(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)))	30 151

20.	XB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR KW("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	1 119
21.	<i>S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19</i>	117 900
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
22.	((DE "SYSTEMATIC reviews" OR KW "health technology assessment" OR KW "Meta-analysis" OR KW "Systematic review") OR (TI (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 extract*)) OR (AB (data N2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR TI ("Systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "Umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "Systematic literature search" OR "Systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES) OR TI ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*" OR AB ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*"))	11 529
<b>Combined sets:</b>		
23.	<i>S15 AND S21 AND S22</i>	447
24.	<i>S20 AND S22</i>	23
<b>Final result</b>		
25.	<b>S23 OR S24</b>	<b>461</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**XB** = Title and Abstract; **AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (**N**) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear; **W** = Within operator (**W**) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which entered

**Database:** Embase

**Interface:** embase.com

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. 'human trafficking'/exp OR 'prostitution'/de OR 'sex worker'/de OR 'transactional sex'/de	16,815
2. brothel*:ti,ab OR (((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) NEAR/3 traffick*):ti,ab) OR escort*:ti,ab OR 'modern slav*':ti,ab OR 'only fans':ti,ab OR onlyfans:ti,ab OR prostitut*:ti,ab OR ((sex* NEAR/3 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)):ti,ab) OR 'sex labor':ti,ab OR 'sex labour':ti,ab OR 'sex work*':ti,ab OR 'sugar daddy':ti,ab OR 'sugar dat*':ti,ab OR sugerdat*:ti,ab OR 'sugar mom*':ti,ab OR sugermom*:ti,ab OR 'sugar mum*':ti,ab OR sugarmum*:ti,ab	28,357
3. #1 OR #2	32,185
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. 'cybercrime'/de OR 'image-based sexual abuse'/de OR 'internet sex'/de OR 'online harassment'/exp OR 'pornography'/de OR 'sexting'/de OR 'sexual bullying'/de	3,670
5. (((abuse OR abusive) NEAR/3 (clip\$ OR film\$ OR image* OR material* OR movie\$ OR picture\$ OR photo\$ OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)):ti,ab) OR cyberbullying:ti,ab OR cyberporn*:ti,ab OR porn*:ti,ab OR ((sex* NEAR/3 (bullying OR clip\$ OR explicit OR exploit* OR film\$ OR image* OR material* OR movie\$ OR picture\$ OR photo\$ OR recorded OR recording* OR 'risk taking' OR stream* OR swap OR 'under pressure')):ti,ab) OR sexting:ti,ab OR sextortion:ti,ab OR 'sexual extortion':ti,ab OR 'sexual ill health':ti,ab OR 'survival sex':ti,ab OR (((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) NEAR/8 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR 'non consensual' OR offen* OR predator* OR 'risk taking' OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)):ti,ab)	44,957
6. (((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) NEAR/3 (shame OR shaming)) OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) NEAR/5 (disseminat* or imag* or intimate))):ti,ab	654
7. #4 OR #5 OR #6	46,428
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
8. 'child sexual exploitation'/de OR 'incest'/de OR 'pedophilia'/de OR 'pedophilia disorder'/de	3,974
9. ((child* NEAR/3 (exploit* OR porn* OR traffick*)):ti,ab) OR grooming:ti,ab OR incest*:ti,ab OR paedophil*:ti,ab OR pedophil*:ti,ab	13,585
10. #8 OR #9	15,123
11. 'rape'/exp OR 'sexual abuse'/de OR 'sexual assault'/de OR 'sexual coercion'/de OR 'sexual crime'/de OR 'sexual exploitation'/de OR 'sexual harassment'/de OR 'sexual trauma'/de OR 'sexual violence'/de	53,982
12. (rape:ti,ab OR raped:ti,ab OR rapes:ti,ab OR raping:ti,ab OR (sex* NEAR/3 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR 'non consensual*' OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)):ti,ab) OR ((sex NEAR/3 ('in appropriate' OR inappropriate)):ti,ab) OR ((sex* NEAR/3 (victim* OR revictim* OR 're victim*' OR survivor*)):ti,ab)	68,372
13. #11 OR #12	84,950
14. 'adolescent'/de OR 'child'/exp OR 'juvenile'/de OR 'young adult'/de	5,311,434
15. adolescen*:ti,ab OR baby:ti,ab OR babies:ti,ab OR boy\$:ti,ab OR boyhood*:ti,ab OR child*:ti,ab OR college*:ti,ab OR girl\$:ti,ab OR girlhood*:ti,ab OR highschool*:ti,ab OR infant\$:ti,ab OR juvenil*:ti,ab OR kid\$:ti,ab OR kinder*:ti,ab OR minor\$:ti,ab OR nursery:ti,ab OR paediatric*:ti,ab OR pediatric*:ti,ab OR prekindergarten:ti,ab OR preschool*:ti,ab OR 'pre school*':ti,ab OR stepchild*:ti,ab OR 'step child*':ti,ab OR	4,763,472

	teen*:ti,ab OR toddler*:ti,ab OR ((young NEAR/2 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man (OR men OR wom?n)):ti,ab) OR youngster*:ti,ab OR youth*:ti,ab	
16.	#14 OR #15	7,040,590
17.	#13 AND #16	47,336
<b>Combined sets</b>		
18.	#3 OR #7 OR #10 OR #17	130,734
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
19.	'anamnesis'/de OR 'checklist'/de OR 'mandatory reporting'/de OR 'mass screening'/de OR 'physical examination'/de OR 'psychometry'/de OR 'risk assessment'/de OR 'questionnaire'/de 'screening'/de OR 'screening test'/de OR 'structured questionnaire'/de	156,784
20.	assess*:ti OR "case finding\$":ti OR casefinding\$:ti OR checklist*:ti OR detect*:ti OR disclosure:ti OR identification:ti OR identify:ti OR identifying:ti OR indices:ti OR index*:ti OR instrument\$:ti OR inventory:ti OR inventories:ti OR measure*:ti OR psychometric*:ti OR questionnaire*:ti OR recogni*:ti OR scale\$:ti OR screen*:ti OR survey\$:ti OR test\$:ti OR tool\$:ti OR toolbox:ti OR toolkit\$:ti OR assess*:kw OR "case finding\$":kw OR casefinding\$:kw OR checklist*:kw OR detect*:kw OR disclosure:kw OR identification:kw OR identify:kw OR identifying:kw OR indices:kw OR index*:kw OR instrument\$:kw OR inventory:kw OR inventories:kw OR measure*:kw OR psychometric*:kw OR questionnaire*:kw OR recogni*:kw OR scale\$:kw OR screen*:kw OR survey\$:kw OR test\$:kw OR tool\$:kw OR toolbox:kw OR toolkit\$:kw	4,246,130
21.	((assess* OR "case finding\$" OR casefinding\$ OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument\$ OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale\$ OR screen* OR survey\$ OR test\$ OR toolbox OR toolkit\$) NEAR/5 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR 'non consensual*' OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR 're victim*' OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*)):ab	426,443
22.	(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) NEAR/5 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR 'history taking' OR 'medical history' OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) NEAR/5 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)):ti,ab	1,519,253
23.	'acute stress checklist':ti,ab OR 'addiction severity index':ti,ab OR 'adolescent drug abuse diagnosis':ti,ab OR 'adverse childhood experiences questionnaire':ti,ab OR bbic:ti,ab OR 'clinician-administered ptsd scale':ti,ab OR 'child and adolescent trauma screen*':ti,ab OR 'child trauma screen*':ti,ab OR 'childhood trauma questionnaire':ti,ab OR 'diagnostic classification of mental health and developmental disorders of infancy and early childhood':ti,ab OR freda:ti,ab OR heva:ti,ab OR 'impact of event scale':ti,ab OR 'international trauma questionnaire':ti,ab OR 'interventions, risk and safety knowledge':ti,ab OR irisk:ti,ab OR 'juvenile victimization questionnaire*':ti,ab OR 'life incidence of traumatic events':ti,ab OR 'youth lifetime event scale':ti,ab OR patriarch:ti,ab OR patriark:ti,ab OR pedhtss:ti,ab OR 'posttraumatic stress disorder checklist':ti,ab OR 'ptsd checklist':ti,ab OR seraf:ti,ab OR sexti:ti,ab OR 'stressful life events screening questionnaire':ti,ab OR 'trauma symptom checklist':ti,ab OR 'ucla posttraumatic stress disorder reaction index':ti,ab OR 'ucla ptsd index':ti,ab OR 'ucla ptsd reaction index':ti,ab OR ungdok:ti,ab	14,473
24.	#19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22	
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
25.	'systematic review'/de OR 'meta analysis'/de OR [cochrane review]/lim OR 'biomedical technology assessment'/de OR ((systematic* NEAR/4 review*):ti,ab) OR ((systematic* NEAR/4 bibliographic*):ti,ab) OR ((systematic* NEAR/4 literature*):ti,ab) OR ((comprehensive* NEAR/4 literature*):ti,ab) OR ((comprehensive* NEAR/4 bibliographic*):ti,ab) OR ((integrative NEAR/4 review):ti,ab) OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metaanaly*:ti,ab OR ((information NEAR/3 synthesis):ti,ab) OR ((data NEAR/3 synthesis):ti,ab) OR ((data NEAR/3 extract*):ti,ab) OR medline:ti,ab OR pubmed:ti,ab OR	1,208,214

psyclit:ti,ab OR cinahl:ti,ab OR (psycinfo:ti,ab NOT 'psycinfo database':ti,ab) OR 'web of science':ti,ab OR scopus:ti,ab OR embase:ti,ab OR 'systematic overview\*':ti OR 'systemic review\*':ti OR 'scoping review':ti OR 'scoping literature review':ti OR 'mapping review':ti OR 'umbrella review\*':ti OR 'review of reviews':ti OR 'overview of reviews':ti OR 'meta review':ti OR 'integrative overview':ti OR 'meta synthesis':ti OR metasynthesis:ti OR 'quantitative review':ti OR 'quantitative synthesis':ti OR 'meta ethnography':ti OR 'research synthesis':ti OR 'systematic literature search':ti OR 'systematic literature research':ti OR 'evidence-based review':ti OR 'evidence synthesis':ti OR 'realist synthesis':ti OR ((qualitative NEAR/2 synthesis):ti) OR metaethnograph\*:ti OR 'meta ethnograph\*':ti OR 'rapid review':ti OR metastudy:ti OR 'meta study':ti OR qes:ti OR 'research overview\*':ti,ab OR 'collaborative review\*':ti,ab OR 'collaborative overview\*':ti,ab OR 'technology assessment\*':ti,ab OR 'technology overview\*':ti,ab OR 'technology appraisal\*':ti,ab OR hta:ti,ab OR htas:ti,ab OR 'methodological overview\*':ti,ab OR 'methodologic overview\*':ti,ab OR 'methodological review\*':ti,ab OR 'methodologic review\*':ti,ab OR 'quantitative overview\*':ti,ab

<b>Combined sets</b>		
26.	#18 AND #24 AND #25	1,762
27.	#23 AND #25	275
28.	#26 OR #27	1,998
<b>Final result</b>		
29.	#28 NOT ('clinical trial'/it OR 'conference abstract'/it)	1,593

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**/de** = Term from the Emtree controlled vocabulary; **/exp** = Includes terms found below this term in the Emtree hierarchy; **/mj** = Major Topic; **:ab** = Abstract; **:au** = Author; **/sd** = Since date; **:kw** = Author keyword; **:ti** = Article Title; **:ti,ab** = Title or abstract; **\*** = Truncation; **' '** = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; **NEAR/n** = Retrieves terms that are within "n" words of each other in either direction; **NEXT/n** = Requests terms that are within "n" words of each other in the order specified; **\$** = replaces one or no letters; **?** = replaces one letter

**Database:** Epistemonikos

**Interface:**

**Date of search:** 17 October 2024

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. (title:(brothel* OR escort* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex") OR abstract:(brothel* OR escort* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex"))	9,327
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
2. title:(((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) AND (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) AND (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure"))) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)))	1,883
3. title:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual") OR abstract:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual")	3,912
<b>Population: Child commercial sexual exploitation</b>	
4. title:("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest* OR paedophil* OR pedophil*) OR abstract:("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest* OR paedophil* OR pedophil*)	826
5. title:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized") OR abstract:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized")	6,489
<b>Combined sets</b>	
6. (title:(brothel* OR escort* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex") OR	20,555

abstract:(brothel\* OR escort\* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex")) OR (title:(((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR stream\*))) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) AND (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR ((nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\*) AND (disseminat\* OR imag\* OR intimate)) OR porn\* OR (sex\* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit\* OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR risk-taking OR stream\* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber\* OR digital\* OR internet\* OR online\* OR recorded OR technolog\* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave\* OR solicitation OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)))) OR (title:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn\* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual") OR abstract:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn\* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual")) OR (title:(("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*) OR abstract:(("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*)) OR (title:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized") OR abstract:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized"))

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**Intervention: Screening/Case identification**

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|----|--|---------|
| 7. | title:(anamnesis OR assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR examination OR "history taking" OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR "mandatory reporting" OR measure* OR "medical history" OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) AND (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) | 566,839 |
|----|--|---------|
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**Combined sets**

8. (title:(brothel\* OR escort\* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex") OR abstract:(brothel\* OR escort\* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex")) OR (title:(((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR stream\*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) AND (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR ((nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\*) AND (disseminat\* OR imag\* OR intimate)) OR porn\* OR (sex\* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit\* OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR risk-taking OR stream\* OR swap OR "under pressure"))) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber\* OR digital\* OR internet\* OR online\* OR recorded OR technolog\* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave\* OR solicitation OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*))) OR (title:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn\* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual") OR abstract:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn\* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual images" OR "sexual videos" OR "sexually explicit" OR shame OR shaming OR "survival sex" OR "technology-assisted sexual")) OR (title:(("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*) OR abstract:(("child exploitation" OR "child porn" OR "child pornography" OR "child trafficking" OR "exploitation of children" OR "commercial sexual exploitation" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*)) OR (title:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized") OR abstract:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized")) AND (title:(anamnesis OR assess\* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist\* OR detect\* OR disclosure OR examination OR "history taking" OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index\* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR "mandatory reporting" OR measure\* OR "medical history" OR psychometric\* OR questionnaire\* OR recogni\* OR scale OR scales OR screen\* OR survey OR surveys OR ((suspici\* OR sign\* OR symptom\*) AND (abuse OR assault OR bruise\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR incest\* OR maltreat\* OR mistreatment OR prostitut\* OR traffick\* OR trauma\* OR violen\*)) OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits))
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9. "Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screening" OR "Child Trauma Screen" OR "Child Trauma Screening" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK
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10. ((title:(brothel\* OR escort\* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex") OR abstract:(brothel\* OR escort\* OR "human trafficking" OR "modern slavery" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work" OR "sex worker" OR "sex workers" OR "sex trafficking" OR "sexual trafficking" OR "transactional sex")) OR (title:(((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR stream\*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) AND (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR ((nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\*) AND (disseminat\* OR imag\* OR intimate)) OR porn\* OR (sex\* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit\* OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR risk-taking OR stream\* OR swap OR "under pressure"))) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber\* OR digital\* OR internet\* OR online\* OR recorded OR technolog\* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave\* OR solicitation OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)) OR (title:(cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR cybervictimization OR "electronic image-sharing" OR "image-based sexual" OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR "online sex" OR "online sexual" OR "online victimization" OR porn\* OR "self-produced sexual" OR "sex videos" OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual 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exploitation" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*)) OR (title:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized") OR abstract:(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR "sex abuse" OR "sexual abuse" OR "sex bullying" OR "sexual bullying" OR "sexual coercion" OR "sexual exploitation" OR "sexual harassment" OR "sexually harassed" OR "sexual trauma" OR "sex victims" OR "sexual victims" OR "sexually victimized")) AND (title:(anamnesis OR assess\* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist\* OR detect\* OR disclosure OR examination OR "history taking" OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index\* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR "mandatory reporting" OR measure\* OR "medical history" OR psychometric\* OR questionnaire\* OR recogni\* OR scale OR scales OR screen\* OR survey OR surveys OR ((suspici\* OR sign\* OR symptom\*) AND (abuse OR assault OR bruis\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR incest\* OR maltreat\* OR mistreatment OR prostitut\* OR traffick\* OR trauma\* OR violen\*)) OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits))) OR ("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screening" OR "Child Trauma Screen" OR "Child Trauma Screening" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR
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SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist"  
OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA  
PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)

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**Final result**

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11. #11

354

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**Limit to Publication type: Systematic review**

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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

Database: ERIC

Interface: EBSCO

Date of search: 19 January 2026

Note: type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. TI(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR AB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	1 031
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
2. DE "Pornography"	366
3. TI(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR AB(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	6 190
4. S2 OR S3	6 252
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
5. TI((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR AB((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	1 126
6. DE "Rape" OR DE "Sexual Abuse" OR DE "Sexual Harassment"	8 327
7. TI((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)) OR AB((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*	9 588

	OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))	
8.	<i>S6 OR S7</i>	10 993
9.	TI(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR AB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	688 248
10.	<i>S8 AND S9</i>	7 436
<b>Combined sets</b>		
11.	<i>S1 OR S4 OR S5 OR S10</i>	14 573
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
12.	DE "Identification" OR DE "Physical Examinations" OR DE "Psychometrics" OR DE "Questionnaires" OR DE "Risk Assessment" OR DE "Screening Tests"	89 641
13.	TI(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#)	176 775
14.	AB((assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) N4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	15 286
15.	TI(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR AB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)))	58 364
16.	TI("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR AB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma	286

	Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	
17.	<i>S12 OR S13 OR S14 OR S15</i>	300 155
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
18.	( (DE "Meta Analysis") OR (DE "State of the Art Reviews") ) OR ( TI ("Systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "Umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "Systematic literature search" OR "Systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES ) OR ( (TI (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 extract*)) OR (AB (data N2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) ) OR ( TI ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*") OR AB ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*") )	30 724
<b>Combined sets:</b>		
19.	<i>S11 AND S17 AND S18</i>	63
20.	<i>S16 AND S18</i>	2
<b>Final result</b>		
21.	<i>S19 OR S20</i>	65

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**XB** = Title and Abstract; **AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; **N** = Near Operator (**N**) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear; **W** = Within operator (**W**) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which entered

**Database:** International HTA Database

**Interface:**

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. "Human Trafficking"[mh] OR "Sex Work"[mh] OR "Sex Workers"[mh]	0
2. (brothel* OR escort* OR "human traffick*" OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sex* traffick*" OR "transactional sex")[Title]	0
3. "Cyberbullying"[mh] OR "Erotica"[mh]	0
4. (((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) AND (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) AND (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)))[Title]	5
5. "Child Abuse, Sexual"[mh] OR "Incest"[mh] OR "Pedophilia"[mh]	2
6. ("child exploit*" OR "child porn*" OR "child traffick*" OR grooming OR incest* OR paedophil* OR pedophil*)[Title]	0
7. "Rape"[mh] OR "Sexual Harassment"[mh] OR "Sex Offenses"[mh] OR "Sexual Trauma"[mh]	11
8. (rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* AND (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex AND (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* AND (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)))[Title]	13
9. #8 OR #7 OR #6 OR #5 OR #4 OR #3 OR #2 OR #1	18
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>	
10. "Checklist"[mh] OR "Mandatory Reporting"[mh] OR "Mass Screening"[mh] OR "Medical History Taking"[mh] OR "Physical Examination"[mh] OR "Psychometrics"[mh] OR "Risk Assessment"[mh] OR "Surveys and Questionnaires"[mh]	976
11. (assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits)[Title]	4406
12. (anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) AND (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) AND (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)))[Title]	40
13. #12 OR #11 OR #10	4640
14. ("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva	2

OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire\*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)[Title] OR ("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen\*" OR "Child Trauma Screen\*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire\*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)[abs]

<b>Combined sets</b>		
15.	<i>#13 AND #9</i>	2
<b>Final result</b>		
16.	<i>#15 OR #14</i>	4

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**Database:** Medline

**Interface:** OvidSP

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Note:** type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. Human Trafficking/ or Sex Work/ or Sex Workers/	10034
2. (brothel* or ((human or sex* or survivor* or victim*) adj3 traffick*) or escort* or modern slav* or only fans or onlyfans or prostitut* or (sex* adj3 (commercial* or exchange* or industry or money or sell* or service* or sold or trade or trading or transaction*)) or sex labor or sex labour or sex work* or sugar daddy or sugar dat* or sugerdat* or sugar mom* or sugermom* or sugar mum* or sugarmum*).ti,ab,kf,bt.	22771
3. or/1-2	24333
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. Cyberbullying/ or Erotica/	3412
5. (((abuse or abusive) adj3 (clip? or film? or image* or material* or movie? or picture? or photo? or recorded or recording* or stream*)) or cyberbullying or cyberporn* or porn* or (sex* adj3 (bullying or clip? or explicit or exploit* or film? or image* or material* or movie? or picture? or photo? or recorded or recording* or risk-taking or stream* or swap or under pressure)) or sexting or sextortion or sexual extortion or sexual ill health or survival sex).ti,ab,kf,bt.	13598
6. ((cyber* or digital* or internet* or online* or recorded or technolog* or web) adj8 (abuse or abusive or bullying or coer* or exploit* or force* or harm or harass* or maltreat* or misconduct* or molest* or nonconsensual* or non-consensual* or offen* or predator* or risk-taking or shame or shaming or slave* or solicitation or victim* or violated or violation* or unlawful* or unwanted or violen*).ti,ab,kf,bt.	23301
7. (((body or fat or sex or skinny or slut or victim) adj3 (shame or shaming)) or ((nonconsensual* or non-consensual*) adj5 (disseminat* or imag* or intimate))).ti,ab,kf,bt.	591
8. or/4-7	36352
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
9. Child Abuse, Sexual/ or Incest/ or Pedophilia/	13464
10. ((child* adj3 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*).ti,ab,kf,bt.	11067
11. or/9-10	22407
12. Rape/ or Sexual Harassment/ or Sex Offenses/ or Sexual Trauma/	21267
13. (rape or raped or rapes or raping or (sex* adj3 (abus* or assault or bully* or coerc* or crime* or exploit* or force* or harm or harass* or maltreat* or misconduct* or molest* or nonconsensual* or non-consensual* or offen* or predator* or slave* or solicitation or trauma* or victim* or violated or violation* or unlawful* or unwanted or violen*)) or (sex adj3 (in-appropriate or inappropriate)) or (sex* adj3 (victim* or revictim* or re-victim* or survivor*))).ti,ab,kf,bt.	56348
14. or/12-13	60759
15. Adolescent/ or exp Child/ or Infant/ or Young Adult/	4427308
16. (adolescen* or baby or babies or boy? or boyhood* or child* or college* or girl? or girlhood* or highschool* or infant? or juvenil* or kid? or kinder* or minor? or nursery or paediatric* or pediatric* or prekindergarten or preschool* or pre-school* or stepchild* or step-child* or teen* or toddler* or (young adj2 (adult* or person* or individual* or people* or population* or man or men or wom#n)) or youngster* or youth*).ti,ab,kf,bt.	3542140
17. or/15-16	5879817
18. 14 and 17	36629
<b>Combined sets</b>	
19. 3 or 8 or 11 or 18	102906
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>	

20.	Checklist/ or Child Abuse, Sexual/di or Mandatory Reporting/ or Mass Screening/ or Medical History Taking/ or Physical Examination/ or Psychometrics/ or Risk Assessment/ or exp Sexual Trauma/di or "Surveys and Questionnaires"/	1203943
21.	(assess* or case finding? or casefinding? or checklist* or detect* or disclosure or identification or identify or identifying or indices or index* or instrument? or inventory or inventories or measure* or psychometric* or questionnaire* or recogni* or scale? or screen* or survey? or test? or tool? or toolbox or toolkit?).ti,kf,bt.	3323484
22.	((assess* or case finding? or casefinding? or checklist* or detect* or disclosure or identification or identify or identifying or indices or index* or instrument? or inventory or inventories or measure* or psychometric* or questionnaire* or recogni* or scale? or screen* or survey? or test? or tool? or toolbox or toolkit?) adj5 (abuse or abusive or brothel* or bully* or coerc* or commercial* or cyberbullying or cyberporn* or escort* or exploit* or force* or grooming or incest* or maltreat* or molest* or non-consensual* or nonconsensual* or paedophil* or pedophil* or porn* or prostitut* or re-victim* or revictim* or sex* or sexting or sextortion or slave* or solicitation or survivor* or traffick* or trauma* or unlawful* or unwanted or victim* or violen* or violated or violation* or vulnerab*)).ab.	313002
23.	(anamnesis or ((compulsory or designat* or duties or duty or mandat* or oblig* or requir*) adj5 (notif* or report* or warn*)) or examination or history taking or medical history or ((suspici* or sign* or symptom*) adj5 (abuse or assault or bruise* or crime* or exploit* or incest* or maltreat* or mistreatment or prostitut* or traffick* or trauma* or violen*))).ti,ab,kf,bt.	1022711
24.	(Acute Stress Checklist or Addiction Severity Index or Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis or Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire or BBiC or Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale or "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" or Child Trauma Screen* or Childhood Sexual Abuse Questionnaire or Childhood Trauma Questionnaire or "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" or FREDa or Heva or Impact of Event Scale or International Trauma Questionnaire or "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" or iRiSk or Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire* or Life Incidence of Traumatic Events or Youth Lifetime Event Scale or PATRIARCH or PATRIARK or Pediatric Hurt-Insult-Threaten-Scream-Sex or Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist or PTSD Checklist or SEXIT or Sexual Experiences Survey or Sexual Violence Survey or Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire or Trauma Assessment for Adults or Trauma Symptom Checklist or Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire or UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index or UCLA PTSD Index or UCLA PTSD Reaction Index or UngDOK).ti,ab,kf,bt.	10959
25.	or/20-23	5179683
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
26.	Systematic Review/ or Meta-Analysis/ or Cochrane Database Syst Rev.ja. or Meta-Analysis as Topic/ or Network Meta-Analysis/ or Technology Assessment, Biomedical/ or Systematic Reviews as Topic/ or ((systematic* adj4 review*) or (systematic* adj4 bibliographic*) or (systematic* adj4 literature) or (comprehensive* adj4 literature) or (comprehensive* adj4 bibliographic*) or (integrative adj4 review) or (integrative adj4 review) or (meta-analy* or metaanaly*) or (information adj3 synthesis) or (data adj3 synthesis) or (data adj3 extract*) or (medline or pubmed or psycit or cinahl or (psycinfo not psycinfo database) or web of science or scopus or embase)).ab,bt,ti. or (systematic overview* or systemic review* or scoping review or scoping literature review or mapping review or umbrella review* or review of reviews or overview of reviews or meta-review or integrative overview or meta-synthesis or metasynthesis or quantitative review or quantitative synthesis or meta-ethnography or rapid review or research synthesis or systematic literature search or systematic literature research or evidence-based review or evidence synthesis or realist synthesis or (qualitative adj2 synthesis) or metaethnograph* or "meta ethnograph*" or meta-study or metastudy or "meta study" or QES).bt,ti. or (research overview* or collaborative review* or collaborative overview* or technology assessment* or technology overview* or technology appraisal* or hta or htas or methodological overview* or methodologic overview* or methodological review* or methodologic review* or quantitative overview* or (realist adj4 review) or ("mixed method*" adj4 review)).ab,bt,ti.	892938
<b>Combined sets</b>		
27.	19 and 25 and 26	1369
28.	24 and 26	203

**Final result**29. **27 or 28****1548**

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**.ab.** = Abstract; **.ab,ti.** = Abstract or title; **.af.** = All fields; **.bt.** = Book title; **dt** = Create date; **exp** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **.fs.** = Floating sub-heading, does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **.kf.** = Author keyword; **.sh.** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary; **.ti.** = Title; **.xs.** = Floating sub-heading, includes terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **/** = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, but does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy; **\*** = Focus (if found in front of a MeSH term); **\* or \$** = Truncation (if found at the end of a free text term); **.mp.** = Text, heading word, subject area node, title; **adjn** = Adjacency operator that retrieve records containing terms (in any order) within a specified number (n) of words; **?** = replaces one or no letters; **#** = replaces one letter

Database: PTSDpubs

Interface: ProQuest

Date of search: 19 January 2026

Title: type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Human Trafficking") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Prostitution") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sex Workers")	168
2. TI(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N/2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N/2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR AB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N/2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N/2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	250
3. [S1] OR [S2]	280
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. TI(((abuse OR abusive) N/2 (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N/2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N/4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N/2 (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N/7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR AB(((abuse OR abusive) N/2 (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream*)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR porn* OR (sex* N/2 (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N/7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	301
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
5. MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Incest")	2,919
6. TI((child* N/2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR AB((child* N/2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	598
7. [S5] OR [S6]	3,013
8. MAINSUBJECT.EXACT.EXPLODE("Rape") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sexual Harassment")	7,774
9. TI(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N/2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coer* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N/2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N/2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)) OR AB((sex* N/2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coer* OR crime* OR exploit* OR	8,092

	force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*) OR (sex N/2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N/2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))	
10.	[S8] OR [S9]	10,132
11.	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Adolescents") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Children") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Infants") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Preschool Age Children") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("School Age Children") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Young Adults")	13,232
12.	TI(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil* OR kid OR kids OR kinder* OR minor OR minors OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N/1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR woman OR women)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR AB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil* OR kid OR kids OR kinder* OR minor OR minors OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N/1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR woman OR women)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	19,730
13.	[S11] OR [S12]	22,657
14.	[S10] AND [S13]	6,499
<b>Combined sets</b>		
15.	[S3] OR [S4] OR [S7] OR [S14]	7,620
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
16.	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Assessment Instruments")	624
17.	TI(assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits)	5,770
18.	AB((assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) N/4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	9,602
19.	TI(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N/4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N/4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR AB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N/4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N/4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*))	9,447
20.	TI("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRisk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR	4,572

	"Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK OR AB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	
21.	[S16] OR [S17] OR [S18] OR [S19]	19,778
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
22.	(TI ("research overview") OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal*" OR HTA OR HTAs OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*") OR AB ("research overview") OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*") OR (TI ("systematic overview") OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "systematic literature search" OR "systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES)) OR ((TI (systematic* N/3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N/3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N/3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N/3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N/3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N/3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N/3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N/3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N/3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N/3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 extract*)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase))) OR (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Systematic Review") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Meta Analysis") OR Subject("Systematic review") OR Subject("Meta-analysis") OR SU.EXACT("Literature Reviews") OR SU.EXACT("Bibliographies"))	1,053
<b>Combined sets</b>		
23.	[S15] AND [S21] AND [S22]	22
24.	[S20] AND [S22]	27
<b>Final result</b>		
25.	[S23] OR [S24]	48

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AF** = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **LUPD** = last update date; **MAINSUBJECT.EXACT** = Term from the thesaurus, does not include terms found below this term in the hierarchy; **MAINSUBJECT.EXACT.EXPLODE** = Term from the thesaurus, including terms found below this term in the hierarchy; **SU** = Subjects; **TI** = Title; ; **NEAR/n or N/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in either direction; **PRE/n or P/n** = Requests terms that are within "n" words of each other in the order

specified; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; ? = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word

Database: Scopus

Interface: scopus.com

Date of search: 19 January 2026

Note: type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. TITLE-ABS(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) W/2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* W/2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR AUTHKEY(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) W/2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* W/2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	48,917
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
2. TITLE-ABS(((abuse OR abusive) W/2 (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) W/2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) W/4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* W/2 (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) W/7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR AUTHKEY(((abuse OR abusive) W/2 (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) W/2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) W/4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* W/2 (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit* OR film OR films OR image* OR material* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) W/7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	158,897
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>	
3. TITLE-ABS((child* W/2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR AUTHKEY((child* W/2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	26,796
4. TITLE-ABS((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* W/2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coer* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex W/2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* W/2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))) AND (adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil* OR kid OR kids OR kinder* OR minor OR	55,629

minors OR nursery OR paediatric\* OR pediatric\* OR prekindergarten OR preschool\* OR pre-school\* OR stepchild\* OR step-child\* OR teen\* OR toddler\* OR (young W/1 (adult\* OR person\* OR individual\* OR people\* OR population\* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster\* OR youth\*) OR AUTHKEY((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex\* W/2 (abus\* OR assault OR bully\* OR coerc\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR slave\* OR solicitation OR trauma\* OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)) OR (sex W/2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex\* W/2 (victim\* OR revictim\* OR re-victim\* OR survivor\*))) AND (adolescen\* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood\* OR child\* OR college\* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood\* OR highschool\* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil\* OR kid OR kids OR kinder\* OR minor OR minors OR nursery OR paediatric\* OR pediatric\* OR prekindergarten OR preschool\* OR pre-school\* OR stepchild\* OR step-child\* OR teen\* OR toddler\* OR (young W/1 (adult\* OR person\* OR individual\* OR people\* OR population\* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster\* OR youth\*))

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**Combined sets**

5.	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4	270,945
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**Intervention: Screening/Case identification**

6.	TITLE(assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) OR AUTHKEY(assess* OR "case finding" OR case findings OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits)	8,055,432
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7.	ABS((assess* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist* OR detect* OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale OR scales OR screen* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) W/4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	705,906
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8.	TITLE-ABS (anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) W/4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) W/4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR AUTHKEY(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) W/4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) W/4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*))	1,951,709
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9.	TITLE-ABS("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDa OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR	16,885
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	"UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR AUTHKEY("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	
10.	#6 OR #7 OR #8	10,304,591
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
11.	( INDEXTERMS ( "systematic review" OR "meta analysis" OR "biomedical technology assessment" OR "network meta-analysis" OR "technology assessment, biomedical" OR "systematic reviews as topic" ) ) OR ( KEY ( "systematic review" OR "meta analysis" OR "health technology assessment" ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS ( ( systematic* W/3 review* ) OR ( systematic* W/3 bibliographic* ) OR ( systematic* W/3 literature ) OR ( comprehensive* W/3 literature ) OR ( comprehensive* W/3 bibliographic* ) OR ( integrative W/3 review ) OR meta-analy* OR metaanaly* OR ( information W/2 synthesis ) OR ( data W/2 synthesis ) OR ( data W/2 extract* ) OR medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR psycinfo OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase ) ) OR ( TITLE ( "systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review*" OR ( "review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews" ) OR meta-review OR ( "integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis" ) OR "systematic literature search" OR "systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative W/1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES ) ) OR ( TITLE-ABS ( "research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*" OR (realist W/3 review) or ("mixed method*" W/3 review)) ) AND ( EXCLUDE ( DOCTYPE , "le" ) OR EXCLUDE ( DOCTYPE , "ed" ) )	1,433,679
<b>Combined sets</b>		
12.	#5 AND #10 AND #11	2,183
13.	#9 AND #11	278
<b>Final result</b>		
14.	#12 OR #13	2,438

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**TITLE-ABS-KEY** = Title, abstract or keywords; **ALL** = All fields; **PRE/n** = "precedes by", i.e. the first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n); **W/n** = "Within", i.e. the terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for a exact phrase; ? = replaces one letter; **LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j")** = Limit to source type journal; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar")** = Limit to document type article; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re")** = Limit to document type review

**Database:** Scopus

**Interface:** scopus.com

**Date of search:** 17 October 2024

**Note:** forward and backward citation search; references compiled from xxx;

Search terms	Items found
<b>Cited articles</b>	
1. <i>EID(2-s2.0-84867920546) OR PMID(16260822) OR DOI("10.1371/journal.pone.0037411")</i>	
<b>Citing articles</b>	
2. <b>#1 View cited by</b>	

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**TITLE-ABS-KEY** = Title, abstract or keywords; **ALL** = All fields; **DOI** = Digital Object Identifier; **EID** = Document identifier in Scopus; **PMID** = PubMed Identifier; **PRE/n** = "precedes by", i.e. the first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n); **W/n** = "Within", i.e. the terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; ? = replaces one letter; **LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j")** = Limit to source type journal; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar")** = Limit to document type article; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re")** = Limit to document type review

#### Articles used in backwards and forward citation searching

1. Andersson E, Enander J, Andrén P, Hedman E, Ljótsson B, Hursti T, et al. Internet-based cognitive behaviour therapy for obsessive-compulsive disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *Psychological Medicine*. 2012;42(10):2193-203. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291712000244>
2. Andersson G, Bergström J, Holländare F, Carlbring P, Kaldö V, Ekselius L. Internet-based self-help for depression: Randomised controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2005;187(NOV.):456-61. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.187.5.456>
3. Andersson G, Carlbring P, Furmark T. Therapist experience and knowledge acquisition in internet-delivered CBT for social anxiety disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *PLoS ONE*. 2012;7(5). Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0037411>

Database: SocINDEX

Interface: EBSCO

Date of search: 19 January 2026

Note: type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: Prostitution/Human trafficking</b>	
1. DE "BROTHELS" OR DE "CHILD trafficking" OR DE "CRIMES against sex workers" OR DE "HUMAN trafficking" OR DE "LEGAL status of sex workers" OR DE "MALE sex work" OR DE "MALE sex workers" OR DE "SACRED prostitution" OR DE "SEX work" OR DE "SEX trafficking" OR DE "SEX workers" OR DE "SOCIAL aspects of sex work" OR DE "TRANSACTIONAL sex"	7 200
2. TI(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR AB(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*) OR KW(brothel* OR ((human OR sex* OR survivor* OR victim*) N2 traffick*) OR escort* OR "modern slav*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut* OR (sex* N2 (commercial* OR exchang* OR industry OR money OR sell* OR service* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat*" OR sugerdat* OR "sugar mom*" OR sugermom* OR "sugar mum*" OR sugarmum*)	12 517
3. S1 OR S2	13 377
<b>Population: Image-based sexual abuse</b>	
4. DE "CHILD pornography" OR DE "COMPUTER crimes" OR DE "COMPUTER sex" OR DE "CYBERBULLYING" OR DE "CYBER defamation" OR DE "INTERNET pornography" OR DE "PORNOGRAPHIC films" OR DE "PORNOGRAPHY" OR DE "REVENGE porn" OR DE "SEX videos"	4 968
5. TI(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))) OR AB(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))) OR KW(((abuse OR abusive) N2 (clip# OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR stream*)) OR ((body OR fat OR sex OR	15 827

	skinny OR slut OR victim) N2 (shame OR shaming)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR ((nonconsensual* OR non-consensual*) N4 (disseminat* OR imag* OR intimate)) OR porn* OR (sex* N2 (bullying OR clip# OR explicit OR exploit* OR film# OR image* OR material* OR movie# OR picture# OR photo# OR recorded OR recording* OR risk-taking OR stream* OR swap OR "under pressure")) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber* OR digital* OR internet* OR online* OR recorded OR technolog* OR web) N7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave* OR solicitation OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*))	
6.	<i>S4 OR S5</i>	17 067
<b>Population: Commercial sexual exploitation of children</b>		
7.	DE "CHILD rape victims" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse by clergy" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse by Scout leaders" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse by teachers" OR DE "CHILD sexual abuse in sports" OR DE "INCEST" OR DE "INCEST victims" OR DE "PEDOPHILIA" OR DE "SEXUALLY abused boys" OR DE "SEXUALLY abused children" OR DE "SEXUALLY abused girls" OR DE "SEXUALLY abused teenagers"	8 269
8.	TI((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR AB((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*) OR KW((child* N2 (exploit* or porn* or traffick*)) or grooming or incest* or paedophil* or pedophil*)	4 900
9.	<i>S7 OR S8</i>	11 333
10.	DE "ACQUAINTANCE rape victims" OR DE "FEMALE rape victims" OR DE "LGBTQ+ rape victims" OR DE "MALE rape victims" OR DE "RAPE" OR DE "RAPE & psychology" OR DE "RAPE investigation" OR DE "RAPE victims" OR DE "SAME-sex sexual harassment" OR DE "SEX crimes" OR DE "SEXUAL abuse victims" OR DE "SEXUAL assault" OR DE "SEXUAL harassment" OR DE "SEXUAL harassment of men" OR DE "SEXUAL harassment of women" OR DE "SEXUAL harassment in education"	19 675
11.	TI((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)) OR AB((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*)) OR KW((rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex* N2 (abus* OR assault OR bully* OR coerc* OR crime* OR exploit* OR force* OR harm OR harass* OR maltreat* OR misconduct* OR molest* OR nonconsensual* OR non-consensual* OR offen* OR predator* OR slave* OR solicitation OR trauma* OR victim* OR violated OR violation* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen*)) OR (sex N2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex* N2 (victim* OR revictim* OR re-victim* OR survivor*))	45 293
12.	<i>S10 OR S11</i>	47 286
13.	TI(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR AB(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*) OR KW(adolescen* OR baby OR babies OR boy# OR boyhood* OR child* OR college* OR girl# OR girlhood* OR highschool* OR infant# OR juvenil* OR kid# OR kinder* OR minor# OR nursery OR paediatric* OR pediatric* OR prekindergarten OR preschool* OR	577 268

	pre-school* OR stepchild* OR step-child* OR teen* OR toddler* OR (young N1 (adult* OR person* OR individual* OR people* OR population* OR man OR men OR wom?n)) OR youngster* OR youth*)	
14.	<i>S12 AND S13</i>	23 174
<b>Combined sets</b>		
15.	<i>S3 OR S6 OR S9 OR S14</i>	51 246
<b>Intervention: Screening/Case identification</b>		
16.	DE "PSYCHOMETRICS" OR DE "Questionnaires" OR DE "REPORTING of child sexual abuse"	35 860
17.	TI(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) OR KW(assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#)	170 360
18.	AB((assess* OR "case finding#" OR casefinding# OR checklist* OR detect* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indicies OR index* OR instrument# OR inventory OR inventories OR measure* OR psychometric* OR questionnaire* OR recogni* OR scale# OR screen* OR survey# OR test# OR tool# OR toolbox OR toolkit#) N4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel* OR bully* OR coerc* OR commercial* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn* OR escort* OR exploit* OR force* OR grooming OR incest* OR maltreat* OR molest* OR non-consensual* OR nonconsensual* OR paedophil* OR pedophil* OR porn* OR prostitut* OR re-victim* OR revictim* OR sex* OR slave* OR solicitation OR survivor* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR unlawful* OR unwanted OR violen* OR violated OR violation* OR victim OR victim* OR vulnerab*))	43 295
19.	TI(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR AB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*)) OR KW(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat* OR duties OR duty OR mandat* OR oblig* OR requir*) N4 (notif* OR report* OR warn*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici* OR sign* OR symptom*) N4 (abuse OR assault OR bruis* OR crime* OR exploit* OR incest* OR maltreat* OR mistreatment OR prostitut* OR traffick* OR trauma* OR violen*))	72 187
20.	TI("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR AB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR	2 197

	"Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR KW("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen*" OR "Child Trauma Screen*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK)	
21.	<i>S16 OR S17 OR S18 OR S19</i>	286 799
<b>Study types: systematic reviews and meta-analyses</b>		
22.	DE ("Systematic review*" OR "Meta-analy*" OR "Health Technology Assessment*") OR KW ("Systematic review*" OR "Meta-analy*" OR "Health Technology Assessment*") OR (TI (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 review*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (AB (comprehensive* N3 bibliographic*)) OR (TI (integrative N3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (AB (meta-analy* OR metaanaly*)) OR (TI (information N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information N2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data N2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data N2 extract*)) OR (AB (data N2 extract*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo not "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR TI ("systematic overview*" OR "systemic review*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "systematic literature search" OR "systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph* OR "meta ethnograph*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES) OR TI ("research overview*" OR "collaborative review*" OR "collaborative overview*" OR "technology assessment*" OR "technology overview*" OR "technology appraisal*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview*" OR "methodologic overview*" OR "methodological review*" OR "methodologic review*" OR "quantitative overview*")	27 561
<b>Combined sets:</b>		
23.	<i>S15 AND S21 AND S22</i>	453
24.	<i>S20 AND S22</i>	28
<b>Final result</b>		
25.	<b>S23 OR S24</b>	<b>471</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**XB** = Title and Abstract; **AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **EM** = Entry date; **KW** (Available in Academic Search Premiere / SocINDEX / PsycInfo) = Author keyword; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **RD** = Release date; **SU** = Searches for a part of or an entire subject heading; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; # = replaces one or no letters; ? = replaces one letter; N = Near Operator (N)

finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear; **W**  
= Within operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which entered

**Database:** Sociological Abstracts (including Social Services Abstracts)

**Interface:** ProQuest

**Date of search:** 19 January 2026

**Title:** *type of search (e.g. RCT, systematic review); scope (e.g. focused); based on previous search strategy from xxx including citation or reference to SBU report (using SBU reference style as footnote); or remove note if not applicable*

Search terms	Items found
<b>Combined sets</b>	

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1. (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Prostitution") OR TI(brothel\* OR "human trafficking" OR "sex\* trafficking" OR "trafficking survivor\*" OR "trafficking victim\*" OR "victim\* of trafficking" OR escort\* OR "modern slav\*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR (sex\* N/2 (commercial\* OR exchang\* OR industry OR money OR sell\* OR service\* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction\*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work\*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat\*" OR sugerdat\* OR "sugar mom\*" OR sugermom\* OR "sugar mum\*" OR sugarmum\*) OR AB(brothel\* OR "human trafficking" OR "sex\* trafficking" OR "trafficking survivor\*" OR "trafficking victim\*" OR "victim\* of trafficking" OR escort\* OR "modern slav\*" OR "only fans" OR onlyfans OR prostitut\* OR (sex\* N/2 (commercial\* OR exchang\* OR industry OR money OR sell\* OR service\* OR sold OR trade OR trading OR transaction\*)) OR "sex labor" OR "sex labour" OR "sex work\*" OR "sugar daddy" OR "sugar dat\*" OR sugerdat\* OR "sugar mom\*" OR sugermom\* OR "sugar mum\*" OR sugarmum\*) OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT.EXPLODE("Pornography") OR TI(((abuse OR abusive) AND (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR stream\*)) OR shame OR shaming OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR porn\* OR (sex\* AND (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit\* OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR risk-taking OR stream\* OR swap OR "under pressure"))) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual extortion" OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber\* OR digital\* OR internet\* OR online\* OR recorded OR technolog\* OR web) AND (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR risk-taking OR shame OR shaming OR slave\* OR solicitation OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)) OR AB(((abuse OR abusive) N/2 (clip OR clips OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR stream\*)) OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR porn\* OR (sex\* N/2 (bullying OR clip OR clips OR explicit OR exploit\* OR film OR films OR image\* OR material\* OR movie OR movies OR picture OR pictures OR photo OR photos OR recorded OR recording\* OR risk-taking OR swap OR "under pressure"))) OR sexting OR sextortion OR "sexual ill health" OR "survival sex" OR ((cyber\* OR digital\* OR internet\* OR online\* OR recorded OR technolog\* OR web) N/7 (abuse OR abusive OR bullying OR coer\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR risk-taking OR slave\* OR solicitation OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*))) OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Child sexual abuse") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Incest") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pedophilia") OR TI("child exploitation" OR "child porn\*" OR "child traffick\*" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\* OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*) OR AB("child exploitation" OR "child porn\*" OR "child traffick\*" OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\* OR grooming OR incest\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\*) OR ((MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Rape") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sex crimes") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sexual abuse") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sexual assault") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sexual coercion") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Sexual harassment") OR TI(rape OR raped OR rapes OR raping OR (sex\* AND (abus\* OR assault OR bully\* OR coerc\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR slave\* OR solicitation OR trauma\* OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)) OR (sex AND (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex\* AND (victim\* OR revictim\* OR re-victim\* OR survivor\*))) OR AB((sex\* N/2 (abus\* OR assault OR bully\* OR coerc\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR harm OR harass\* OR maltreat\* OR misconduct\* OR molest\* OR nonconsensual\* OR non-consensual\* OR offen\* OR predator\* OR slave\* OR solicitation OR trauma\* OR victim\* OR violated OR violation\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\*)) OR (sex N/2 (in-appropriate OR inappropriate)) OR (sex\* N/2 (victim\* OR revictim\* OR re-victim\* OR survivor\*)))) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Adolescents") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT.EXPLODE("Children") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Infants") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Young adults") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Youth") OR TI(adolescen\* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood\* OR child\* OR college\* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood\* OR highschool\* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil\* OR kid OR kids OR kinder\* OR minor OR minors OR nursery OR paediatric\* OR pediatric\* OR prekindergarten OR preschool\* OR pre-school\* OR stepchild\* OR step-child\* OR teen\* OR toddler\* OR "young adult\*" OR "young person\*" OR "young individual\*" OR

"young people\*" OR "young population\*" OR "young man" OR "young men" OR "young woman" OR "young women" OR youngster\* OR youth\*) OR AB(adolescen\* OR baby OR babies OR boy OR boys OR boyhood\* OR child\* OR college\* OR girl OR girls OR girlhood\* OR highschool\* OR infant OR infants OR juvenil\* OR kid OR kids OR kinder\* OR minor OR minors OR nursery OR paediatric\* OR pediatric\* OR prekindergarten OR preschool\* OR pre-school\* OR stepchild\* OR step-child\* OR teen\* OR toddler\* OR "young adult\*" OR "young person\*" OR "young individual\*" OR "young people\*" OR "young population\*" OR "young man" OR "young men" OR "young woman" OR "young women" OR youngster\* OR youth\*)) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Identification") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Questionnaires") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Risk assessment") OR TI(assess\* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist\* OR detect\* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index\* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure\* OR psychometric\* OR questionnaire\* OR recogni\* OR scale OR scales OR screen\* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) OR AB((assess\* OR "case finding" OR "case findings" OR casefinding OR casefindings OR checklist\* OR detect\* OR disclosure OR identification OR identify OR identifying OR indices OR index\* OR instrument OR instruments OR inventory OR inventories OR measure\* OR psychometric\* OR questionnaire\* OR recogni\* OR scale OR scales OR screen\* OR survey OR surveys OR test OR tests OR tool OR tools OR toolbox OR toolkit OR toolkits) N/4 (abuse OR abusive OR brothel\* OR bully\* OR coerc\* OR commercial\* OR cyberbullying OR cyberporn\* OR escort\* OR exploit\* OR force\* OR grooming OR incest\* OR maltreat\* OR molest\* OR non-consensual\* OR nonconsensual\* OR paedophil\* OR pedophil\* OR porn\* OR prostitut\* OR revictim\* OR revictim\* OR sex\* OR slave\* OR solicitation OR survivor\* OR traffick\* OR trauma\* OR unlawful\* OR unwanted OR violen\* OR violated OR violation\* OR victim OR victim\* OR vulnerab\*)) OR TI(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat\* OR duties OR duty OR mandat\* OR oblig\* OR requir\*) AND (notif\* OR report\* OR warn\*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici\* OR sign\* OR symptom\*) AND (abuse OR assault OR bruise\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR incest\* OR maltreat\* OR mistreatment OR prostitut\* OR traffick\* OR trauma\* OR violen\*)) OR AB(anamnesis OR ((compulsory OR designat\* OR duties OR duty OR mandat\* OR oblig\* OR requir\*) N/4 (notif\* OR report\* OR warn\*)) OR examination OR "history taking" OR "medical history" OR ((suspici\* OR sign\* OR symptom\*) N/4 (abuse OR assault OR bruise\* OR crime\* OR exploit\* OR incest\* OR maltreat\* OR mistreatment OR prostitut\* OR traffick\* OR trauma\* OR violen\*)) AND ((TI ("research overview") OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative overview\*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal\*" OR HTA OR HTAs OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*") OR AB ("research overview") OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative overview\*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*") OR TI ("systematic overview") OR "systemic review\*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review\*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "systematic literature search" OR "systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph\* OR "meta ethnograph\*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES)) OR (TI (systematic\* N/3 review\*)) OR (AB (systematic\* N/3 review\*)) OR (TI (systematic\* N/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (AB (systematic\* N/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (TI (systematic\* N/3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic\* N/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive\* N/3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive\* N/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive\* N/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (AB (comprehensive\* N/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (TI (integrative N/3 review)) OR (AB (integrative N/3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\*)) OR (AB (meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\*)) OR (TI (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 extract\*)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 extract\*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database")) OR ("web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database")) OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (Subject("Systematic review") OR Subject("Meta-analysis"))

2. (TI("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen\*" OR "Child Trauma Screen\*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire\*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) OR AB("Acute Stress Checklist" OR "Addiction Severity Index" OR "Adolescent Drug Abuse Diagnosis" OR "Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire" OR BBiC OR "Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale" OR "Child and Adolescent Trauma Screen\*" OR "Child Trauma Screen\*" OR "Childhood Trauma Questionnaire" OR "Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood" OR FREDA OR Heva OR "Impact of Event Scale" OR "International Trauma Questionnaire" OR "interventions, Risk and Safety Knowledge" OR iRiSk OR "Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire\*" OR "Life Incidence of Traumatic Events" OR "Youth Lifetime Event Scale" OR PATRIARCH OR PATRIARK OR PedHTSS OR "Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist" OR "PTSD Checklist" OR SERAF OR SEXIT OR "Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire" OR "Trauma Symptom Checklist" OR "UCLA Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Reaction Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Index" OR "UCLA PTSD Reaction Index" OR UngDOK) AND ((TI ("research overview") OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative overview\*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal\*" OR HTA OR HTAs OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*") OR AB ("research overview") OR "collaborative review\*" OR "collaborative overview\*" OR ("technology assessment" OR "technology assessments") OR ("technology overview") OR "technology appraisal\*" OR hta OR htas OR "methodological overview\*" OR "methodologic overview\*" OR "methodological review\*" OR "methodologic review\*" OR "quantitative overview\*")) OR (TI ("systematic overview") OR "systemic review\*" OR "scoping review" OR "scoping literature review" OR "mapping review" OR "umbrella review\*" OR ("review of reviews" OR "overview of reviews") OR meta-review OR ("integrative overview" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR "quantitative review" OR "quantitative synthesis" OR meta-ethnography OR "research synthesis") OR "systematic literature search" OR "systematic literature research" OR "evidence-based review" OR "evidence synthesis" OR "realist synthesis" OR (qualitative N1 synthesis) OR metaethnograph\* OR "meta ethnograph\*" OR "rapid review" OR meta-study OR metastudy OR "meta study" OR QES)) OR ((TI (systematic\* NEAR/3 review\*) OR (AB (systematic\* NEAR/3 review\*)) OR (TI (systematic\* NEAR/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (AB (systematic\* NEAR/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (TI (systematic\* NEAR/3 literature)) OR (AB (systematic\* NEAR/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive\* NEAR/3 literature)) OR (AB (comprehensive\* NEAR/3 literature)) OR (TI (comprehensive\* NEAR/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (AB (comprehensive\* NEAR/3 bibliographic\*)) OR (TI (integrative NEAR/3 review)) OR (AB (integrative NEAR/3 review)) OR (TI (meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\*)) OR (AB (meta-analy\* OR metaanaly\*)) OR (TI (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (information NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 synthesis)) OR (TI (data NEAR/2 extract\*)) OR (AB (data NEAR/2 extract\*)) OR (TI (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase)) OR (AB (medline OR pubmed OR psyclit OR cinahl OR (psycinfo NOT "psycinfo database") OR "web of science" OR scopus OR embase))) OR (Subject("Systematic review") OR Subject("Meta-analysis"))))

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**Final result**

3. [S1] OR [S2]

816 (812  
after  
export)

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The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AF** = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **LUPD** = last update date; **MAINSUBJECT.EXACT** = Term from the thesaurus, does not include terms

found below this term in the hierarchy; **MAINSUBJECT.EXACT.EXPLODE** = Term from the thesaurus, including terms found below this term in the hierarchy; **SU** = Subjects; **TI** = Title; ; **NEAR/n or N/n** = Requests terms that are within 'n' words of each other in either direction; **PRE/n or P/n** = Requests terms that are within "n" words of each other in the order specified; \* = Truncation; " " = Quotation marks; searches for an exact phrase; ? = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word